New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Facility DEC ID: 4432600023

PERMIT
Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Type: Air State Facility
Permit ID: 44326-00023/00005
Mod 0 Effective Date: 08/30/2002 Expiration Date: No expiration date.

Mod 1 Effective Date: 02/15/2007 Expiration Date: No expiration date.

Permit Issued To: STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK
STATE UNIVERSITY PLAZA
ALBANY, NY 12246

Facility: SUNY COBLESKILL AG & TECH COLLEGE
W MAIN ST
COBLESKILL, NY 12043

Contact: GARY COLLINS
SUNY COBLESKILL AG & TECH COLLEGE
WHEELEL HALL - RM 5 - 111 SCHENECTADY AVE
COBLESKILL, NY 12043
(518) 255-5342

Description:
Department initiated modification to correct capping condition.

By acceptance of this permit, the permittee agrees that the permit is contingent upon strict compliance with the ECL, all applicable regulations, the General Conditions specified and any Special Conditions included as part of this permit.

Permit Administrator: KENT P SANDERS
65561 STATE HIGHWAY 10
SUITE 1
STAMFORD, NY 12167

Authorized Signature: ________________________________ Date: ___ / ___ / _____

Mod 1/FINAL
Notification of Other State Permittee Obligations

Item A: Permittee Accepts Legal Responsibility and Agrees to Indemnification

The permittee expressly agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Department of Environmental Conservation of the State of New York, its representatives, employees, and agents ("DEC") for all claims, suits, actions, and damages, to the extent attributable to the permittee's acts or omissions in connection with the permittee's undertaking of activities in connection with, or operation and maintenance of, the facility or facilities authorized by the permit whether in compliance or not in compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit. This indemnification does not extend to any claims, suits, actions, or damages to the extent attributable to DEC's own negligent or intentional acts or omissions, or to any claims, suits, or actions naming the DEC and arising under article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Laws and Rules or any citizen suit or civil rights provision under federal or state laws.

Item B: Permittee's Contractors to Comply with Permit

The permittee is responsible for informing its independent contractors, employees, agents and assigns of their responsibility to comply with this permit, including all special conditions while acting as the permittee's agent with respect to the permitted activities, and such persons shall be subject to the same sanctions for violations of the Environmental Conservation Law as those prescribed for the permittee.

Item C: Permittee Responsible for Obtaining Other Required Permits

The permittee is responsible for obtaining any other permits, approvals, lands, easements and rights-of-way that may be required to carry out the activities that are authorized by this permit.

Item D: No Right to Trespass or Interfere with Riparian Rights

This permit does not convey to the permittee any right to trespass upon the lands or interfere with the riparian rights of others in order to perform the permitted work nor does it authorize the impairment of any rights, title, or interest in real or personal property held or vested in a person not a party to the permit.
LIST OF CONDITIONS

DEC GENERAL CONDITIONS
General Provisions
Facility Inspection by the Department
Relationship of this Permit to Other Department Orders and Determinations
Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applications for Permit Renewals and Modifications
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Facility Level
Submission of Applications for Permit Modification or Renewal - REGION 4
SUBOFFICE
Submission of application for permit modification or renewal - REGION 4
SUBOFFICE - STAMFORD
Condition 1: Facility Inspection by the Department  
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 19-0305  

Item 1.1:  
The permitted site or facility, including relevant records, is subject to inspection at reasonable hours and intervals by an authorized representative of the Department of Environmental Conservation (the Department) to determine whether the permittee is complying with this permit and the ECL. Such representative may order the work suspended pursuant to ECL 71-0301 and SAPA 401(3).  

Item 1.2:  
The permittee shall provide a person to accompany the Department's representative during an inspection to the permit area when requested by the Department.  

Item 1.3:  
A copy of this permit, including all referenced maps, drawings and special conditions, must be available for inspection by the Department at all times at the project site or facility. Failure to produce a copy of the permit upon request by a Department representative is a violation of this permit.  

