

King, Matthew A (DEC)

From: King, Matthew A (DEC)
Sent: Monday, July 06, 2020 11:04 AM
To: Kopcow, Dan
Cc: Eaton, Daniel J (DEC); Tanya B. Alexander (alexandert@natfuel.com); Brad Walker (walkerb@natfuel.com); Holden, Jeffrey
Subject: RE: NFG Hornell - Proposed Well Abandonment and Baseline GW Sampling

Hi Dan,

The Department accepts the Proposed Well Abandonment and Baseline GW Sampling plans as outlined below. Please notify the Department ahead of the planned work.

Thanks,

Matt

Matthew King

Geologist Trainee, Remedial Bureau C
Division of Environmental Remediation

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

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From: Kopcow, Dan <dkopcow@geiconsultants.com>
Sent: Tuesday, June 23, 2020 11:43 AM
To: King, Matthew A (DEC) <Matthew.King@dec.ny.gov>
Cc: Eaton, Daniel J (DEC) <daniel.eaton@dec.ny.gov>; Tanya B. Alexander (alexandert@natfuel.com) <alexandert@natfuel.com>; Brad Walker (walkerb@natfuel.com) <walkerb@natfuel.com>; Holden, Jeffrey <JHolden@geiconsultants.com>
Subject: NFG Hornell - Proposed Well Abandonment and Baseline GW Sampling

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Hi Matt,

On behalf of National Fuel Gas, I'm sending you this email regarding proposed well abandonment and baseline groundwater sampling at the Hornell MGP site. We are requesting your review and acceptance of the following.

As indicated in the 95% Remedial Design package for Hornell, there are certain monitoring wells that are located within or immediately adjacent to the soil remediation area targeted for excavation and ISS that will be abandoned either before or as part of the soil remediation work. The 95% Remedial Design package you're currently reviewing indicates that well abandonment could be accomplished by:

1. Removing/destroying the well as part of the excavation and ISS activities if the well is located entirely within the zone of planned soil remediation
2. Pulling the casing and grouting in accordance with NYSDEC guidance if the well is located outside the soil remediation area
3. A combination of both methods (i.e., partial grouting and then removal of overlying materials) where the well is within the soil remediation zone but extends deeper than the planned excavation/ISS depth in that area. This would be accomplished by grouting the lower portion of the well and then allowing the upper portion (within the excavation/ISS zone) to be removed/destroyed as part of the excavation and ISS activities

For wells in the second or third categories above, the well abandonment will require using a drilling subcontractor to abandon or partially grout the wells. GEI is planning to implement this work prior to mobilization of the Remediation Contractor; likely during the late summer pending NYSDEC approval of the 95% design. While the 95% design focused on abandoning or protecting wells within the work area, we are more broadly considering all site-related wells for abandonment. This includes, for example, wells north of Franklin Street and east of the hotel where soil remediation activities are not expected to occur.

In evaluating the list of wells that may be abandoned, we also considered the need for and scope of post-remediation groundwater monitoring that may be required for the site. Groundwater monitoring will be required to demonstrate attenuation of MGP-related constituents in groundwater, as indicated by the following ROD excerpt:

6. Monitored Natural Attenuation

Groundwater contamination (remaining after active remediation) will be addressed with monitored natural attenuation (MNA). Groundwater will be monitored for site related contamination and also for MNA indicators which will provide an understanding of the (biological activity) breaking down the contamination. It is anticipated that contamination will decrease by an order of magnitude in a reasonable period of time (5 to 10 years). Reports of the attenuation will be provided at 5 and 10 years, and active remediation will be proposed if it appears that natural processes alone will not address the contamination. The contingency remedial action will depend on the information collected, but it is currently anticipated that In-Situ Chemical Oxidation (ISCO) would be the expected contingency remedial action.

While the specific scope of the monitoring program will be developed after the remedy construction as part of the Site Management Plan (SMP), we anticipate that, at a minimum, the monitoring program will require at least five wells: one upgradient, two side-gradient (one on each side of the soil remediation area), and two downgradient (one representing the shallow zone and one representing the deeper zone). Other wells may be appropriate for monitoring based on other factors, such as remedy implementation issues or NYSDEC input.

Based on the considerations listed above, Table 1 summarizes the various site wells, whether each is proposed for abandonment, and the associated rationale. For wells proposed for abandonment, the abandonment method (based on three options listed above) is also indicated.

