NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

Division of Environmental Remediation 625 Broadway, 12th Floor, Albany, New York 12233-7011 P: (518) 402-9706 | F: (518) 402-9020 www.dec.ny.gov

DEC 1 8 2015

Rite Aid of New York, Inc. Joseph Notarianni 30 Hunter Lane Camp Hill, PA 17011

RE:

Site Name: Rite Aid, 350 Niagara Street

Site No.:

C915297

Location of Site: 350 Niagara Street, Erie County, Buffalo, New York

Dear Mr. Notarianni:

To complete your file, attached is a fully executed copy of the Brownfield Cleanup Agreement for the Rite Aid, 350 Niagara Street Site.

If you have any further questions relating to this matter, please contact the project attorney for this site, Jennifer Dougherty, Esq., NYS Department of Environmental Conservation, Office of General Counsel, 270 Michigan Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14203-2915, or by email at jennifer.dougherty@dec.ny.gov

Sincerely,

Róbert W. Schick, P.E.

Director

Division of Environmental Remediation

Enclosure

ec:

David Locey, Project Manager

CC:

Jennifer Dougherty, Esq.

A. Guglielmi, Esq. /M. Mastroianni



NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION BROWNFIELD CLEANUP PROGRAM ECL §27-1401 et seq.

In the Matter of a Remedial Program for

BROWNFIELD SITE CLEANUP AGREEMENT

Index No.: C915297-10-15

Rite Aid, 350 Niagara Street

DEC Site No.: C915297

Located at: 350 Niagara Street

Erie County

Buffalo, NY 14201

Hereinafter referred to as "Site"

by:

Rite Aid of New York, Inc. 30 Hunter Lane, Camp Hill, PA 17011

Hereinafter referred to as "Applicant"

WHEREAS, the Department of Environmental Conservation "Department") is authorized to administer the Brownfield Cleanup Program BCP) set forth in Article 27, Title 14 of the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL); and

WHEREAS, the Applicant submitted an application received by the Department on July 21, 2015; and

WHEREAS, the Department has determined that the Site and Applicant are eligible to participate in the BCP.

NOW, THEREFORE, IN CONSIDERATION OF AND IN EXCHANGE FOR THE MUTUAL COVENANTS AND PROMISES, THE PARTIES AGREE TO THE FOLLOWING:

I. Applicant Status

The Applicant, Rite Aid of New York, Inc., is participating in the BCP as a Volunteer as defined in ECL 27-1405(1)(b).

II. Real Property

The Site subject to this Brownfield Cleanup Agreement (the "BCA" or "Agreement") consists of approximately 1.840 acres, a Map of which is attached as Exhibit "A", and is described as follows:

Tax Map/Parcel No.: 110.36-1-5.11 Street Number: 350 Niagara Street, Buffalo Owner: Rite West Partners LLC

Tax Map/Parcel No.: 110.36-1-5.12 Street Number: 350 Niagara Street, Buffalo Owner: Rite Aid of New York, Inc.

III. Communications

- A. All written communications required by this Agreement shall be transmitted by United States Postal Service, by private courier service, by hand delivery, or by electronic mail.
 - Communication from Applicant shall be sent to:

David Locey
New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Division of Environmental Remediation
270 Michigan Ave
Buffalo, NY 14203-2915
david.locey@dec.ny.gov

Note: one hard copy (unbound) of work plans and reports is required, as well as one electronic copy.

Krista Anders (electronic copy only)
New York State Department of Health
Bureau of Environmental Exposure Investigation
Empire State Plaza
Corning Tower Room 1787
Albany, NY 12237
krista.anders@health.ny.gov

Jennifer Dougherty, Esq. (correspondence only)
New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Office of General Counsel
270 Michigan Ave
Buffalo, NY 14203-2915
jennifer.dougherty@dec.ny.gov

Note: electronic copy of correspondence only.

2. Communication from the Department to Applicant shall be sent to:

Rite Aid of New York, Inc. Attn: Joseph Notarianni 30 Hunter Lane Camp Hill, PA 17011 jnotarianni@riteaid.com

- B. The Department and Applicant reserve the right to designate additional or different addressees for communication on written notice to the other. Additionally, the Department reserves the right to request that the Applicant provide more than one paper copy of any work plan or report.
- C. Each party shall notify the other within ninety (90) days after any change in the addresses listed in this paragraph or in Paragraph III.

