

**Division of Air Resources
Permit Review Report**

Permit ID: 3-3346-00011/00017

Renewal Number: 3

04/10/2020

Facility Identification Data

Name: DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION

Address: 994 RIVER RD

NEWBURGH, NY 12550

Owner/Firm

Name: DANSKAMMER ENERGY LLC

Address: 994 RIVER RD

NEWBURGH, NY 12550, USA

Owner Classification: Corporation/Partnership

Permit Contacts

Division of Environmental Permits:

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Division of Air Resources:

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Air Permitting Contact:

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Address: 994 RIVER RD

NEWBURGH, NY 12550

Phone:8455639110

Permit Description

Introduction

The Title V operating air permit is intended to be a document containing only enforceable terms and conditions as well as any additional information, such as the identification of emission units, emission points, emission sources and processes, that makes the terms meaningful. 40 CFR Part 70.7(a)(5) requires that each Title V permit have an accompanying "...statement that sets forth the legal and factual basis for the draft permit conditions". The purpose for this permit review report is to satisfy the above requirement by providing pertinent details regarding the permit/application data and permit conditions in a more easily understandable format. This report will also include background narrative and explanations of regulatory decisions made by the reviewer. It should be emphasized that this permit review report, while based on information contained in the permit, is a separate document and is not itself an enforceable term and condition of the permit.

Summary Description of Proposed Project

Renewal of the existing Air Title V Facility Permit.

Attainment Status

DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION is located in the town of NEWBURGH in the county of

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ORANGE.

The attainment status for this location is provided below. (Areas classified as attainment are those that meet all ambient air quality standards for a designated criteria air pollutant.)

Criteria Pollutant	Attainment Status
Particulate Matter (PM)	ATTAINMENT
Particulate Matter < 10µ in diameter (PM10)	ATTAINMENT
Sulfur Dioxide (SO2)	ATTAINMENT
Ozone*	MODERATE NON-ATTAINMENT
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx)**	ATTAINMENT
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	ATTAINMENT

* Ozone is regulated in terms of the emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC) and/or oxides of nitrogen (NOx) which are ozone precursors.

** NOx has a separate ambient air quality standard in addition to being an ozone precursor.

Facility Description:

Danskammer Generating Station consists of four combustion engineering (CE) tangentially fired steam generating boilers (Units #1 and #2) rated at 65 Megawatts (MW) each (capable of firing No. 6 Fuel Oil and Natural Gas); a CE 135 MW firing Natural Gas, and a CE unit rated at 235 MW (Unit #4), firing Natural Gas.

Permit Structure and Description of Operations

The Title V permit for DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION

is structured in terms of the following hierarchy: facility, emission unit, emission point, emission source and process. A facility is defined as all emission sources located at one or more adjacent or contiguous properties owned or operated by the same person or persons under common control. The facility is subdivided into one or more emission units (EU). Emission units are defined as any part or activity of a stationary facility that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant. An emission unit is represented as a grouping of processes (defined as any activity involving one or more emission sources (ES) that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant). An emission source is defined as any apparatus, contrivance or machine capable of causing emissions of any air contaminant to the outdoor atmosphere, including any appurtenant exhaust system or air cleaning device. [NOTE: Indirect sources of air contamination as defined in 6 NYCRR Part 203 (i.e. parking lots) are excluded from this definition]. The applicant is required to identify the principal piece of equipment (i.e., emission source) that directly results in or controls the emission of federal or state regulated air pollutants from an activity (i.e., process). Emission sources are categorized by the following types:

- combustion - devices which burn fuel to generate heat, steam or power
- incinerator - devices which burn waste material for disposal
- control - emission control devices
- process - any device or contrivance which may emit air contaminants that is not included in the above categories.

DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION is defined by the following emission unit(s):

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Emission unit UD0003 - Danskammer Unit 3 is a 135 MW, dry-bottom, tangentially fired steam generating boiler capable of firing natural gas and torrefied wood. The boiler has a maximum heat input rating of 1,167 mmBtu/hr when firing natural gas, and will be similarly limited when firing torrefied wood. The unit employs separated over-fire air, burners-out-of-service, and low NOx burners as its NOx emissions control technique.