Table 1 also includes GEI's recommendation for whether each well should be sampled prior to remedy construction in order to establish a current baseline against which future groundwater

monitoring results could be compared for the purpose of assessing the remedial effectiveness in accordance with the ROD excerpt above. With the exception of MW15 and MW16, which were installed and sampled as part of the SPDI activities in 2019, other site wells have not been sampled since at least 2012. Having current data to represent pre-remediation conditions may be helpful when assessing conditions 5- and 10-years after soil remediation is performed.

In support of this evaluation, Figure 1 is a copy of 95% Remedial Design Drawing S-009, which shows the various well locations, including the ones identified for abandonment based on the soil remedy. Figure 2 shows representative shallow groundwater elevation contours and inferred flow directions. Appendix A includes tables summarizing groundwater analytical data from the Remedial Investigation.

In overview, GEI is proposing to abandon 11 of the existing 17 monitoring wells (including the one “existing well” installed for unknown purposes during prior site investigations). Of these, one (MW12) is proposed for re-installation after the soil remediation is complete. MW12 is well suited for side-gradient monitoring to the north side of the soil remediation area but is located in an area where it cannot be reasonably protected during remedy construction activities. With reinstallation of MW12, this would leave seven wells available to choose among when developing the post-remediation sampling program.

As indicated on Table 1, GEI is also proposing to sample six wells to establish current groundwater quality conditions as a baseline for comparison of future monitoring data. Sampling these wells may also provide data helpful to the selection of specific wells to be proposed in the SMP for the post-construction monitoring program.

Pending your review and comment/concurrence, GEI will begin planning the groundwater sampling and pre-Contractor-mobilization well abandonment activities and keep you posted regarding target dates.

Thanks.



Table

Table 1
Preliminary Evaluation of Well Abandonment and Baseline Sampling
Hornell Former MGP Site
Hornell, New York

Well ID	Screened section (feet bgs)	Boring Depth (ft bgs)	Excav. Depth	ISS Depth	Retain or Abandon?	Abandonment Method	Retain/Abandon Rationale	Sample for Pre-Remediation Baseline?	Sampling Rationale
MW1	15-25	27	8	34	Abandon	Remove/destroy during Excavation and ISS	Well is within soil remediation limits and shallower than soil remediation depth	No	Not a candidate well for post-remediation monitoring
MW2C	12-22	22.3	8	21	Abandon	Grout bottom 2 feet, then remove/destroy the rest during Excavation and ISS	Well is within soil remediation limits, but borehole is deeper than soil remediation depth	No	Not a candidate well for post-remediation monitoring
MW3	12-22	22.3	N/A	N/A	Abandon	Pull casing and grout the hole	Historically clean well too far downgradient to be useful for post-remediation monitoring	No	Not a candidate well for post-remediation monitoring