IV. Miscellaneous

- A. Applicant acknowledges that it has read, understands, and agrees to abide by all the terms set forth in Appendix A "Standard Clauses for All New York State Brownfield Site Cleanup Agreements" which is attached to and hereby made a part of this Agreement as if set forth fully herein.
- B. In the event of a conflict between the terms of this BCA (including any and all attachments thereto and amendments thereof) and the terms of Appendix A, the terms of this BCA shall control.
- C. The effective date of this Agreement is the date it is signed by the Commissioner or the Commissioner's designee.

DATED:

DEC 1 8 2015

THIS BROWNFIELD CLEANUP AGREEMENT IS HEREBY APPROVED, Acting by and Through the Department of Environmental Conservation as Designee of the Commissioner,

By:

Robert W. Schick, P.E., Director

Division of Environmental Remediation

CONSENT BY APPLICANT

Applicant hereby consents to the issuing and entering of this Agreement, waives Applicant's right to a hearing herein as provided by law, and agrees to be bound by this Agreement.

Signature and Office of individual taking acknowledgment

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

NOTARIAL SEAL LINDA L BROWN, NOTARY PUBLIC CAMP HILL, CUMBERLAND CO. MY COMMISSION EXPIRES JUNE 18, 2016

EXHIBIT A SITE MAP

List of Adjacent Property and Owner Addresses

339 NIAGARA BUFFALO HOUSING ASSOCIATES 3609 C CHAIN BRIDGE RD F 349 NIAGARA ABDELLATIF RIMA 3022 WESTWOOD DR C 350 NIAGARA WEC 97A 7 INVESTMENT PO BOX 3165 F 351 NIAGARA HERNANDEZ JOSE R 336 FILLMORE AVE F 355 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL; PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT A 359 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA E 365 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA E 367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE J 149 WEST TUPPER ST E 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE E 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR V 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST E	BUFFALO NY FAIRFAX VA GRAND ISLAND NY
349 NIAGARA ABDELLATIF RIMA 3022 WESTWOOD DR 0 350 NIAGARA WEC 97A-7 INVESTMENT PO BOX 3165 F 351 NIAGARA HERNANDEZ JOSE R 336 FILLMORE AVE E 355 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL ; PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT A 359 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL ; PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT A 363 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA E 365 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO RE PAIR 369 NIAGARA E 367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE J 149 WEST TUPPER ST E 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE E 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR 324 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST E	GRAND ISLAND NY
350	
351 NIAGARA HERNANDEZ JOSE R 336 FILLMORE AVE 8 355 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL I PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT 7 359 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL I PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT 7 363 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA 8 365 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA 8 367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE J 149 WEST TUPPER ST 8 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE 8 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR V 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST 8	and the second s
355 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL I; PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT 27 359 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL ; PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT 27 363 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA E 365 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA E 367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE J 149 WEST TUPPER ST 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST	HARRISBURG PA
359 NIAGARA ROMANO PAUL; PRIORE 46 PENNINGTON CT 46 363 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO RE PAIR 369 NIAGARA E 365 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO RE PAIR 369 NIAGARA E 367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE J 149 WEST TUPPER ST E 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE E 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR 1254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST E	BUFFALO NY
363 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA 8 365 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA 8 367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE J 149 WEST TUPPER ST 8 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE 8 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR 3 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST 8	AMHERST NY
365 NIAGARA SAM'S GENERAL AUTO REPAIR 369 NIAGARA E 367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE I 149 WEST TUPPER ST E 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE E 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR V 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST E	AMHERST NY
367 NIAGARA BUSCARINO SALVATORE I 149 WEST TUPPER ST 8 380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE 8 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR 3 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST 8	BUFFALO NY
380 NIAGARA ALLENTOWN PROPERTIES, LLC 570 DELAWARE AVE E 390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR V 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST E	BUFFALO NY
390 NIAGARA FRANCHISE REALTY INTERSTATE 18 LIMESTONE DR 254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST E	BUFFALO NY
254 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ ROSA MYRTA 254 SEVENTH ST	BUFFALO NY
	WILLIAMSVILLE NY
DES SEVENTIA DEPONDICHE PRINCIPAL A DOCUMENTACION CO	BUFFALO NY
235 SEVENITI KOLKIDOLZ RAMONA SOG NACHASI	BUFFALO NY
257 SEVENTH RODRIGUEZ RAMON A 806 NIAGARA ST E	BUFFALO NY
258 SEVENTH RIVERA CARMEN J 258 SEVENTH ST E	BUFFALO NY
261 SEVENTH LORENZO DAVID & IOAN 261 SEVENTH E	BUFFALO NY
262 SEVENTH SERRANO DIEGO 51 CEDARRD E	BUFFALO NY
264 SEVENTH LORENZO GILBERT 264 SEVENTH ST E	BUFFALO NY
266 SEVENTH ACOSTATUIS 855 PROSPECT AVE. 1	BUFFALO NY
268 SEVENTH HALLA PROPERTY MANAGEMENT INC 19 BURKE DR	LACKAWANNA NY
270 SEVENTH CITY BUFFALO PERFECTING 65 NIAGARA SQ 8	BUFFALO NY
275 SEVENTH RITE AID OF NEW YORK INC PO BOX 3165	HARRISBURG PA
276 SEVENTH LOWER WEST SIDE HOMES 300 PERRY ST	BUFFALO NY
282 SEVENTH VEGAPETRA & FRANSISCO 323 HUDSON ST	BUFFALO NY
284 SEVENTH HERNANDEZ JUAN 80 WINSTON RD 8	BUFFALO NY
286 SEVENTH CASTILLO IOSE 187 PLYMOUTH AVE	BUFFALO NY
288 SEVENTH CASTILLO IOSE 187 PLYMOUTH I	BUFFALO NV
146 VIRGINIA ST. SPAULDING ALLEN P. IR. 1221 GREENBANK RD. 1	