Emission unit UD0003 is associated with the following emission points (EP):
00003

Process: D3G is located at LOWER LEVEL, Building D3/D4 - The combustion of natural gas. The heat input rating of the boiler is 1167 mmBtu/hr for natural gas firing. Emissions of NOx are reduced through the use of separated overfire air, burners-out-of-service (BOOS), and low NOx burners.

Emission unit UD0004 - Danskammer Unit 4 is a 235 MW, dry-bottom, tangentially-fired steam generating boiler capable of firing natural gas. The boiler has a maximum heat input rating of 2,397 mmBtu/hr when firing natural gas. The unit employs separated over-fire air, burners-out-of-service, and low NOx burners as its NOx emissions control technique.

Emission unit UD0004 is associated with the following emission points (EP):
00004

Process: D4G is located at LOWER LEVEL, Building D3/D4 - The combustion of natural gas. The heat input rating of the boiler is 2397 mmBtu/hr for natural gas firing. Emissions of NOx are reduced through the use of separated overfire air, burners-out-of-service (BOOS), and low NOx burners.

Emission unit UD0001 - Danskammer Unit 1 is a 65 MW, tangentially-fired steam generating boiler capable of firing No. 6 fuel oil, biodiesel, and natural gas. The boiler has a maximum heat rating of 900 mmBtu/hr. This unit employs low excess air and combustion air manipulation as its NOx emissions control technique.

Emission unit UD0001 is associated with the following emission points (EP):
00001

Process: D10 is located at LOWER LEVEL, Building D1 - The combustion of No. 6 oil. The heat input rating of the boiler is 900 mmBtu/hr for No. 6 oil firing. Particulate emissions are controlled by a cold side electrostatic precipitator. Emissions of NOx are reduced through the use of low excess air and combustion air manipulation.

Process: D1G is located at LOWER LEVEL, Building D1 - The combustion of natural gas. The heat input rating of the boiler is 900 mmBtu/hr for natural gas firing. Emissions of NOx are reduced through the use of low excess air combustion air manipulation.

Emission unit UD0002 - Danskammer Unit 2 is a 65 MW, tangentially-fired steam generating boiler capable of firing No. 6 fuel oil, biodiesel, and natural gas. The boiler has a maximum heat rating of 900 mmBtu/hr. This unit employs low excess air and combustion air manipulation as its NOx emissions control technique.

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00002

Process: D20 is located at LOWER LEVEL, Building D2 - The combustion of No. 6 oil. The heat input rating of the boiler is 900 mmBtu/hr for No. 6 oil firing. Particulate emissions are controlled by a cold side electrostatic precipitator. Emissions of NOx are reduced through the use of combustion air manipulation through the windbox.

Process: D2G is located at LOWER LEVEL, Building D2 - The combustion of natural gas. The heat input rating of the boiler is 900 mmBtu/hr for natural gas firing. Emissions of NOx are reduced through the use of low excess air and combustion air manipulation.

Title V/Major Source Status

DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION is subject to Title V requirements. This determination is based on the following information:

Facility is major for Oxides of Nitrogen, Sulfur Dioxide, Carbon Monoxide and Particulate Matter.

Program Applicability

The following chart summarizes the applicability of DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION with regards to the principal air pollution regulatory programs:

Regulatory Program	Applicability
PSD	NO
NSR (non-attainment)	NO
NESHAP (40 CFR Part 61)	NO
NESHAP (MACT - 40 CFR Part 63)	YES
NSPS	NO
TITLE IV	YES
TITLE V	YES
TITLE VI	NO
RACT	YES
SIP	YES

NOTES:

PSD Prevention of Significant Deterioration (40 CFR 52, 6 NYCRR 231-7, 231-8) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.

NSR New Source Review (6 NYCRR 231-5, 231-6) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in non-attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.

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NESHAP National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (40 CFR 61, 6 NYCRR 200.10) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established prior to the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 (CAAA) which were developed for 9 air contaminants (inorganic arsenic, radon, benzene, vinyl chloride, asbestos, mercury, beryllium, radionuclides, and volatile HAP's).

MACT Maximum Achievable Control Technology (40 CFR 63, 6 NYCRR 200.10) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established by the 1990 CAAA. Under Section 112 of the CAAA, the US EPA is required to develop and promulgate emissions standards for new and existing sources. The standards are to be based on the best demonstrated control technology and practices in the regulated industry, otherwise known as MACT. The corresponding regulations apply to specific source types and contaminants.