MW4	6-16	22.3	N/A	N/A	Retain	N/A	Candidate location for monitoring shallow groundwater downgradient of remediation area to confirm NA	Yes	Establish baseline pre-remediation condition for evaluation of future data; support evaluation of appropriate downgradient post-remediation monitoring location
MW5	14-20	20.3	14	21	Abandon	Remove/destroy during Excavation and ISS	Well is within soil remediation limits and shallower than soil remediation depth	No	Not a candidate well for post-remediation monitoring
MW6	12-22	22	N/A	N/A	Retain	N/A	Candidate location for monitoring shallow groundwater downgradient of remediation area to confirm NA	Yes	Establish baseline pre-remediation condition for evaluation of future data; support evaluation of appropriate downgradient post-remediation monitoring location
MW7	13-23	25	N/A	N/A	Retain	N/A	Candidate monitoring location as side-gradient to ISS and/or downgradient of MW8	Yes	Cyanide above standard in most recent sampling event; downgradient from MW8
MW8	13-23	25	1	N/A	Retain	N/A - protect during 1' soil excavation	Candidate monitoring location to assess cyanide	Yes	Upgradient relative to ISS, but cyanide above GW standards and increasing over two prior sampling events; assess trend and need for continued monitoring
MW9	13-23	25	N/A	N/A	Abandon	Pull casing and grout the hole	Not needed for future monitoring	No	Clean side/up-gradient well
MW10	13-23	25	N/A	N/A	Abandon	Pull casing and grout the hole	Not needed for future monitoring	No	Clean side-gradient well laterally distant from impacted area
MW11A	13-21	23	8	21	Abandon	Grout bottom 3 feet, then remove/destroy the rest during Excavation and ISS	Well is within soil remediation limits, but borehole is deeper than soil remediation depth	No	Not a candidate well for post-remediation monitoring
MW12	13-23	25	8	21	Abandon	Pull casing and grout the hole	Well is immediately adjacent to sheetpile wall and within contractor staging area; unlikely it can be adequately protected	Yes	This location is only suitable side-gradient location for post-remediation monitoring to the north; replace after remedial construction is complete.
MW13	12-22	24	1	N/A	Retain	N/A - protect during 1' soil excavation	Candidate location for future upgradient monitoring	Yes	Establish baseline pre-remediation condition for evaluation of future data
MW14	12-22	24	N/A	N/A	Abandon	Pull casing and grout the hole	Clean side-gradient well - Not needed for future monitoring	No	Not a candidate well for post-remediation monitoring
MW15	33-35	35	N/A	N/A	Retain	N/A	Candidate location for monitoring deep groundwater downgradient of remediation area to confirm NA	No	Sampled in 2019 after installation; data recent enough to serve as baseline
MW16(SB54)	33-35	35	8	34	Abandon	Grout bottom 2 feet, then remove/destroy the rest during Excavation and ISS	Well is within soil remediation limits, but borehole is deeper than soil remediation depth	No	Sampled in 2019 after installation; data recent enough to serve as baseline
Existing Well	Unknown	Unknown	N/A	N/A	Abandon	Pull casing and grout the hole	Unknown well from pre-MGP work by others	No	Existing well of unknown construction
		Totals		Abandon	11		Sample	6	
				Retain	6				