Condition 2: Relationship of this Permit to Other Department Orders and Determinations  
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 3-0301.2(m)  

Item 2.1:  
Unless expressly provided for by the Department, issuance of this permit does not modify, supersede or rescind any order or determination previously issued by the Department or any of the terms, conditions or requirements contained in such order or determination.  

Condition 1-1: Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers  
Applicable State Requirement: 6NYCRR 621.11  

Item 1-1.1:  
The permittee must submit a separate written application to the Department for renewal, modification or transfer of this permit. Such application must include any forms or supplemental information the Department requires. Any renewal, modification or transfer granted by the Department must be in writing.  

Item 1-1.2:  
The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before expiration of permits for Title V Facility Permits, or at least 30 days before expiration of permits for State Facility Permits.  

Item 1-1.3:  
Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be submitted prior to
actual transfer of ownership.

**Condition 3:** Applications for Permit Renewals and Modifications  
**Applicable State Requirement:** 6NYCRR 621.13

**Item 3.1:**  
The permittee must submit a separate written application to the Department for renewal, modification or transfer of this permit. Such application must include any forms or supplemental information the Department requires. Any renewal, modification or transfer granted by the Department must be in writing.

**Item 3.2:**  
The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before expiration of permits for Title V Facility Permits, or at least 30 days before expiration of permits for State Facility Permits.

**Item 3.3:**  
Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be submitted prior to actual transfer of ownership.

**Condition 1-2:** Permit modifications, suspensions or revocations by the Department  
**Applicable State Requirement:** 6NYCRR 621.13

**Item 1-2.1:**  
The Department reserves the right to modify, suspend, or revoke this permit in accordance with 6NYCRR Part 621. The grounds for modification, suspension or revocation include:

   a) materially false or inaccurate statements in the permit application or supporting papers;  
   b) failure by the permittee to comply with any terms or conditions of the permit;  
   c) exceeding the scope of the project as described in the permit application;  
   d) newly discovered material information or a material change in environmental conditions, relevant technology or applicable law or regulations since the issuance of the existing permit;  
   e) noncompliance with previously issued permit conditions, orders of the commissioner, any provisions of the Environmental Conservation Law or regulations of the Department related to the permitted activity.

**Condition 4:** Permit Modifications, Suspensions and Revocations by the Department  
**Applicable State Requirement:** 6NYCRR 621.14

**Item 4.1:**  
The Department reserves the right to modify, suspend, or revoke this permit in accordance with 6NYCRR Part 621. The grounds for modification, suspension or revocation include:

   a) materially false or inaccurate statements in the permit application or supporting papers;  
   b) failure by the permittee to comply with any terms or conditions of the permit;  
   c) exceeding the scope of the project as described in the permit application;  
   d) newly discovered material information or a material change in environmental conditions,
relevant technology or applicable law or regulations since the issuance of the existing permit;
e) noncompliance with previously issued permit conditions, orders of the commissioner, any
provisions of the Environmental Conservation Law or regulations of the Department
related to the permitted activity.

**** Facility Level ****

Condition 5: Submission of Applications for Permit Modification or Renewal -REGION 4
SUBOFFICE
Applicable State Requirement: 6NYCRR 621.5(a)

Item 5.1:
Submission of applications for permit modification or renewal are to be submitted to:
NYSDEC Regional Permit Administrator
Region 4 Sub-office
Division of Environmental Permits
65561 State Highway 10, Suite 1
Stamford, NY 12167-9503
(607) 652-7364

Condition 1-3: Submission of application for permit modification or renewal-REGION 4
SUBOFFICE - STAMFORD
Applicable State Requirement: 6NYCRR 621.6(a)

Item 1-3.1:
Submission of applications for permit modification or renewal are to be submitted to:
NYSDEC Regional Permit Administrator
Region 4 Sub-office
Division of Environmental Permits
65561 State Highway 10, Suite 1
Stamford, NY 12167-9503
(607) 652-7364
Permit Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