NSPS New Source Performance Standards (40 CFR 60, 6 NYCRR 200.10) - standards of performance for specific stationary source categories developed by the US EPA under Section 111 of the CAAA. The standards apply only to those stationary sources which have been constructed or modified after the regulations have been proposed by publication in the Federal Register and only to the specific contaminant(s) listed in the regulation.

Title IV Acid Rain Control Program (40 CFR 72 thru 78, 6 NYCRR 201-6) - regulations which mandate the implementation of the acid rain control program for large stationary combustion facilities.

Title VI Stratospheric Ozone Protection (40 CFR 82, Subpart A thru G, 6 NYCRR 200.10) - federal requirements that apply to sources which use a minimum quantity of CFC's (chlorofluorocarbons), HCFC's (hydrofluorocarbons) or other ozone depleting substances or regulated substitute substances in equipment such as air conditioners, refrigeration equipment or motor vehicle air conditioners or appliances.

RACT Reasonably Available Control Technology (6 NYCRR Parts 212-3, 220-1.6, 220-1.7, 220-2.3, 220-2.4, 226, 227-2, 228, 229, 230, 233, 234, 235, 236) - the lowest emission limit that a specific source is capable of meeting by application of control technology that is reasonably available, considering technological and economic feasibility. RACT is a control strategy used to limit emissions of VOC's and NOx for the purpose of attaining the air quality standard for ozone. The term as it is used in the above table refers to those state air pollution control regulations which specifically regulate VOC and NOx emissions.

SIP State Implementation Plan (40 CFR 52, Subpart HH, 6 NYCRR 200.10) - as per the CAAA, all states are empowered and required to devise the specific combination of controls that, when implemented, will bring about attainment of ambient air quality standards established by the federal government and the individual state. This specific combination of measures is referred to as the SIP. The term here refers to those state regulations that are approved to be included in the SIP and thus are considered federally enforceable.

Compliance Status

Facility is in compliance with all requirements.

SIC Codes

SIC or Standard Industrial Classification code is an industrial code developed by the federal Office of Management and Budget for use, among other things, in the classification of establishments by the type of activity in which they are engaged. Each operating establishment is assigned an industry code on the basis of its primary activity, which is determined by its principal product or group of products produced or

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distributed, or services rendered. Larger facilities typically have more than one SIC code.

SIC Code	Description
4911	ELECTRIC SERVICES

SCC Codes

SCC or Source Classification Code is a code developed and used" by the USEPA to categorize processes which result in air emissions for the purpose of assessing emission factor information. Each SCC represents a unique process or function within a source category logically associated with a point of air pollution emissions. Any operation that causes air pollution can be represented by one or more SCC's.

SCC Code	Description
1-01-004-01	EXTERNAL COMBUSTION BOILERS - ELECTRIC GENERATION ELECTRIC UTILITY BOILER - RESIDUAL OIL Grade 6 Oil: Normal Firing
1-01-006-01	EXTERNAL COMBUSTION BOILERS - ELECTRIC GENERATION ELECTRIC UTILITY BOILER - NATURAL GAS Boilers > 100 MBtu/Hr except Tangential

Facility Emissions Summary

In the following table, the CAS No. or Chemical Abstract Service code is an identifier assigned to every chemical compound. [NOTE: Certain CAS No.'s contain a 'NY' designation within them. These are not true CAS No.'s but rather an identification which has been developed by the department to identify groups of contaminants which ordinary CAS No.'s do not do. As an example, volatile organic compounds or VOC's are identified collectively by the NY CAS No. 0NY998-00-0.] The PTE refers to the Potential to Emit. This is defined as the maximum capacity of a facility or air contaminant source to emit any air contaminant under its physical and operational design. Any physical or operational limitation on the capacity of the facility or air contamination source to emit any air contaminant, including air pollution control equipment and/or restrictions on the hours of operation, or on the type or amount or material combusted, stored, or processed, shall be treated as part of the design only if the limitation is contained in federally enforceable permit conditions. The PTE for each contaminant that is displayed represents the facility-wide PTE in tons per year (tpy) or pounds per year (lbs/yr). In some instances the PTE represents a federally enforceable emissions cap or limitation for that contaminant. The term 'HAP' refers to any of the hazardous air pollutants listed in section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990. Total emissions of all hazardous air pollutants are listed under the special NY CAS No. 0NY100-00-0. In addition, each individual hazardous air pollutant is also listed under its own specific CAS No. and is identified in the list below by the (HAP) designation.

