STATE OF NEW YORK: DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

In the Matter of the Violation of the New York State Environmental Conservation Law (ECL) by

LAND RECLAMATION, INC. Indian Road Cheektowaga, New York

(Erie County)

ORDER ON CONSENT FILE NO. 94-24 R9-4174-94-08

Respondent

WHEREAS:

1. Article 27 of the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (hereinafter "ECL") sets forth certain requirements governing the collection, treatment and management of solid waste and empowers the Department of Environmental Conservation (the "Department") to adopt and promulgate rules and regulations governing the collection, treatment and disposal of solid and hazardous waste.

2. Respondent owns, operates, and/or maintains control of a solid waste management facility (the "landfill") located at Indian Road, Cheektowaga, New York, which Facility is subject to the aforesaid laws, codes, rules and regulations.

3. The landfill is owned and operated by Land Reclamation, Inc. a New York Corporation. Land Reclamation, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc. a Delaware Corporation.

4. Respondent's landfill commenced operation in 1965. The landfill ceased accepting waste in 1984. Final cover was applied

to the landfill from 1983-1985, and certification for closure was submitted by the Respondent to the Department in January 1986.

5. The site is currently listed under the authority of Article 27, Title 13 as a Class 3 site in the New York Inactive Hazardous Waste Disposal Site Registry. A Phase II Field Investigation of the site was conducted by the Department from 1988 to 1990 and a report was issued in 1991. The report was the basis for a Class 3 listing.

6. The Department identified deficiencies in the closure certification and has not approved the closure certification for the landfill.

7. The Department alleges that the deficiencies identified by the Department in the Respondent's closure certification have not been adequately addressed by the Respondent and that the Respondent has failed to close the landfill in accordance with 6 NYCRR Part 360, effective December 31, 1988.

8. The Department alleges that the Respondent, in violation of 6 NYCRR Part 703.5, has contravened the groundwater standards of said regulation in that monitoring of overburden and bedrock groundwater wells indicates that the landfill is contributing to groundwater contamination for volatiles, semivolatiles, and metals.

9. Respondent without admitting any violation affirmatively waives its rights to notice and hearing in this matter as provided by law and consents to the issuing and entering of this Order and agrees to be bound by the provisions, terms and conditions contained herein.

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NOW, having considered this matter and being duly advised, it is ORDERED:

I. THAT Respondent shall be bound by the terms and conditions as set forth in Schedule A attached to this Order and made a part hereof upon receipt of a fully executed copy of the Order.

II. THAT Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc. (BFI) agrees that in the event Respondent declares Bankruptcy, ceases to do business, or fails to perform closure and/or post-closure in accordance with this Order, BFI will accept responsibility for ensuring that the requirements of this Order and Schedule A are met. This responsibility may be assigned or transferred with prior Department approval.

III. THAT all reports and submissions herein required shall be made to the Regional Solid Waste Engineer of the Region 9 Office of the Department at 270 Michigan Avenue, Buffalo, New York 14203.

IV. THAT communication to be made by the Department to the Respondent shall be sent to the District Manager, Land Reclamation, Inc., 5600 Niagara Falls Boulevard, Niagara Falls, New York 14304-1532.

V. THAT the provisions, terms and conditions of this Order and Schedule A shall be deemed to bind Respondent and in their corporate capacities, its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, successors and assigns.

VI. THAT if for any reason Respondent desires that any provisions of this Order be changed, Respondent shall make written application to the Department's Region 9 Regional Director setting forth reasonable grounds for the relief sought. The Regional Director shall not unreasonably deny any such request. No change or modification of this Order shall be made or be effective except as may be specifically set forth in writing by the Department.

VII. THAT Respondent shall not suffer any penalty under this Order or be subject to any proceeding or action for any remedy or relief if Respondent can not comply with any requirement of this Order because of an act of God, war, or riot or because of any condition or event beyond the reasonable control of Respondent or its agent or agents carrying out Respondent's obligations under this Order. Respondent shall provide verbal notification immediately and shall notify the Department in writing within five business days of the date when Respondent obtains knowledge of any such condition and Respondent shall request an appropriate extension or modification of this Order which such request shall not be unreasonably denied by the Department.