ARTICLE 19: AIR POLLUTION CONTROL - AIR STATE FACILITY PERMIT

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Issued To: STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK
STATE UNIVERSITY PLAZA
ALBANY, NY 12246

Facility: SUNY COBLESKILL AG & TECH COLLEGE
W MAIN ST
COBLESKILL, NY 12043

Authorized Activity By Standard Industrial Classification Code:
0291 - GEN FARMS PRIMARILY LIVESTOCK
0921 - FISH HATCHERIES AND PRESERVES
8221 - COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, NEC

Mod 0 Permit Effective Date: 08/30/2002
Permit Expiration Date: No expiration date.

Mod 1 Permit Effective Date: 02/15/2007
Permit Expiration Date: No expiration date.
LIST OF CONDITIONS

FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

Facility Level
1-1 6NYCRR 201-7: Facility Permissible Emissions
*1-2 6NYCRR 201-7: Capping Monitoring Condition
*1-3 6NYCRR 201-7: Capping Monitoring Condition
*1-4 6NYCRR 201-7: Capping Monitoring Condition
5 6NYCRR 225-1.2(a)(2): Compliance Demonstration
1-5 6NYCRR 225-1.8(a): Compliance Demonstration

Emission Unit Level

EU=U-00001
1-6 6NYCRR 227-1.2(b): Multiple combustion sources.
1-7 6NYCRR 227-1.3(a): Compliance Demonstration
1-8 6NYCRR 227-1.3(a): Compliance Demonstration
1-9 6NYCRR 227-1.6(a): Corrective Action
1-10 6NYCRR 227-1.6(b): Corrective Action
1-11 6NYCRR 227-1.6(c): Corrective Action
1-12 6NYCRR 227-1.6(d): Corrective Action
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STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

Facility Level
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15 6NYCRR 201-1.4: Unavoidable noncompliance and violations
16 6NYCRR 201-5: Emission Unit Definition
18 6NYCRR 211.2: Air pollution prohibited

Emission Unit Level
19 6NYCRR 201-5: Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit
20 6NYCRR 201-5: Process Definition By Emission Unit

EU=U-00001
1-13 6NYCRR 227-1.2(a)(2): Compliance Demonstration

NOTE: * preceding the condition number indicates capping.
FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS
**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS
This section contains terms and conditions which are federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability

Item A: Sealing - 6NYCRR Part 200.5
The Commissioner may seal an air contamination source to prevent its operation if compliance with 6 NYCRR Chapter III is not met within the time provided by an order of the Commissioner issued in the case of the violation.
Sealing means labeling or tagging a source to notify any person that operation of the source is prohibited, and also includes physical means of preventing the operation of an air contamination source without resulting in destruction of any equipment associated with such source, and includes, but is not limited to, bolting, chaining or wiring shut control panels, apertures or conduits associated with such source.

No person shall operate any air contamination source sealed by the Commissioner in accordance with this section unless a modification has been made which enables such source to comply with all requirements applicable to such modification.

Unless authorized by the Commissioner, no person shall remove or alter any seal affixed to any contamination source in accordance with this section.

Item B: Acceptable Ambient Air Quality - 6NYCRR Part 200.6
Notwithstanding the provisions of 6 NYCRR Chapter III, Subchapter A, no person shall allow or permit any air contamination source to emit air contaminants in quantities which alone or in combination with emissions from other air contamination sources would contravene any applicable ambient air quality standard and/or cause air pollution. In such cases where contravention occurs or may occur, the Commissioner shall specify the degree and/or method of emission control required.

Item C: Maintenance of Equipment - 6NYCRR Part 200.7
Any person who owns or operates an air contamination
source which is equipped with an emission control device shall operate such device and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair in accordance with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, inclusive of manufacturer's specifications, required to operate such device effectively.