Figures

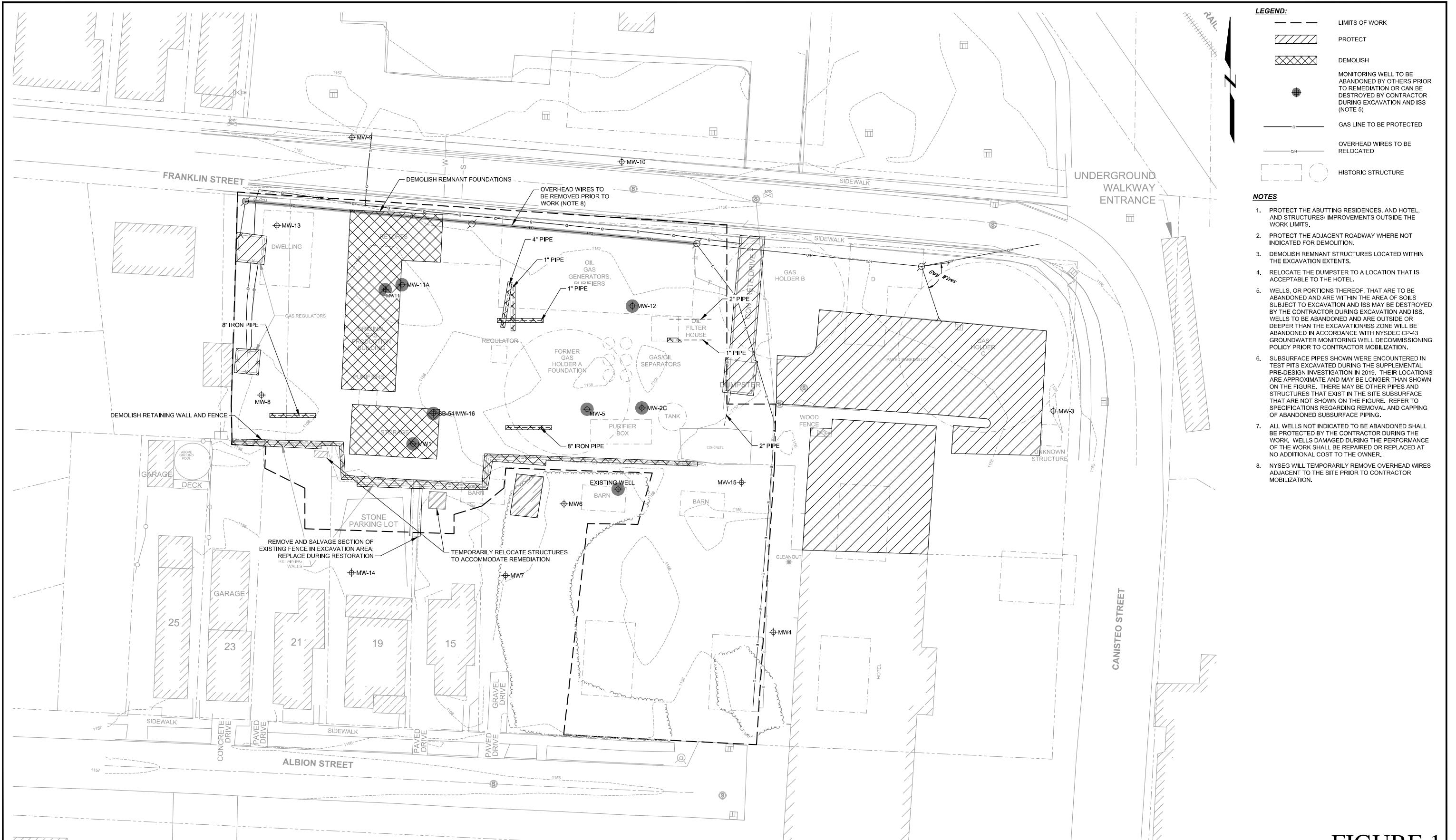


FIGURE 1
95% DESIGN

Attention:	3	5/26/2020	95% DESIGN	CRP
	2	1/6/2020	75% DESIGN	CRP
	1	1/29/2018	50% DESIGN	CRP
	0	12/7/2018	PROGRESS 50%	CRP
NO.	DATE	ISSUE/REVISION	APP	

SCALE: 1" = 30'

If this scale bar does not measure 1" then drawing is not original scale.

Designed: C. PRAY
Checked: J. HOLDEN
Drawn: D. EDDY
Submitted By: D. KOPCOW
P.E. Number: 077276