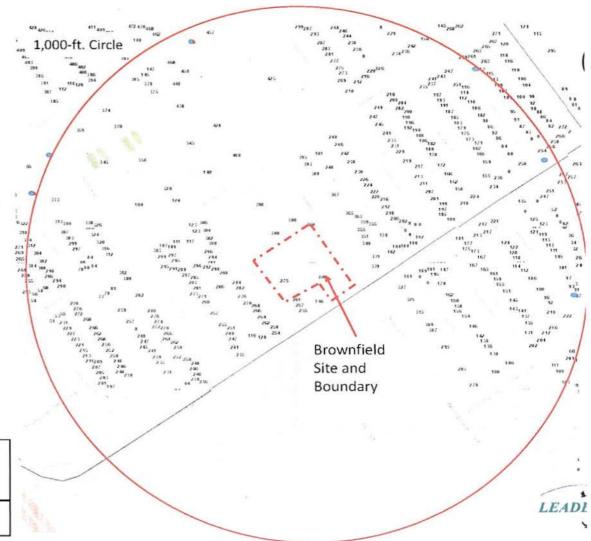
Property data and maps from the City of Buffalo GIS Website.

Site Location and 1,000-Ft. Radius Map Rite Aid Corporation Brownfield Cleanup Program Application

Scale 1" = 250'

Date 6/3/2015

Project: 855.001



APPENDIX A

STANDARD CLAUSES FOR ALL NEW YORK STATE BROWNFIELD SITE CLEANUP AGREEMENTS

The parties to the Brownfield Site Cleanup Agreement (hereinafter BCA or "Agreement") agree to be bound by the following clauses which are hereby made a part of the BCA. The word "Applicant" herein refers to any party to the Agreement, other than the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (herein after "Department").

Citizen Participation Plan

Within twenty (20) days after the effective date of this Agreement, Applicant shall submit for review and approval a written citizen participation plan prepared in accordance with the requirements of Environmental Conservation Law (ECL) § 27-1417 and 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1.10 and 375-3.10. Upon approval, the Citizen Participation Plan shall be deemed to be incorporated into and made a part of this Agreement.

II. <u>Development, Performance, and Reporting</u> of Work Plans

A. Work Plan Requirements

The work plans ("Work Plan" or "Work Plans") under this Agreement shall be prepared and implemented in accordance with the requirements of ECL Article 27, Title 14, 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1.6(a) and 375-3.6, and all applicable laws, rules, regulations, and guidance documents. The Work Plans shall be captioned as follows:

- 1. "Remedial Investigation Work Plan" if the Work Plan provides for the investigation of the nature and extent of contamination within the boundaries of the Site and, if the Applicant is a Participant, the extent of contamination emanating from such Site. If the Applicant is a Volunteer it shall perform a qualitative exposure assessment of the contamination emanating from the site in accordance with ECL § 27-1415(2)(b) and Department guidance;
- 2. "Remedial Work Plan" if the Work Plan provides for the development and implementation of a Remedial Program for contamination within the boundaries of the Site and, if the Applicant is a Participant, the contamination that has emanated from such Site;
- 3. "IRM Work Plan" if the Work Plan provides for an interim remedial measure; or

- 4. "Site Management Plan" if the Work Plan provides for the identification and implementation of institutional and/or engineering controls as well as any necessary monitoring and/or operation and maintenance of the remedy.
- 5. "Supplemental" if additional work plans other than those set forth in II.A.1-4 are required to be prepared and implemented.