**Item D: Unpermitted Emission Sources - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.2**

If an existing emission source was subject to the permitting requirements of 6NYCRR Part 201 at the time of construction or modification, and the owner and/or operator failed to apply for a permit for such emission source then the following provisions apply:

(a) The owner and/or operator must apply for a permit for such emission source or register the facility in accordance with the provisions of Part 201.

(b) The emission source or facility is subject to all regulations that were applicable to it at the time of construction or modification and any subsequent requirements applicable to existing sources or facilities.

**Item E: Emergency Defense - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.5**

An emergency constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall be demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

(1) An emergency occurred and that the facility owner and/or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
(2) The equipment at the permitted facility causing the emergency was at the time being properly operated;
(3) During the period of the emergency the facility owner and/or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and
(4) The facility owner and/or operator notified the Department within two working days after the event.
occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.

(b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner and/or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.

(c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

**Item F:** **Recycling and Salvage - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.7**

Where practical, any person who owns or operates an air contamination source shall recycle or salvage air contaminants collected in an air cleaning device according to the requirements of 6 NYCRR.

**Item G:** **Prohibition of Reintroduction of Collected Contaminants to the Air - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.8**

No person shall unnecessarily remove, handle, or cause to be handled, collected air contaminants from an air cleaning device for recycling, salvage or disposal in a manner that would reintroduce them to the outdoor atmosphere.

**Item H:** **Proof of Eligibility for Sources Defined as Exempt Activities - 6 NYCRR Part 201-3.2(a)**

The owner and/or operator of an emission source or unit that is eligible to be exempt, may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3. The owner or operator of any such emission source must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains emission sources or units subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

**Item I:** **Proof of Eligibility for Sources Defined as Trivial Activities - 6 NYCRR Part 201-3.3(a)**

The owner and/or operator of an emission source or unit that is listed as being trivial in 6 NYCRR Part 201 may be required to certify that it operates within the specific requirements.
criteria described in 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3. The owner or operator of any such emission source must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains emission sources or units subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

Item J: Required Emission Tests - 6 NYCRR Part 202-1.1

An acceptable report of measured emissions shall be submitted, as may be required by the Commissioner, to ascertain compliance or noncompliance with any air pollution code, rule, or regulation. Failure to submit a report acceptable to the Commissioner within the time stated shall be sufficient reason for the Commissioner to suspend or deny an operating permit. Notification and acceptable procedures are specified in 6NYCRR Part 202-1.

Item K: Visible Emissions Limited - 6 NYCRR Part 211.3

Except as permitted by a specific part of this Subchapter and for open fires for which a restricted burning permit has been issued, no person shall cause or allow any air contamination source to emit any material having an opacity equal to or greater than 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent opacity.

Item L: Open Fires - 6 NYCRR Part 215

No person shall burn, cause, suffer, allow or permit the burning in an open fire of garbage, rubbish for salvage, or rubbish generated by industrial or commercial activities.

Item M: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305

The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not
limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

Item N: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6(b)
All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

FEDERAL APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS
The following conditions are federally enforceable.

Condition 1-1: Facility Permissible Emissions
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 201-7

Item 1-1.1:
The sum of emissions from the emission units specified in this permit shall not equal or exceed the following Potential To Emit (PTE) rate for each regulated contaminant:

- **CAS No: 007446-09-5 (From Mod 1)**
PTE: 195,000 pounds per year
Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE

- **CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 (From Mod 1)**
PTE: 190,000 pounds per year
Name: OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Condition 1-2: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 201-7
Item 1-2.1: Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

6NYCRR 201-6

Item 1-2.2: Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

Item 1-2.3: The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Item 1-2.4: On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

Item 1-2.5: The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

Item 1-2.6: The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 1-2.7: Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Capping: Yes
Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE
Monitoring Description:
SUNY Cobleskill is restricted to burning a combination of #6 fuel oil with a sulfur content of 1.50 percent or less, #2 fuel oil (and diesel) with a sulfur content of 0.50 percent or less, propane, and natural gas throughout campus such that the twelve (12) month rolling total
emissions of oxides of nitrogen are less than 190,000 pounds, which is less than the major source threshold of 200,000 pounds.