Cas No.	Contaminant	PTE lbs/yr	PTE tons/yr	Actual lbs/yr	Actual tons/yr
000124-38-9	CARBON DIOXIDE		3133107		
0NY750-00-0	CARBON DIOXIDE EQUIVALENTS		3139404		
000630-08-0	CARBON MONOXIDE		630.1		
007439-92-1	LEAD		0.12		
000074-82-8	METHANE		86.56		
007782-77-6	NITROUS ACID		13.87		

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0NY210-00-0	MIST OXIDES OF NITROGEN	3055.8
0NY075-00-0	PARTICULATES	605.91
0NY075-02-5	PM 2.5	605.91
0NY075-00-5	PM-10	605.91
007446-09-5	SULFUR DIOXIDE	3819.2
0NY100-00-0	TOTAL HAP	9.51
0NY998-00-0	VOC	126.69

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

- Item A: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Title V Facilities - 6 NYCRR 201-1.10(b)**
The Department will make available to the public any permit application, compliance plan, permit, and monitoring and compliance certification report pursuant to Section 503(e) of the Act, except for information entitled to confidential treatment pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to records and Section 114(c) of the Act.

- Item B: Timely Application for the Renewal of Title V Permits -6 NYCRR Part 201-6.2(a)(4)**
Owners and/or operators of facilities having an issued Title V permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

- Item C: Certification by a Responsible Official - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.2(d)(12)**
Any application, form, report or compliance certification required to be submitted pursuant to the federally enforceable portions of this permit shall contain a certification of truth, accuracy and completeness by a responsible official. This certification shall state that based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

- Item D: Requirement to Comply With All Conditions - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.4(a)(2)**
The permittee must comply with all conditions of the Title V facility permit. Any permit non-compliance constitutes a violation of the Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application.

- Item E: Permit Revocation, Modification, Reopening, Reissuance or Termination, and Associated Information Submission Requirements - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.4(a)(3)**
This permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

- Item F: Cessation or Reduction of Permitted Activity Not a Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4(a)(5)**

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It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action to claim that a cessation or reduction in the permitted activity would have been necessary in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

Item G: Property Rights - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4(a)(6)

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege.

Item H: Severability - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.4(a)(9)

If any provisions, parts or conditions of this permit are found to be invalid or are the subject of a challenge, the remainder of this permit shall continue to be valid.

Item I: Permit Shield - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.4(g)

All permittees granted a Title V facility permit shall be covered under the protection of a permit shield, except as provided under 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that such applicable requirements are included and are specifically identified in the permit, or the Department, in acting on the permit application or revision, determines in writing that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to the major stationary source, and the permit includes the determination or a concise summary thereof. Nothing herein shall preclude the Department from revising or revoking the permit pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 621 or from exercising its summary abatement authority. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the following:

- i. The ability of the Department to seek to bring suit on behalf of the State of New York, or the Administrator to seek to bring suit on behalf of the United States, to immediately restrain any person causing or contributing to pollution presenting an imminent and substantial endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment to stop the emission of air pollutants causing or contributing to such pollution;
- ii. The liability of a permittee of the Title V facility for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
- iii. The applicable requirements of Title IV of the Act;
- iv. The ability of the Department or the Administrator to obtain information from the permittee concerning the ability to enter, inspect and monitor the facility.

Item J: Reopening for Cause - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.4(i)

This Title V permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the following circumstances:

- i. If additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable where this permit's remaining term is three or more years, a reopening shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which this permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended by the Department pursuant to the provisions of Part 201-6.7 and Part 621.
- ii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the permit contains a

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material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.

iii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the Title V permit must be revised or reopened to assure compliance with applicable requirements.

iv. If the permitted facility is an "affected source" subject to the requirements of Title IV of the Act, and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and issue Title V facility permits shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance but shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists.

Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of such intent is provided to the facility by the Department at least thirty days in advance of the date that the permit is to be reopened, except that the Department may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

Item K: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305

The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

Item L: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6(b)

All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-1.5

An emergency, as defined by subpart 201-2, constitutes an affirmative defense to penalties sought in an enforcement action brought by the Department for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

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- (a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall be demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:
 - (1) An emergency occurred and that the facility owner or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
 - (2) The equipment at the permitted facility causing the emergency was at the time being properly operated and maintained;
 - (3) During the period of the emergency the facility owner or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and
 - (4) The facility owner or operator notified the Department within two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.
- (b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.
- (c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement. item_02

**Item B: General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6
NYCRR Part 201-5**

Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Regulatory Analysis

Location Facility/EU/EP/Process/ES	Regulation	Condition	Short Description
FACILITY	ECL 19-0301	47	Powers and Duties of the Department with respect to air pollution control
FACILITY	40CFR 63-UUUUU	36	NESHAP for Coal- and Oil-Fired Electric

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FACILITY	40CFR 63-ZZZZ	37	Utility Steam Generating Units Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engine (RICE) NESHAP
FACILITY	40CFR 68	19	Chemical accident prevention provisions
FACILITY	40CFR 72-A.9	38	Standard requirements
FACILITY	40CFR 75-B.13(a)	39	Continuous emission monitoring - specific provisions for monitoring CO2 emissions
FACILITY	40CFR 75-C.20	40	CEM operation and maintenance requirements - certification and recertification procedures
FACILITY	40CFR 75-G.64(a)	41	CEM reporting requirements - quarterly reports
FACILITY	40CFR 82-F	20	Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - recycling and emissions reduction
FACILITY	40CFR 97-AAAAA.406	42	Transport Rule (TR) NOx Annual Trading Program Standard Requirements
FACILITY	40CFR 97-CCCCC.606	43	Transport Rule (TR) SO2 Group 1 Trading Program Standard Requirements
FACILITY	40CFR 97-EEEEEE	44	CSAPR NOx Ozone Season
FACILITY	6NYCRR 200.6	1	Acceptable ambient air quality.
FACILITY	6NYCRR 200.7	10	Maintenance of equipment.
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-1.4	48	Unavoidable noncompliance and violations
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-1.7	11	Recycling and Salvage
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-1.8	12	Prohibition of reintroduction of collected contaminants to the air
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-3.2(a)	13	Exempt Activities - Proof of eligibility
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-3.3(a)	14	Trivial Activities - proof of eligibility
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6	21, 45, 46	Title V Permits and the Associated Permit Conditions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(a)(4)	15	General Conditions - Requirement to Provide Information
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(a)(7)	2	General Conditions - Fees
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(a)(8)	16	General Conditions - Right to Inspect
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(c)	3	Recordkeeping and Reporting of

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FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(c)(2)	4	Compliance Monitoring Records of Monitoring, Sampling and Measurement Reporting Requirements - Deviations and Noncompliance Compliance Schedules - Progress Reports Compliance Certification Off Permit Changes Required emissions tests. Emission Statements - Applicability Emission Statements - record keeping requirements. General Prohibitions - air pollution prohibited General Prohibitions - visible emissions limited. Open Fires - Prohibitions Sulfur-in-Fuel Limitations Particulate Emissions from Liquid Fuels. Smoke Emission Limitations. Stack Monitoring. (see narrative) Stack Monitoring Fuel switching option. BART Emission Limitation Requirements for Sources
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(c)(3)(ii)	5	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(d)(4)	22	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(e)	6	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.4(f)(6)	17	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 202-1.1	18	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 202-2.1	7	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 202-2.5	8	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 211.1	49	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 211.2	23	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 215.2	9	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 225-1.2(e)	24	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 227-1.2(a)(1)	25	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 227-1.3(a)	26	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 227-1.4(a)	50	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 227-1.4(b)	27	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 227-2.5(a)	28, 29, 30, 31	
FACILITY	6NYCRR 249.3(a)	32, 33, 34, 35	

Applicability Discussion:

Mandatory Requirements: The following facility-wide regulations are included in all Title V permits:

ECL 19-0301

This section of the Environmental Conservation Law establishes the powers and duties assigned to the Department with regard to administering the air pollution control program for New York State.