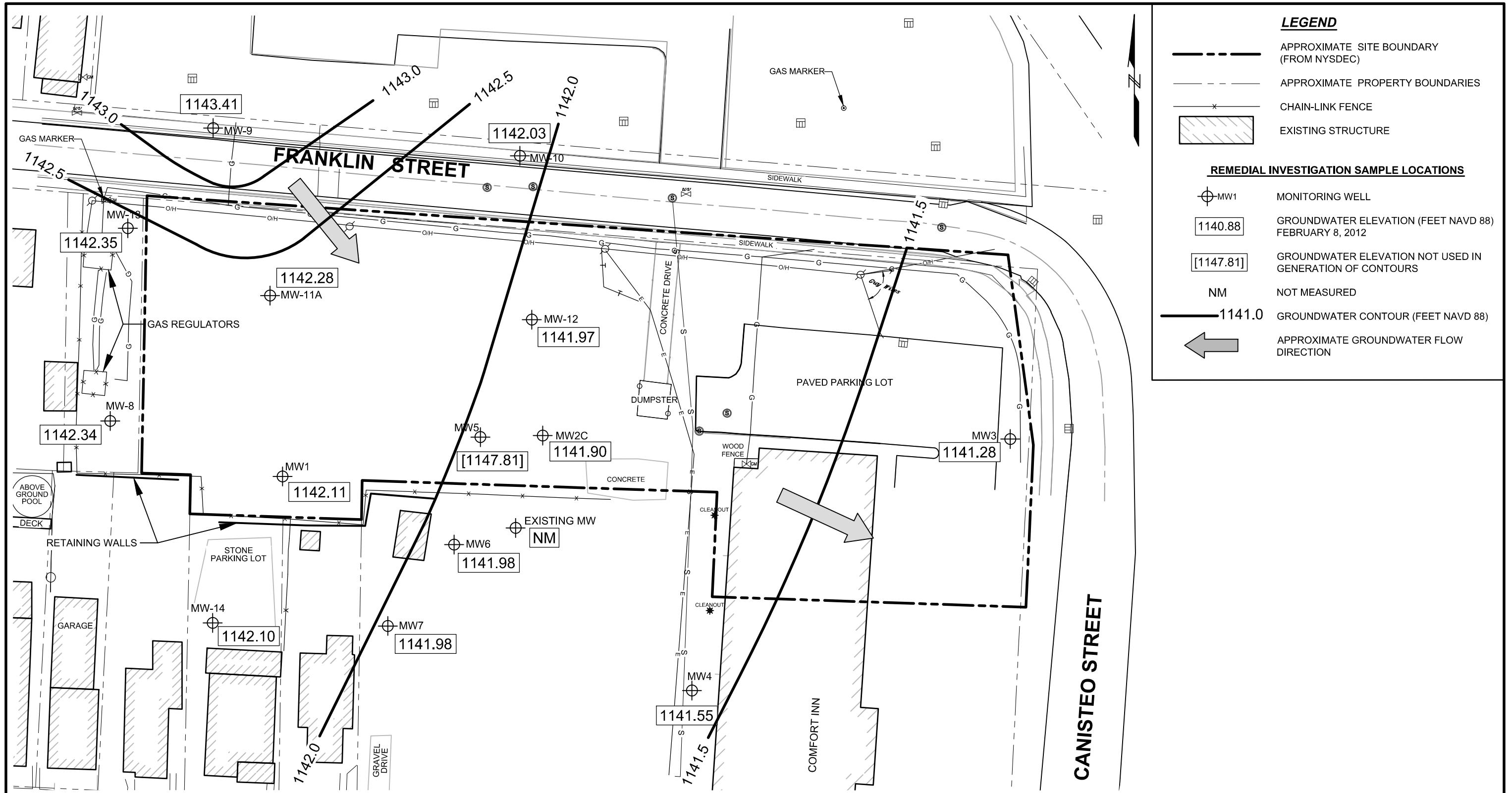


Hornell Former MGP Site
Hornell, New York

DWG. NO.
S-009

DEMOLITION AND
PROTECTION PLAN

SHEET NO.
9 OF 18



SOURCES:

- Survey prepared for GEI Consultants, Inc. by William J Tucker, PLS 50369, Clear Creek Land Surveying, L.L.C., Springville, N.Y. dated February 11, 2011.
- City of Hornell, Steuben County, NY Tax Map No. 166.06 dated Oct. 18, 2008.
- Modification to Order on Consent and Administrative Settlement, Attachment 1 between New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, Office of General Counsel, and National Fuel Gas dated Oct. 21, 2010.
- Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps from 1888 to 1961.

0 40 80
SCALE, FEET

REMEDIAL INVESTIGATION REPORT
HORNELL FORMER MGP SITE
HORNELL, NEW YORK



GROUNDWATER CONTOURS
FEBRUARY 2012

NATIONAL FUEL GAS DISTRIBUTION COMPANY

Project 102260-1008

June 2014

Figure 2

Appendix A

RI Data Tables

Table 10
Analytical Groundwater Results
Hornell Former MGP Site
Hornell, New York