The facility shall maintain records on site to demonstrate the oxides of nitrogen emissions are less than 190,000 pounds over any twelve (12) consecutive months. The records shall include, at a minimum, fuel usage records on a monthly and twelve (12) month rolling total basis and oxides of nitrogen emission records on a monthly and twelve (12) month rolling total basis.

The oxides of nitrogen (NOx) emissions shall be calculated using the equation listed below.

\[ E = (A \times S) + (B \times T) + (C \times U) + (D \times V), \]

where

\[ A = \text{Total amount of natural gas burned (million scf)} \]
\[ B = \text{Total amount of \#2 fuel oil (0.50\% sulfur content) burned (thousand gallons)} \]
\[ C = \text{Total amount of \#6 fuel oil (1.50\% sulfur content) burned (thousand gallons)} \]
\[ D = \text{Total amount of propane burned (thousand gallons)} \]
\[ E = \text{Total monthly Oxides of Nitrogen emissions in pounds} \]
\[ S = \text{Pounds of NOx per million standard cubic feet of natural gas as stated in the most recent AP-42} \]
\[ T = \text{Pounds of NOx per thousand gallons of \#2 fuel oil (0.50\% sulfur content) as stated in the most recent AP-42} \]
\[ U = \text{Pounds of NOx per thousand gallons of \#6 fuel oil (1.50\% sulfur content) as stated in the most recent AP-42} \]
\[ V = \text{Pounds of NOx per thousand gallons of propane as stated in the most recent AP-42} \]

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 190,000 pounds
Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED MONTHLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2008.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).
Condition 1-3: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 201-7

Item 1-3.1:
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

6NYCRR 201-6

Item 1-3.2:
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

Item 1-3.3:
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Item 1-3.4:
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

Item 1-3.5:
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

Item 1-3.6:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007446-09-5 SULFUR DIOXIDE

Item 1-3.7:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Capping: Yes
Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
The facility shall limit the sulfur content in #2 fuel oil to less than 0.50 percent by weight. Compliance with this requirement shall be demonstrated by maintaining records in accordance with 6 NYCRR Part 225-1.8(a). A certification which indicates the facility is in compliance with the sulfur content limit shall be submitted annually as indicated in the reporting requirements. Compliance with the reporting requirement constitutes compliance with the annual compliance certification requirement of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7.2(e).

Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL
Process Material: NUMBER 2 OIL
Parameter Monitored: SULFUR CONTENT
Upper Permit Limit: 0.50 percent by weight
Monitoring Frequency: PER DELIVERY
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2008.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

Condition 1-4: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 201-7

Item 1-4.1:
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

6NYCRR 201-6

Item 1-4.2:
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

Item 1-4.3:
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Item 1-4.4:
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

**Item 1-4.5:**
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

**Item 1-4.6:**
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007446-09-5  SULFUR DIOXIDE

**Item 1-4.7:**
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Capping: Yes  
Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE  
Monitoring Description:  
SUNY Cobleskill is restricted to burning a combination of #6 fuel oil with a sulfur content of 1.5 percent or less, #2 fuel oil (and diesel) with a sulfur content of 0.50 percent or less, propane, and natural gas throughout campus such that the twelve (12) month rolling total emissions of sulfur dioxide are less than 195,000 pounds, which is less than the major source threshold of 200,000 pounds.