6 NYCRR 200.6

Acceptable ambient air quality - prohibits contravention of ambient air quality standards without mitigating measures

6 NYCRR 200.7

Anyone owning or operating an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device must operate the control consistent with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, as per manufacturer's specifications and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair so that it operates effectively

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6 NYCRR 201-1.4

This regulation specifies the actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements for any violation of an applicable state enforceable emission standard that results from a necessary scheduled equipment maintenance, start-up, shutdown, malfunction or upset in the event that these are unavoidable.

6 NYCRR 201-1.7

Requires the recycle and salvage of collected air contaminants where practical

6 NYCRR 201-1.8

Prohibits the reintroduction of collected air contaminants to the outside air

6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)

An owner and/or operator of an exempt emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains exempt emission sources or units, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)

The owner and/or operator of a trivial emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains trivial emission sources or units subject to this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

This regulation applies to those terms and conditions which are subject to Title V permitting. It establishes the applicability criteria for Title V permits, the information to be included in all Title V permit applications as well as the permit content and terms of permit issuance. This rule also specifies the compliance, monitoring, recordkeeping, reporting, fee, and procedural requirements that need to be met to obtain a Title V permit, modify the permit and demonstrate conformity with applicable requirements as listed in the Title V permit. For permitting purposes, this rule specifies the need to identify and describe all emission units, processes and products in the permit application as well as providing the Department the authority to include this and any other information that it deems necessary to determine the compliance status of the facility.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (4)

This mandatory requirement applies to all Title V facilities. It requires the permittee to provide information that the Department may request in writing, within a reasonable time, in order to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. The request may include copies of records required to be kept by the permit.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (7)

This is a mandatory condition that requires the owner or operator of a facility subject to Title V requirements to pay all applicable fees associated with the emissions from their facility.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (8)

This is a mandatory condition for all facilities subject to Title V requirements. It allows the Department to

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inspect the facility to determine compliance with this permit, including copying records, sampling and monitoring, as necessary.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c)

This requirement specifies, in general terms, what information must be contained in any required compliance monitoring records and reports. This includes the date, time and place of any sampling, measurements and analyses; who performed the analyses; analytical techniques and methods used as well as any required QA/QC procedures; results of the analyses; the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement and the identification of any permit deviations. All such reports must also be certified by the designated responsible official of the facility.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (2)

This requirement specifies that all compliance monitoring and recordkeeping is to be conducted according to the terms and conditions of the permit and follow all QA requirements found in applicable regulations. It also requires monitoring records and supporting information to be retained for at least 5 years from the time of sampling, measurement, report or application. Support information is defined as including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (3) (ii)

This regulation specifies any reporting requirements incorporated into the permit must include provisions regarding the notification and reporting of permit deviations and incidences of noncompliance stating the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (d) (4)

This condition applies to every Title V facility subject to a compliance schedule. It requires that reports, detailing the status of progress on achieving compliance with emission standards, be submitted semiannually.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (e)

Sets forth the general requirements for compliance certification content; specifies an annual submittal frequency; and identifies the EPA and appropriate regional office address where the reports are to be sent.

6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (f) (6)

This condition allows changes to be made at the facility, without modifying the permit, provided the changes do not cause an emission limit contained in this permit to be exceeded. The owner or operator of the facility must notify the Department of the change. It is applicable to all Title V permits which may be subject to an off permit change.

6 NYCRR 202-1.1

This regulation allows the department the discretion to require an emission test for the purpose of determining compliance. Furthermore, the cost of the test, including the preparation of the report are to be borne by the owner/operator of the source.

6 NYCRR 202-2.1

Requires that emission statements shall be submitted on or before April 15th each year for emissions of the previous calendar year.

6 NYCRR 202-2.5

This rule specifies that each facility required to submit an emission statement must retain a copy of the statement and supporting documentation for at least 5 years and must make the information available to

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department representatives.

6 NYCRR 211.2

This regulation limits opacity from sources to less than or equal to 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent opacity.

6 NYCRR 215.2

Except as allowed by section 215.3 of 6 NYCRR Part 215, no person shall burn, cause, suffer, allow or permit the burning of any materials in an open fire.

40 CFR Part 68

This Part lists the regulated substances and their applicability thresholds and sets the requirements for stationary sources concerning the prevention of accidental releases of these substances.