Location Name	MW-1	MW-1	MW-1	MW-1	MW-2	MW-2	MW-3	MW-3	MW-3	MW-4	MW-4	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-6	MW-6	MW-7	MW-7	MW-8	MW-8	MW-9	MW-9	MW-10	MW-10	MW-11	MW-11	MW-12	MW-12	MW-13	MW-14			
Sample Name	MW-1	DUP 02232011	MW1	MW1	MW-2C	MW2C	MW-3	MW3	MW3	MW4	MW4	MW5	DUP02102012	MW5	DUP10252011	MW6	MW6	MW7	MW7	MW8	MW8	MW9	MW9	MW10	MW10	MW11A	MW11A	MW12	MW12	MW13	MW14		
Sample Date	2/23/2011	2/23/2011	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	2/23/2011	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	2/23/2011	10/24/2011	2/10/2012	2/23/2011	10/24/2011	2/10/2012	2/10/2012	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/26/2011	10/26/2011	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	10/26/2011	10/26/2011	10/26/2011	10/26/2011			
Parent Sample Code		MW-1																															
Analyte	NY	AWQS																															
BTEX (ug/L)																																	
Benzene	1	5 U	5 U	100	2400	5 U	6	12	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	15	16	15	15	59	26	0.3 J	1 U	1 U	1 U	0.71 J	0.15 J	0.34 J	1 U	4100	2500	5.8	2	1 U	1 U
Toluene	5	5 U	5 U	130	170	5 U	2.3	2.8	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	14	13	19	21	0.62 J	0.17 J	0.32 J	1 U	1 U	1 U	0.38 J	0.32 J	0.45 J	1 U	1300	1900	0.32 J	1 U	1 U	1 U
Ethylbenzene	5	5 U	5 U	140	270	5 U	17 J	38	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	110	100	120	130	7.3	1.4	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	71 J	44 J	0.6 J	0.24 J	1 U	1 U	
Total Xylene	5	5 U	5 U	220	380	5 U	6.5	13	5 U	3 U	3 U	5 U	3 U	120	150	160	9.8	0.67 J	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	510 J	470	1.1 J	3 U	3 U	3 U		
Total BTEX	NE	ND	ND	1590	3220	ND	31.8	65.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	259	249	304	326	76.72	28.24	0.62	ND	ND	ND	1.09	0.47	0.79	ND	5981	4914	7.82	2.24	ND	ND
Other VOCs (ug/L)																																	
Acetone	50*	10 UJ	10 UJ	250 U	630 UJ	10 UJ	5 U	5 UJ	10 UJ	5 U	5 UJ	10 UJ	5 U	38 UU	38 UU	50 UU	38 UU	5 U	5 UJ	1300 U	630 UJ	5 U	5 UJ	5 UJ	5 UJ								
Bromodichloromethane	50*	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Bromoform	50*	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Bromomethane	5	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone)	50*	10 U	10 U	250 U	630 UJ	10 U	5 U	5 U	10 U	5 U	5 U	10 U	5 U	38 U	50 UU	38 UU	5 U	5 UJ	5 U	1300 U	630 UJ	5 U	5 UJ	5 UJ	5 UJ								
Carbon disulfide	60*	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Carbon tetrachloride	5	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Chlorobenzene	5	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Chloroethane	5	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Chloroform	7	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Chloromethane	5	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Cyclohexane	NE	NA	NA	50 U	130 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	0.04	NA	NA	50 U	130 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
Dibromochloromethane	50*	5 U	5 U	50 U	130 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	5 U	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
1,2-Dibromoethane	0.0006	NA	NA	50 U	130 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	3	NA	NA	50 U	130 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U	7.5 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	250 U	130 U	1 U	1 U	1 U	1 U		
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	3	NA	NA	50 U	130 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	NA	1 U	1 U	7.5 U	7.5 U	10 U																

Table 10
Analytical Groundwater Results
Hornell Former MGP Site
Hornell, New York