The facility shall maintain records on site to demonstrate the sulfur dioxide emissions are less than 195,000 pounds over any twelve (12) consecutive months. The records shall include, at a minimum, fuel usage records on a monthly and twelve (12) month rolling total basis, sulfur content records for #6 fuel oil and #2 fuel oil, and sulfur dioxide emission records on a monthly and twelve (12) month rolling total basis.

The sulfur dioxide (SO2) emissions shall be calculated using the equation listed below.

\[ F = (A \times W) + (B \times X) + (C \times Y) + (D \times Z), \]  
where

\[ A = \text{Total amount of natural gas burned (million} \]
scf)
  B = Total amount of #2 fuel oil (0.50% sulfur content) burned (thousand gallons)
  C = Total amount of #6 fuel oil (1.50% sulfur content) burned (thousand gallons)
  D = Total amount of propane burned (thousand gallons)
  F = Total monthly Sulfur Dioxide emissions in pounds
  W = Pounds of SO2 per million standard cubic feet of natural gas as stated in the most recent AP-42
  X = Pounds of SO2 per thousand gallons of #2 fuel oil (0.50% sulfur) fuel oil as stated in the most recent AP-42
  Y = Pounds of SO2 per thousand gallons of #6 fuel oil (1.50% sulfur) fuel oil as stated in the most recent AP-42
  Z = Pounds of SO2 per thousand gallons of propane as stated in the most recent AP-42

Parameter Monitored: SULFUR DIOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 195,000 pounds
Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED MONTHLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2008.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

Condition 5: Compliance Demonstration
Effective between the dates of 08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 225-1.2(a)(2)

Item 5.1:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 5.2:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

  Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
  Monitoring Description:
  No person will sell, offer for sale, purchase or use any residual oil fuel which contains sulfur in a quantity exceeding the following limitation.
Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL  
Process Material: RESIDUAL FUEL (#4, #5 AND/OR #6 FUEL OIL)  
Parameter Monitored: SULFUR CONTENT  
Upper Permit Limit: 1.5 percent by weight  
Monitoring Frequency: PER DELIVERY  
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)  
Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

Condition 1-5: Compliance Demonstration  
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date  
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 225-1.8(a)

Item 1-5.1:  
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 1-5.2:  
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES  
Monitoring Description:  
The permittee shall retain fuel oil supplier certifications for each shipment of oil received. Such certifications shall contain, as a minimum: supplier name, date of shipment, quantity shipped, heating value of the oil, oil sulfur content, and the method used to determine the sulfur content. Such certifications shall be available for inspection by, or submittal to, NYSDEC upon request.

Monitoring Frequency: PER DELIVERY  
Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

***** Emission Unit Level *****

Condition 1-6: Multiple combustion sources.  
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date  
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 227-1.2(b)

Item 1-6.1:  
This Condition applies to Emission Unit: U-00001

Item 1-6.2:  
Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions
The total heat input of all furnaces connected to the same stack or pollution control device shall be used to calculate the permissible particulate emission rate.

**Condition 1-7: Compliance Demonstration**

Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6NYCRR 227-1.3(a)

**Item 1-7.1:**
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

**Item 1-7.2:**
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

- **Monitoring Type:** RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
- **Monitoring Description:**
  Operators of oil fired boilers which are not exempt from permitting and where a continuous opacity monitor is not utilized for measuring smoke emissions, shall be required to perform the following:

  1) Observe the stack for each boiler which is operating on oil once per day for visible emissions. This observation(s) must be conducted during daylight hours except during adverse weather conditions (fog, rain, or snow).

  2) The results of each observation must be recorded in a bound logbook or other format acceptable to the Department. The following data must be recorded for each stack:
      - date and time of day
      - observer's name
      - identity of emission point
      - weather condition
      - was a plume observed?

Inclement weather conditions shall be recorded for those days when observations are prohibited. This logbook must be retained at the facility for five (5) years after the date of the last entry.