40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F

Subpart F requires the reduction of emissions of class I and class II refrigerants to the lowest achievable level during the service, maintenance, repair, and disposal of appliances in accordance with section 608 of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990. This subpart applies to any person servicing, maintaining, or repairing appliances except for motor vehicle air conditioners. It also applies to persons disposing of appliances, including motor vehicle air conditioners, refrigerant reclaimers, appliance owners, and manufacturers of appliances and recycling and recovery equipment. Those individuals, operations, or activities affected by this rule, may be required to comply with specified disposal, recycling, or recovery practices, leak repair practices, recordkeeping and/or technician certification requirements.

Facility Specific Requirements

In addition to Title V, DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION has been determined to be subject to the following regulations:

40 CFR 72.9

A designated representative of each source of air contamination affected by the acid rain program must submit a complete Acid Rain permit application (including a compliance plan) in accordance with the deadlines specified in § 72.30;

40 CFR 75.13 (a)

This section specifies requirements in addition to the general monitoring requirements for the measurement of CO₂.

40 CFR 75.20

This section requires the facility to ensure that each emission or opacity monitoring system, including automated data acquisition and handling systems, meet the initial certification requirements of this section. It requires that all applicable initial certification tests are completed by the deadlines specified in § 75.4 and prior to use in the Acid Rain Program.

40 CFR 75.64 (a)

This section requires the electronic submission of specific information. It details what information must

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be reported and when.

40 CFR 97.406

This condition provides the general requirements for implementing EPA's Transport Rule (TR) 40 CFR Part 97, Subpart AAAAA; intended to reduce the interstate transport of fine particulate matter and ozone. This particular condition requires facilities to measure and report their emissions of Nitrogen Oxide (NO_x) and to hold TR annual NO_x allowances sufficient to cover these emissions. Commonly referred to as a budget trading program, each State has an established 'budget' of emissions that are distributed or sold to facilities, which, in turn, can only emit as much as they hold in allowances.

40 CFR 97.606

This condition provides the general requirements for implementing EPA's Transport Rule (TR) 40 CFR Part 97, Subpart CCCCC; intended to reduce the interstate transport of fine particulate matter and ozone. This particular condition requires facilities to measure and report their emissions of sulfur dioxide (SO₂) annually and to hold TR annual SO₂ allowances sufficient to cover these emissions. Commonly referred to as a budget trading program, each State has an established 'budget' of emissions that are distributed or sold to facilities, which, in turn, can only emit as much as they hold in allowances.

40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU

Description: This subpart establishes national emission limits and work practice standards for hazardous air pollutants emitted from coal- and oil-fired electric utility steam generating units. This subpart also establishes requirements to demonstrate initial and continuous compliance with the emission limits and work practice standards.

40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ

This regulation defines performance standards for stationary reciprocating internal combustion engines.

40 CFR Part 97, Subpart EEEEE

40 CFR Part 97 Subpart EEEEE the NO_x Ozone Season Cross State Air Pollution Rule (CSAPR) is a regional (22 state) cap and trade program designed to reduce NO_x emissions during the ozone season (May - September) for large fossil fuel fired electric generating units that have a nameplate capacity of greater than 25 megawatts electrical and produce electricity for sale.

6 NYCRR 211.1

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This regulation requires that no person shall cause or allow emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere of such quantity, characteristic or duration which are injurious to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property.

6 NYCRR 225-1.2 (e)

Sulfur-in-fuel limitations for residual oil in the remainder of the State on or after July 1, 2014.

6 NYCRR 227-1.2 (a) (1)

This regulation establishes a particulate emission limit in terms of lbs per mmBtu of heat input for stationary combustion units of greater than 250 mmBtu/hr heat input capacity which fire coal, oil, or coal derived fuels.

6 NYCRR 227-1.3 (a)

This regulation prohibits any person from operating a stationary combustion installation which emits smoke equal to or greater than 20% opacity except for one six-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.

6 NYCRR 227-1.4 (a)

Subdivisions (a) and (f) of this section (227-1.4) have not been approved by EPA and have not been included in the NYS SIP.

6 NYCRR 227-1.4 (b)

This regulation requires the specific contents of excess emissions reports for opacity from facilities that employ continuous opacity monitors (COMs).

6 NYCRR 227-2.5 (a)

Fuel switching NOx RACT compliance option.