B. <u>Submission/Implementation of Work</u> Plans

- 1. The first proposed Work Plan to be submitted under this Agreement shall be submitted no later than thirty (30) days after the effective date of this Agreement. Thereafter, the Applicant shall submit such other and additional work plans as determined in a schedule to be approved by the Department.
- 2. Any proposed Work Plan shall be submitted for the Department's review and approval and shall include, at a minimum, a chronological description of the anticipated activities to be conducted in accordance with current guidance, a schedule for performance of those activities, and sufficient detail to allow the Department to evaluate that Work Plan. The Department shall use best efforts in accordance with 6 NYCRR § 375-3.6(b) to approve, modify, or reject a proposed Work Plan within forty-five (45) days from its receipt or within fifteen (15) days from the close of the comment period, if applicable, whichever is later.
- i. Upon the Department's written approval of a Work Plan, such Department-approved Work Plan shall be deemed to be incorporated into and made a part of this Agreement and shall be implemented in accordance with the schedule contained therein.
- ii. If the Department requires modification of a Work Plan, the reason for such modification shall be provided in writing and the provisions of 6 NYCRR § 375-1.6(d)(3) shall apply.
- iii. If the Department disapproves a Work Plan, the reason for such disapproval shall be provided in writing and the provisions of 6 NYCRR § 375-1.6(d)(4) shall apply.
- A Site Management Plan, if necessary, shall be submitted in accordance with

the schedule set forth in the IRM Work Plan or Remedial Work Plan.

C. Submission of Final Reports

- 1. In accordance with the schedule contained in an approved Work Plan, Applicant shall submit a Final Report for an Investigation Work Plan prepared in accordance with ECL § 27-1411(1) and 6 NYCRR § 375-1.6. If such Final Report concludes that no remediation is necessary, and the Site does not meet the requirements for Track 1, Applicant shall submit an Alternatives Analysis prepared in accordance with ECL § 27-1413 and 6 NYCRR § 375-3.8(f) that supports such determination.
- 2. In accordance with the schedule contained in an approved Work Plan, Applicant shall submit a Final Engineering Report certifying that remediation of the Site has been performed in accordance with the requirements of ECL §§ 27-1419(1) and (2) and 6 NYCRR § 375-1.6. The Department shall review such Report, the submittals made pursuant to this Agreement, and any other relevant information regarding the Site and make a determination as to whether the goals of the remedial program have been or will be achieved in accordance with established timeframes; if so, a written Certificate of Completion will be issued in accordance with ECL § 27-1419, 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1.9 and 375-3.9.
- 3. Within sixty (60) days of the Department's approval of a Final Report, Applicant shall submit such additional Work Plans as it proposes to implement. In addition, Applicant shall include with every report submitted to the Department a schedule for the submission of any subsequent work plan required to meet the requirements of ECL Article 27 Title 14. Failure to submit any additional Work Plans within such period shall, unless other Work Plans are under review by the Department or being implemented by Applicant, result in the termination of this Agreement pursuant to Paragraph XII.

D. Review of Submittals other than Work Plans

- 1. The Department shall timely notify Applicant in writing of its approval or disapproval of each submittal other than a Work Plan in accordance with 6 NYCRR § 375-1.6. All Department-approved submittals shall be incorporated into and become an enforceable part of this Agreement.
- 2. If the Department disapproves a submittal covered by this Subparagraph, it shall

specify the reason for its disapproval and may request Applicant to modify or expand the submittal. Within fifteen (15) days after receiving written notice that Applicant's submittal has been disapproved, Applicant shall elect in writing to either (i) modify or expand it within thirty (30) days of receipt of the written notice of disapproval; (ii) complete any other Department-approved Work Plan(s); (iii) invoke dispute resolution pursuant to Paragraph XIII; or (iv) terminate this Agreement pursuant to Paragraph XII. If Applicant submits a revised submittal and it is disapproved, the Department and Applicant may pursue whatever remedies may be available under this Agreement or under law.

E. <u>Department's Determination of Need for</u> Remediation

The Department shall determine upon its approval of each Final Report dealing with the investigation of the Site whether remediation, or additional remediation as the case may be, is needed for protection of public health and the environment.