Location Name	MW-1	MW-1	MW-1	MW-1	MW-2	MW-2	MW-3	MW-3	MW-3	MW-4	MW-4	MW-4	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-6	MW-6	MW-7	MW-7	MW-8	MW-8	MW-9	MW-9	MW-10	MW-10	MW-11	MW-11	MW-12	MW-12	MW-13	MW-14					
Sample Name	MW-1	DUP 02232011	MW1	MW1	MW-2C	MW2C	MV-3	MW3	MW3	MW4	MW4	MW4	DUP02102012	MW5	DUP10252011	MW6	MW6	MW7	MW7	MW8	MW8	MW9	MW9	MW10	MW10	MW11A	MW11A	MW12	MW12	MW13	MW14					
Sample Date	2/23/2011	2/23/2011	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	2/23/2011	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	2/23/2011	10/24/2011	2/10/2012	2/23/2011	10/24/2011	2/9/2012	2/10/2012	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	10/26/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	10/26/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	10/24/2011	2/10/2012	2/9/2012				
Parent Sample Code		MW-1												MW5	MW5																					
Analyte	NY	AWQS																																		
Carcinogenic PAHs (ug/L)																																				
Benz[a]anthracene	0.002*	4.1U	4U	1.6J	0.95J	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	0.27J	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	1.7J	2.7	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U					
Benz[a]pyrene	ND	4.1U	4U	1.2J	0.61J	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	0.91J	1.7J	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U						
Benz[b]fluoranthene	0.002*	4.1U	4U	1.4J	0.64J	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	1.2J	2.1	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U						
Benz[k]fluoranthene	0.002*	4.1U	4U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	0.82J	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U						
Chrysene	0.002*	4.1U	4U	1.1J	0.59J	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	0.22J	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	1.2J	2.2J	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U						
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	NE	4.1U	4U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	0.29J	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U						
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.002*	4.1U	4U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	0.53J	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U						
Total PAHs	NE	ND	ND	815.7	1270.29	0.47	27.68	61.25	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.71	580.19	682.6	556.9	508.2	41.9	13.67	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1625.21	1283.54	34.54	11.31	ND	ND	
Other SVOCs (ug/L)																																				
Acetophenone	NE	NA	NA	11U	12U	NA	11U	11U	NA	11U	12U	NA	11U	12U	2J	2.3J	11U	11U	11U	12U	12U	11U	11U	12U	11U	10U	11U	2.9J	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U			
Atrazine	7.5	NA	NA	11U	12U	NA	11U	11U	NA	11U	12U	NA	11U	12U	11U	11U	11U	12U	12U	11U	11U	12U	11U	10U	11U	13U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U				
Benzaldehyde	NE	NA	NA	11UJ	12U	NA	11UJ	11U	NA	11UJ	12U	NA	11UJ	12U	11UJ	11UJ	11UJ	12UJ	12UJ	11UJ	11UJ	12U	11UJ	10U	11U	13U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U				
Benzyl alcohol	NE	4.1U	4U	NA	NA	4.4U	NA	NA	4.1U	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
1,1-Biphenyl	5	NA	NA	16	25	NA	1.3J	3.9J	NA	11U	12U	NA	11U	12U	13	14	10	11	2J	1J	12U	12U	11U	11U	12U	10U	27	18	4.7	1.7J	2.1	11U	11U	11U	11U	
Bis(chloroisopropyl)ether	5	4.1U	4U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U		
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	1	4.1U	4U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.1U	2.2U	4.1U	2.1U	2.4U	4.4U	2.3U	2.4U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.3U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U	2.2U	2.3U	2.2U	2.2U	2.1U		
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	5	4.1U	4U	11U	12U	4.4U	11U	11U	4.4U	11U	12U	4.4U	11U	12U	11U	11U	11U	12U	12U	11U	11U	12U	11U	10U	11U	13U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U				
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	5	4.1U	4U	21U	24U	4.4U	21U	22U	4.1U	21U	24U	4.4U	23U	24U	22U	23U	22U	23U	23U	22U	23U	22U	23U	22U	23U	22U	23U	22U	23U	22U	23U	22U	23U	22U	23U	22U
4-Bromophenyl phenyl ether	NE	4.1U	4U	11U	12U	4.4U	11U	11U	4.4U	11U	12U	4.4U	11U	12U	11U	11U	11U	12U	12U	11U	11U	12U	11U	10U	11U	13U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U	11U				
Butyl benzyl phthalate	50*	4.1U	4U	11U	12U	4.4U	11U	11U	4.4U	11U	12U	4.4U	11U	12U	11U	11U	11U	12U	12U	11U	11U	12U	11U	10U	11U	13U	11U	11U								

Table 10
Analytical Groundwater Results
Hornell Former MGP Site
Hornell, New York