Dated: Buffalo, New York

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MICHAEL D. ZAGATA, Commissioner New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

n/J. Spagnoli

Regional Director

by:

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SCHEDULE A

Respondent, shall on or before the dates indicated: Item Date Submit Final Draft Closure Plan 1. December 30, 1994 and Post Closure Maintenance and Monitoring Plan for Department review and approval. Submit request for variance from November 30, 1994 2. າ, " ອີ່ດີ ເມືອງ 6 NYCRR Part 360 closure requirements for gas venting, barrier protection and topsoil layers as specified in 360-2.13(p), 2.13(r)(2)(iii) and 2.13(S)respectively. (P.360 effective December 31, 1988) Install perimeter gas monitoring April 15, 1995 3. probes and additional overburden groundwater monitoring well at northern property boundary, and remove existing well #79-101-1 in accordance with the Department approved plans. Incorporate the gas monitoring ____April 15, 1995 4 . probes and new groundwater monitoring well into the routine environmental monitoring currently being conducted. Commence construction of landfill Within 90 days of 5. closure items in accordance with receipt of Dept. the Department approved closure approval of Closure Plan. plan. 6. Implement environmental Within 30 days of monitoring program in accordance receipt of Dept. with the Department approved post approval of Post closure maintenance and monitoring Closure Plans plans. 7. Conduct post closure maintenance Minimum of 30 and monitoring in accordance with years following Dept. acceptance Department approved post closure of closure plan. certification

- Provide a financial surety instrument acceptable to the Department to cover 30 years post-closure maintenance and monitoring costs and conversion of the gas venting system to an active system.
- Within 90 days of approval of the postclosure cost estimate

July 31, 1997

landfill in accordance with the Department approved closure plan.

Complete the final closure of

9.

10. Submit closure certification report, signed by a NYS Licensed Professional Engineer.

Within 45 days of completion of closure activities

CONSENT BY RESPONDENT

Respondent hereby consents to the issuing and entering of the foregoing Order, waives its right to a hearing herein as provided by law, and agrees to be bound by the provisions, terms and conditions contained therein.

Respondent Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc. HA By . Hugh J. Dillingham; III Title Sr. Vice President, Processing & Disposal Date May 26, 1995 (Seal) Corporate State of Texas County of Harris On this 26th day of May , 1995, before me Hugh J. Dillingham, III personally came to me known, who being by me duly sworn did depose and say that he resides at 5231 Rothchilde, Houston, Texas that Browning-Ferris of Industries, Inc. he is the Vice President the corporation described in and which executed the foregoing instrument; and that he signed his name as authorized by said corporation. Jill O. Nixon Notary Public STATE OF TEXAS My Comm Exp 3-20-99 NOTARY PUBLIC Individual State of TEXAS County of HARRIS On this 26th day of MAY , 1995, before me came to me known Hugh J. Dillingham, III and known to me to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing consent and he duly acknowledged to me that he executed the same. Jill O. Nixon Notary Public STATE OF TEXAS NOTARY Ay Comm Exp 3-20-99

CERTIFICATE OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY

The undersigned, Assistant Secretary of Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), does hereby certify on behalf of the Company, that pursuant to the Company's Limits of Authority Policy as amended at a Regular Meeting of the Executive Committee of the Company held on January 23, 1995, the Chairman, Vice Chairman, President, Chief Financial Officer or Treasurer of the Company has the authority to approve and execute any guaranty pertaining to the obligations of subsidiaries or affiliates of the Company to the extent of the Company's interest therein and any obligations with unrelated third parties up to \$200,000, and any indemnification agreement entered into by the Company or any one of its subsidiaries or affiliates. However, the Senior Vice President, Processing and Disposal, must approve any guaranty or indemnification agreement involving CERCLA or landfill operations.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has hereunto set her hand this M_{μ} day of M_{μ} , 1995.

Assistant Secretary

CONSENT BY RESPONDENT

Respondent hereby consents to the issuing and entering of the foregoing Order, waives its right to a hearing herein as provided by law, and agrees to be bound by the provisions, terms and conditions contained therein.

HERZBRY. Respondent PHILIP By Title Date

(Seal)

Corporate

State of New york County of Riagara

On this 1St day of June, 1995, before me Philip Heralum personally came to me known, who being by me duly sworn did depose and say that he resides at 5600 Riagans Falls Blud, Riagana Falls, RY that he is the Vice President of Land Reclamation Inc. the corporation described in and which executed the foregoing instrument; and that he signed his name as authorized by said corporation.

NOTARY ()PUBLIC

JUDITH ANN ZAUNER Notary Public, State of New York #4946030 Qualified in Niagara County My Commission Expires January 27, 19 22

Individual

State of County of

On this day of

, 199 , before me came , to me known

and

known to me to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing consent and he duly acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

NOTARY PUBLIC