- 1. If the Department makes a preliminary determination that remediation, or additional remediation, is not needed for protection of public health and the environment, the Department shall notify the public of such determination and seek public comment in accordance with ECL § 27-1417(3)(f). The Department shall provide timely notification to the Applicant of its final determination following the close of the public comment period.
- 2. If the Department determines that additional remediation is not needed and such determination is based upon use restrictions, Applicant shall cause to be recorded an Environmental Easement in accordance with 6 NYCRR § 375-1.8(h).
- 3. If the Department determines that remediation, or additional remediation, is needed, Applicant may elect to submit for review and approval a proposed Remedial Work Plan (or modify an existing Work Plan for the Site) for a remedy selected upon due consideration of the factors set forth in ECL § 27-1415(3) and 6 NYCRR § 375-1.8(f). A proposed Remedial Work Plan addressing the Site's remediation will be noticed for public comment in accordance with ECL § 27-1417(3)(f) and the Citizen Participation Plan developed pursuant to this Agreement. If the Department determines following the close of the public comment period that modifications to the proposed Remedial Work Plan are needed. Applicant agrees to negotiate appropriate modifications to such Work Plan. If Applicant

elects not to develop a Work Plan under this Subparagraph then this Agreement shall terminate in accordance with Paragraph XII. If the Applicant elects to develop a Work Plan, then it will be reviewed in accordance with Paragraph II.D above.

F. <u>Institutional/Engineering</u> <u>Control</u> <u>Certification</u>

In the event that the remedy for the Site, if any, or any Work Plan for the Site, requires institutional or engineering controls, Applicant shall submit a written certification in accordance with 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1.8(h)(3) and 375-3.8(h)(2).

III. Enforcement

Except as provided in Paragraph V, this Agreement shall be enforceable as a contractual agreement under the laws of the State of New York. Applicant shall not suffer any penalty except as provided in Paragraph V, or be subject to any proceeding or action if it cannot comply with any requirement of this Agreement as a result of a Force Majeure Event as described at 6 NYCRR § 375-1.5(b)(4) provided Applicant complies with the requirements set forth therein.

IV. Entry upon Site

- A. Applicant hereby agrees to provide access to the Site and to all relevant information regarding activities at the Site in accordance with the provisions of ECL § 27-1431. Applicant agrees to provide the Department upon request with proof of access if it is not the owner of the site.
- B. The Department shall have the right to periodically inspect the Site to ensure that the use of the property complies with the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Department will generally conduct such inspections during business hours, but retains the right to inspect at any time.
- C. Failure to provide access as provided for under this Paragraph may result in termination of this Agreement pursuant to Paragraph XII.

V. <u>Payment of State Costs (Applicable only to Applicants with Participant status)</u>

A. Within forty-five (45) days after receipt of an itemized invoice from the Department, Applicant shall pay to the Department a sum of money which shall represent reimbursement for State Costs as provided by 6 NYCRR § 375-1.5 (b)(3)(i).

- B. Costs shall be documented as provided by 6 NYCRR § 375-1.5(b)(3)(ii). The Department shall not be required to provide any other documentation of costs, provided however, that the Department's records shall be available consistent with, and in accordance with, Article 6 of the Public Officers Law.
- C. Each such payment shall be made payable to the "Commissioner of NYSDEC" and shall be sent to:

Director, Bureau of Program Management Division of Environmental Remediation New York State Department of Environmental Conservation 625 Broadway Albany, New York 12233-7012

- D. Each party shall provide written notification to the other within ninety (90) days of any change in the foregoing addresses.
- E. If Applicant objects to any invoiced costs under this Agreement, the provisions of 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1.5 (b)(3)(v) and (vi) shall apply. Objections shall be sent to the Department as provided under subparagraph V.C above.
- F. In the event of non-payment of any invoice within the 45 days provided herein, the Department may seek enforcement of this provision pursuant to Paragraph III or the Department may commence an enforcement action for non-compliance with ECL § 27-1409(2) and ECL § 71-4003.

VI. Liability Limitation

Subsequent to the issuance of a Certificate of Completion pursuant to this Agreement, Applicant shall be entitled to the Liability Limitation set forth at ECL § 27-1421, subject to the terms and conditions stated therein and to the provisions of 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1.9 and 375-3.9.

VII. Reservation of Rights

A. Except as provided in Subparagraph VII.B, Applicant reserves all rights and defenses under applicable law to contest, defend against, dispute, or disprove any action, proceeding, allegation, assertion, determination, or order of the Department, including any assertion of remedial liability by the Department against Applicant, and further reserves all rights including the rights to notice, to be heard, to appeal, and to any other due process respecting any action or proceeding by the Department, including the enforcement of this Agreement. The existence of this Agreement or Applicant's compliance with it

shall not be construed as an admission of any liability, fault, wrongdoing, or violation of law by Applicant, and shall not give rise to any presumption of law or finding of fact which shall inure to the benefit of any third party.

B. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Applicant hereby waives any right it may have to make a claim pursuant to Article 12 of the Navigation Law with respect to the Site and releases the State and the New York Environmental Protection and Spill Compensation Fund from any and all legal or equitable claims, suits, causes of action, or demands whatsoever with respect to the Site that Applicant may have as a result of Applicant's entering into or fulfilling the terms of this Agreement.

VIII. Indemnification

Applicant shall indemnify and hold the Department, the State of New York, and their representatives and employees harmless from any claim, suit, action, and cost of every name and description arising out of or resulting from the fulfillment or attempted fulfillment of this Agreement by Applicant prior to the Termination Date except for those claims, suits, actions, and costs arising from the State's gross negligence or willful or intentional misconduct by the Department, the State of New York, and/or their representatives and employees during the course of any activities conducted pursuant to this Agreement. In the event that the Applicant is a Participant, this provision shall also include the Trustee of the State's Natural Resources. The Department shall provide Applicant with written notice no less than thirty (30) days prior to commencing a lawsuit seeking indemnification pursuant to this Paragraph.

IX. Change of Use

Applicant shall notify the Department at least sixty (60) days in advance of any change of use, as defined in ECL § 27-1425, which is proposed for the Site, in accordance with the provisions of 6 NYCRR 375-1.11(d). In the event the Department determines that the proposed change of use is prohibited, the Department shall notify Applicant of such determination within forty-five (45) days of receipt of such notice.

X. Environmental Easement

A. Within one hundred eighty (180) days of commencement of the remedial design or at least three months prior to the date of the anticipated issuance of the certificate of completion, the owner of a brownfield site, and/or any person responsible for implementing

a remedial program at such site, where institutional or engineering controls are employed pursuant to ECL Article 27, Title 14, shall execute an environmental easement pursuant to ECL Article 71, Title 36 and 6 NYCRR § 3751.8(h)(2). Applicant shall cause such instrument to be recorded with the recording officer for the county in which the Site is located within thirty (30) days after the Department's approval of such Applicant shall provide the instrument. Department with a copy of such instrument certified by the recording officer to be a true and faithful copy within thirty (30) days of such recording (or such longer period of time as may be required to obtain a certified copy provided Applicant advises the Department of the status of its efforts to obtain same within such thirty (30) day period), which shall be deemed to be incorporated into this Agreement.

B. Applicant or the owner of the Site may petition the Department to modify or extinguish the Environmental Easement filed pursuant to this Agreement at such time as it can certify that the Site is protective of public health and the environment without reliance upon the restrictions set forth in such instrument. Such certification shall be made by a Professional Engineer or Qualified Environmental Professional as defined at 6 NYCRR § 375-1.2(ak) approved by the Department. The Department will not unreasonably withhold its consent.

XI. Progress Reports

Applicant shall submit a written progress report of its actions under this Agreement to the parties identified in Subparagraph III.A.1 of the Agreement by the 10th day of each month commencing with the month subsequent to the approval of the first Work Plan and ending with the Termination Date, unless a different frequency is set forth in a Work Plan. Such reports shall, at a minimum, include: all actions relative to the Site during the previous reporting period and those anticipated for the next reporting period; all approved activity modifications (changes of work scope and/or schedule); all results of sampling and tests and all other data received or generated by or on behalf of Applicant in connection with this Site, whether under this Agreement or otherwise, in the previous reporting period, including quality assurance/quality control information; information regarding percentage of completion; unresolved delays encountered or anticipated that may affect the future schedule and efforts made to mitigate such delays; and information regarding activities undertaken in support of the Citizen Participation Plan during the previous reporting period and those anticipated for the next reporting period.

XII. Termination of Agreement

Applicant or the Department may terminate this Agreement consistent with the provisions of 6 NYCRR §§ 375-3.5(b), (c), and (d) by providing written notification to the parties listed in Paragraph III of the Agreement.

XIII. Dispute Resolution

- A. In the event disputes arise under this Agreement, Applicant may, within fifteen (15) days after Applicant knew or should have known of the facts which are the basis of the dispute, initiate dispute resolution in accordance with the provisions of 6 NYCRR § 375-1.5(b)(2).
- B. All cost incurred by the Department associated with dispute resolution are State costs subject to reimbursement pursuant to Paragraph V of Appendix A of this Agreement, if applicable.
- C. Notwithstanding any other rights otherwise authorized in law or equity, any disputes pursuant to this Agreement shall be limited to Departmental decisions on remedial activities. In no event shall such dispute authorize a challenge to the applicable statute or regulation.