6 NYCRR 249.3 (a)

Compliance Certification

Summary of monitoring activities at DANSKAMMER GENERATING STATION:

Location	Cond No.	Type of Monitoring
Facility/EU/EP/Process/ES		

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FACILITY	36	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	38	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	39	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	40	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	41	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	42	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	43	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	44	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	5	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	6	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	7	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	24	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
FACILITY	25	intermittent emission testing
FACILITY	26	monitoring of process or control device parameters as surrogate
FACILITY	50	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	27	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	28	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
FACILITY	29	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
FACILITY	30	work practice involving specific operations
FACILITY	31	work practice involving specific operations
FACILITY	32	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
FACILITY	33	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
FACILITY	34	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
FACILITY	35	intermittent emission testing

Basis for Monitoring

The facility is prohibited from firing coal. Natural Gas is the preferred fuel with Residual oil as backup in Units 1 and 2. Units 1 and 2 are limited by the water intake permit to a 10% capacity factor.

40 CFR 63 Subpart UUUUU

All the boilers are subject to the requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUUUU, commonly referred to as MATS (Mercury and Toxics Standards) if they fire more than 10.0 percent of the average annual heat input during any 3 calendar years or more than 15.0 percent of the annual heat input during any calendar year. Requirements include monitoring, recording, and reporting of the annual heat input from oil and natural gas.

40 CFR Part 72

The facility is required to apply for an Acid Rain permit as stated in 40 CFR Part 72.

6 NYCRR 225-1.2 (e)

Danskammer Generating Station is subject to the requirements of 6 NYCRR Part 225-1 because some facility equipment can burn fuel oil. This restricts the sulfur content of the fuel being used at the facility.

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Units 1 and 2 are authorized to fire residual fuel oil. When firing fuel oil, the Electrostatic Precipitators must be operational for particulate control. The sulfur in fuel limit is 0.50% by weight. The facility must keep records indicating the sulfur in fuel for each delivery received.

6 NYCRR 227-1.2 (a) (1)

Units 1 and 2 are subject to this citation. This regulation establishes a particulate emission limit in terms of lbs per mmBtu of heat input for stationary combustion units of greater than 250 mmBtu/hr heat input capacity which fire coal, oil, or coal derived fuels.

6 NYCRR 227-1.3 (a)

All emission units are subject to this requirement. This regulation prohibits any person from operating a stationary combustion installation which emits smoke equal to or greater than 20% opacity except for one six-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.

6 NYCRR 227-1.4

This regulation requires the specific contents of excess emissions reports for opacity from facilities that employ continuous opacity monitors (COMs). All four units are equipped with continuous opacity monitors (COMS).

Reasonably Available Control Technology for Oxides of Nitrogen (NO_x RACT) - 6 NYCRR 227-2

Danskammer is a major source of emissions of oxides of nitrogen and is therefore subject to the NO_x RACT requirements set forth in 6 NYCRR Part 227-2. To demonstrate compliance with these requirements, the facility has developed and submitted a NO_x RACT analysis to the Department. All four main units are subject to NO_x RACT.

The fuel switching NO_x RACT compliance option for Units 1 and 2 will be demonstrated. The 0.15 lb/mmBtu NO_x RACT limit will be complied with by both Units 1 and 2 when firing Natural Gas. These units will only fire natural gas during the non-ozone season (October 1 – April 30).

The NO_x limit for Unit 3 is 0.12 lb/mmBtu. To comply with the NO_x RACT requirements, Danskammer will perform annual tune-ups of this equipment. Each tune-up record must be kept on-site for a minimum of five years.

The NO_x emission limits will be calculated using a 24-hour average during the ozone season and a 30-day average during the non-ozone season. Danskammer will demonstrate compliance using NO_x Continuous Emission Monitors (CEMs).

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Best Available Retrofit Technology (BART) - 6 NYCRR Part 249

Emission Unit 4 is subject to BART and is required to comply with appropriate limits for SO₂, NO_x, and particulates. The BART permit limits for SO₂, NO_x, and particulates are as follows: 0.09 lb/mmBtu, 0.12 lb/mmBtu, and 0.06 lb/mmBtu. The SO₂ emission limit will be calculated as a 24-hour average. The facility has a SO₂ CEMs in order to ensure compliance with the SO₂ permit limit. The NO_x emission limit will be calculated either as a 24-hour average (during the ozone season) or a 30-day average (during the non-ozone season). The particulate emission limit will be calculated as a 1-hour average.