Location Name	MW-1	MW-1	MW-1	MW-1	MW-2	MW-2	MW-3	MW-3	MW-3	MW-4	MW-4	MW-5	MW-5	MW-5	MW-6	MW-6	MW-7	MW-7	MW-8	MW-8	MW-9	MW-9	MW-10	MW-10	MW-11	MW-11	MW-12	MW-12	MW-13	MW-14								
Sample Name	MW-1	DUP 02232011	MW1	MW1	MW-2C	MW2C	MV-3	MW3	MW3	MW4	MW4	MW5	DUP02102012	MW5	DUP10252011	MW6	MW6	MW7	MW7	MW8	MW8	MW9	MW9	MW10	MW10	MW11A	MW11A	MW12	MW12	MW13	MW14							
Sample Date	2/23/2011	2/23/2011	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	2/23/2011	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	2/23/2011	10/24/2011	2/10/2012	2/23/2011	10/24/2011	2/10/2012	2/10/2012	10/25/2011	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	10/25/2011	2/9/2012	10/25/2011	2/10/2012	10/24/2011	2/10/2012	2/9/2012								
Parent Sample Code		MW-1												MW5	MW5																							
Analyte	NY	AWQS																																				
Total Metals (ug/L)																																						
Aluminum	NE	160 J	180 J	86 J	200 U	2500 J	1200 J	200 U	4500 J	200 U	940 J	200 U	200 U	200 U	220	240 J	640 J	890	660 J	200 U	1300 J	470	270 J	320	800 J	670	360 J	710	9200 J	610	200 U	290						
Antimony	3	15 U	15 U	10 U	10 U	15 U	10 U	1.7 J	15 U	10 U	10 U	15 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U							
Arsenic	25	15 U	15 U	10 U	3 J	15 U	3 J	10 U	5.2 J	10 U	10 U	15 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U	10 U							
Barium	1000	190	190	200	230	240	150 J	110 J	230	180 J	170 J	220	250	200	200	210	160 J	160 J	110 J	110 J	130 J	140 J	120 J	120 J	140 J	140 J	140 J	150 J	150 J	150 J	150 J	150 J	150 J					
Beryllium	3*	5 U	5 U	4 U	4 U	5 U	4 U	4 U	5 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U	4 U					
Cadmium	5	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U					
Calcium	NE	114000	113000	93000	97000	123000	130000	110000	134000	110000	110000	133000	120000	100000	180000	180000	170000	90000	88000	170000	130000	200000	190000	81000	78000	93000	90000	96000	100000	200000	160000	89000	110000					
Chromium	50	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	2.8 J	2 J	5 U	7.3	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U				
Cobalt	NE	5 U	5 U	50 U	50 U	2.6 J	0.77 J	50 U	3.8 J	50 U	1.5 J	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	1.5 J	50 U	1.7 J	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U	50 U					
Copper	200	1.6 J	10 U	25 U	25 U	13	6.7 J	25 U	18	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U	25 U			
Iron	300	330 J	340 J	920	1700	6000 J	2600	390	9700 J	100 U	100 U	2500 J	100 U	100 U	5600	5800	4600	2200	3300	1700	440	3500	1900	390	500	1600	1200	680	2400	33000	5000	140	510					
Lead	25	15 U	15 U	3 U	3 U	15 U	3 U	1.9 J	15 U	3 U	3 U	15 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U	3 U				
Magnesium	35000*	17500	17400	17000	17000	28000	46000	34000	24100	16000	17000	32400	25000	22000	59000	60000	56000	55000	17000	17000	33000	23000	21000	19000	18000	16000	17000	17000	20000	18000	37000	21000	17000	21000				
Manganese	300	28	30	570	800	390	340	260	470	4.5 J	7.3 J	390	26	29	710	730	720	710	1700	1000	4800	1100	400	61	310	99	700	820	2200	950	8600	4300	300	620				
Mercury	0.7	0.4 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.4 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U	0.2 U			
Nickel	100	5 U	5 U	40 U	40 U	6.2	3.3 J	40 U	10	40 U	3.9 J	40 U	40 U	40 U	40 U	40 U	40 U	1.9 J	2.6 J	2.9 J	2.5 J	4.7 J	1.8 J	40 U	2.1 J	2.2 J	3.6 J	3.5 J	27 J	6.4 J	40 U	1.8 J	40 U	1.8 J	40 U	1.8 J		
Potassium	NE	4200 J	4300 J	4200 J	4400 J	6200 J	8300	6100	5100 J	4400 J	3800 J	5700 J	6700	5500	11000	11000	12000	12000	4700 J	4200 J	12000	9600	10000	8200	4600 J	3600 J	4900 J	3800 J	8000	4700 J	9000	5600	4200 J	7800				
Selenium	10	38 U	38 U	5 U	5 U	38 U	8.5	4.8 J	38 U	5 U	5 U	38 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U
Silver	50	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U	5 U			
Sodium	20000	62100	59200	110000	87000	93400	83000	96000	57300	66000	68000	100000	130000	110000	33000	34000	53000																					

Table 10
Analytical Groundwater Results
Hornell Former MGP Site
Hornell, New York

Validated

Notes:

Analytes in blue are not detected in any sample

ug/L - micrograms per liter or parts per billion (ppb)

BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes

VOCs - volatile organic compounds

PAHs - polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons

SVOCs - semivolatile organic compounds

Total BTEX, Total VOCs, Total PAHs, and Total SVOCs are calculated using detects only.

NYS AWQS - New York State Ambient Water Quality Standards and Guidance Values for GA groundwater

* indicates the value is a guidance value and not a standard

NE - not established

NA - not analyzed

ND - not detected; total concentration is listed as ND because no compounds were detected in the group

Bolding indicates a detected concentration

Gray shading indicates that the detected result value exceeds NYS AWQS

Validation Qualifiers:

J - estimated value

U - indicates not detected to the reporting limit

UJ - not detected at or above the reporting limit shown and the reporting limit is estimated