XIV. Miscellaneous

- A. If the information provided and any certifications made by Applicant are not materially accurate and complete, this Agreement, except with respect to Applicant's obligations pursuant to Paragraphs V, if applicable, and VII.B, and VIII, shall be null and void ab initio fifteen (15) days after the Department's notification of such inaccuracy or incompleteness or fifteen (15) days after issuance of a final decision resolving a dispute pursuant to Paragraph XIII, whichever is later, unless Applicant submits information within that fifteen (15) day time period indicating that the information provided and the certifications made were materially accurate and complete. In the event this Agreement is rendered null and void, any Certificate of Completion and/or Liability Limitation that may have been issued or may have arisen under this Agreement shall also be null and void ab initio, and the Department shall reserve all rights that it may have under law.
- B. By entering into this Agreement, Applicant agrees to comply with and be bound by the provisions of 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1, 375-3 and 375-6; the provisions of such subparts that are referenced herein are referenced for clarity and convenience only and the failure of this Agreement to specifically reference any particular regulatory provision is not intended to imply that

such provision is not applicable to activities performed under this Agreement.

- C. The Department may exempt Applicant from the requirement to obtain any state or local permit or other authorization for any activity conducted pursuant to this Agreement in accordance with 6 NYCRR §§ 375-1.12(b), (c), and (d).
- D. 1. Applicant shall use "best efforts" to obtain all Site access, permits, easements, approvals. institutional controls. and/or authorizations necessary to perform Applicant's obligations under this Agreement, including all Department-approved Work Plans and the schedules contained therein. If. Applicant's best efforts, any access, permits, easements, approvals, institutional controls, or authorizations cannot be obtained, Applicant shall promptly notify the Department and include a summary of the steps taken. The Department may, as it deems appropriate and within its authority, assist Applicant in obtaining same.
- 2. If an interest in property is needed to implement an institutional control required by a Work Plan and such interest cannot be obtained, the Department may require Applicant to modify the Work Plan pursuant to 6 NYCRR § 375-1.6(d)(3) to reflect changes necessitated by Applicant's inability to obtain such interest.
- E. The paragraph headings set forth in this Agreement are included for convenience of reference only and shall be disregarded in the construction and interpretation of any provisions of this Agreement.
- F. 1. The terms of this Agreement shall constitute the complete and entire agreement between the Department and concerning the implementation of the activities required by this Agreement. No term, condition, understanding, or agreement purporting to modify or vary any term of this Agreement shall be binding unless made in writing and subscribed by the party to be bound. No informal advice, guidance, suggestion, or comment by the Department shall be construed as relieving Applicant of its obligation to obtain such formal approvals as may be required by this Agreement. In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Agreement and any Work Plan submitted pursuant to this Agreement, the terms of this Agreement shall control over the terms of the Work Plan(s). Applicant consents to and agrees not to contest the authority and jurisdiction of the Department to enter into or enforce this Agreement.

- i. Except as set forth herein, if Applicant desires that any provision of this Agreement be changed, Applicant shall make timely written application to the Commissioner with copies to the parties in Subparagraph III.A.1 of the Agreement.
- ii. If Applicant seeks to modify an approved Work Plan, a written request shall be made to the Department's project manager, with copies to the parties listed in Subparagraph III.A.1 of the Agreement.
- iii. Requests for a change to a time frame set forth in this Agreement shall be made in writing to the Department's project attorney and project manager; such requests shall not be unreasonably denied and a written response to such requests shall be sent to Applicant promptly.
- G. 1. If there are multiple parties signing this Agreement, the term "Applicant" shall be read in the plural, the obligations of each such party under this Agreement are joint and several, and the insolvency of or failure by any Applicant to implement any obligations under this Agreement shall not affect the obligations of the remaining Applicant(s) under this Agreement.
- 2. If Applicant is a partnership, the obligations of all general partners (including limited partners who act as general partners) under this Agreement are joint and several and the insolvency or failure of any general partner to implement any obligations under this Agreement shall not affect the obligations of the remaining partner(s) under this Agreement.
- Notwithstanding the foregoing Subparagraphs XIV.G.1 and 2, if multiple parties sign this Agreement as Applicants but not all of the signing parties elect to implement a Work Plan, all Applicants are jointly and severally liable for each and every obligation under this Agreement through the completion of activities in such Work Plan that all such parties consented to; thereafter, only those Applicants electing to perform additional work shall be jointly and severally liable under this Agreement for the obligations and activities under such additional Work Plan(s). The parties electing not to implement the additional Work Plan(s) shall have no obligations under this Agreement relative to the activities set forth in such Work Plan(s). Further, only those Applicants electing to implement such additional Work Plan(s) shall be eligible to receive the Liability Limitation referenced in Paragraph VI.

- 4. Any change to parties pursuant to this Agreement, including successors and assigns through acquisition of title, is subject to approval by the Department, after submittal of an application acceptable to the Department.
- H. Applicant shall be entitled to receive contribution protection and/or to seek contribution to the extent authorized by ECL § 27-1421(6) and 6 NYCRR § 375-1.5(b)(5).
- Applicant shall not be considered an operator of the Site solely by virtue of having executed and/or implemented this Agreement.
- J. Applicant and Applicant's agents, grantees, lessees, sublessees, successors, and assigns shall be bound by this Agreement. Any change in ownership of Applicant including, but not limited to, any transfer of assets or real or personal property, shall in no way alter Applicant's responsibilities under this Agreement.
- K. Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, terms used in this Agreement which are defined in ECL Article 27 or in regulations promulgated thereunder shall have the meaning assigned to them under said statute or regulations.
- L. Applicant's obligations under this Agreement shall not be deemed to constitute any type of fine or penalty.
- M. In accordance with 6 NYCRR § 375-1.6(a)(4), the Department shall be notified at least 7 days in advance of, and be allowed to attend, any field activities to be conducted under a Department approved work plan, as well as any pre-bid meetings, job progress meetings, substantial completion meeting and inspection, and final inspection and meeting; provided, however that the Department may be excluded from portions of meetings where privileged matters are discussed.
- N. In accordance with 6 NYCRR § 375-1.11(a), all work plans; reports, including all attachments and appendices, and certifications, submitted by a remedial party shall be submitted in print, as well as in an electronic format acceptable to the Department.
- O. This Agreement may be executed for the convenience of the parties hereto, individually or in combination, in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to have the status of an executed original and all of which shall together constitute one and the same.



CERTIFICATE OF CORPORATE SECRETARY

I, JAMES J. COMITALE, Vice President and Assistant Secretary of RITE AID OF NEW YORK, INC. (including its wholly owned subsidiaries, the "Corporation"), duly organized and validly existing under the laws of the State of New York, hereby certify that the officer listed below was duly elected to the office set forth opposite said person's name and is currently serving as such officer of the Corporation:

Name

Office

Specimen Signature

Joseph J. Notarianni, Jr. Vice President

I further certify that Joseph J. Notarianni, Jr. is hereby fully authorized and empowered to act as an Authorized Representative of the Corporation with regard to the execution of any and all documents in regard to the Corporation's real property interests located at 350 Niagara Street, Buffalo, New York, on behalf of this Corporation and to make, execute and deliver any and all written instruments necessary or proper to effectuate the authority hereby conferred.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has signed this certificate and affixed the seal of said Corporation this 14th day of December, 2015.

(Corporate Seal)

RITE AID OF NEW YORK, INC.

James I Comitale

Vice President and Assistant Secretary

MANKO | GOLD | KATCHER | FOX LLP

AN ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY LAW PRACTICE

RECEIVED

DEC 1 7 2015

Division of Environmental Remediation 401 CITY AVENUE, SUITE 901
BALA CYNWYD, PA 19004
TEL: 484-430-5700
FAX: 484-430-5711
WWW.MANKOGOLD.COM

PHILADELPHIA, PA *CHERRY HILL, NJ WILLIAMSPORT, PA by appointment only

*Partner responsible - Bruce S. Katcher

James M. McClammer 484-430-2334 jmcclammer@mankogold.com

Admitted in PA and NJ

December 16, 2015

Via Overnight Mail
Robert W. Schick, P.E., Director
Division of Environmental Remediation
New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
12th Floor, 625 Broadway

Re:

Albany, NY 12233-7011

Rite Aid, 350 Niagara Street

Tax Map ID No.: 110.36-1-5.11, 110.36-1-5.12

Property County: Erie Site No.: C915297

Dear Mr. Schick:

In response to your letter dated October 23, 2015, please find enclosed three signed copies of the Brownfield Cleanup Agreement, as well as a Certificate of Corporate Secretary demonstrating that Mr. Notarianni is authorized to bind Rite Aid of New York, Inc. to the Agreement. Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me. Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

James M. McClammer

For MANKO, GOLD, KATCHER & FOX, LLP

JMM/bad/10680-005

Enclosure

cc: David Locey (via email)(w/ encl.)

Jennifer Dougherty, Esq. (via email)(w/ encl.) Joseph Notarianni, Esq.(via email)(w/ encl.) Jonathan H. Spergel, Esq. (via email)(w/ encl.)

Peter von Schondorf (via email)(w/encl.)