  3) If the operator observes any visible emissions (other than steam - see below) two consecutive days firing oil (the firing of other fuels in between days of firing oil
Permit ID: 4-4326-00023/00005
Facility DEC ID: 4432600023

does not count as an interruption in the consecutive days of firing oil), then a Method 9 analysis (based upon a 6-minute mean) of the affected emission point(s) must be conducted within two (2) business days of such occurrence. The results of the Method 9 analysis must be recorded in the logbook. The operator must contact the Regional Air Pollution Control Engineer within one (1) business day of performing the Method 9 analysis if the opacity standard is contravened. Upon notification, any corrective actions or future compliance schedules shall be presented to the Department for acceptance.

** NOTE ** Steam plumes generally form after leaving the top of the stack (this is known as a detached plume). The distance between the stack and the beginning of the detached plume may vary, however, there is (normally) a distinctive distance between the plume and stack. Steam plumes are white in color and have a billowy consistency. Steam plumes dissipate within a short distance of the stack (the colder the air the longer the steam plume will last) and leave no dispersion trail downwind of the stack.

Monitoring Frequency: DAILY
Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

** Condition 1-8: Compliance Demonstration **
** Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date **

** Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 227-1.3(a) **

Item 1-8.1:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Item 1-8.2:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE

Monitoring Description:
No owner or operator of a combustion installation shall operate the installation in such a way to emit greater than 20 percent opacity except for one six minute period per hour, not to exceed 27 percent, based upon the six
minute average in reference test Method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR 60. The Department reserves the right to perform or require the performance of a Method 9 opacity evaluation.

Parameter Monitored: OPACITY
Upper Permit Limit: 20 percent
Reference Test Method: METHOD 9
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: 6-MINUTE AVERAGE (METHOD 9)
Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY

Condition 1-9: Corrective Action
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 227-1.6(a)

Item 1-9.1:
This Condition applies to Emission Unit: U-00001

Item 1-9.2:
Any facility found in violation of the provisions of this Part shall not cause, permit, or allow the operation of the affected stationary combustion installation unless:

(1) it is equipped with approved emission control equipment;

(2) it is rehabilitated or upgraded in an approved manner; or

(3) the fuel is changed to an acceptable type.

Condition 1-10: Corrective Action
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 227-1.6(b)

Item 1-10.1:
This Condition applies to Emission Unit: U-00001

Item 1-10.2:
The commissioner may seal such stationary combustion installation so as to prevent any operation if the conditions of paragraphs 6 NYCRR Part 227-1.6(a)(1)-(3) are not met within the time provided by the order of final determination issued in the case of the violation.

Condition 1-11: Corrective Action
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 227-1.6(c)

Item 1-11.1:
This Condition applies to Emission Unit: U-00001

Item 1-11.2:
No person shall cause, permit, or allow the operation of any affected stationary combustion installation sealed by the commissioner in accordance with 6 NYCRR Part 227-1.6.

Condition 1-12: Corrective Action
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 227-1.6(d)

Item 1-12.1:
This Condition applies to Emission Unit: U-00001

Item 1-12.2:
No person except the commissioner or his representatives shall remove, tamper with or destroy any seal affixed to any stationary combustion installation in accordance with 6 NYCRR Part 227-1.6.

Condition 13: Compliance Demonstration
Effective between the dates of 08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6NYCRR 227.2(b)(1)

Item 13.1:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 13.2:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
Particulate emission limit for a stationary combustion installation firing oil. The owner or operator shall complete the following once per term of this permit:

1) submit, to the Department, an acceptable protocol for the testing of particulate emission limit cited in this condition,
2) perform a stack test, based upon the approved test protocol, to determine compliance with the particulate emission limit cited in this condition, and

3) all records shall be maintained at the facility for a minimum of five years.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 0.10 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Appendix A
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: AVERAGING METHOD AS PER REFERENCE TEST METHOD INDICATED
Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY
STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

This section contains terms and conditions which are not federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability.

Item A: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Facilities With State Facility Permits - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.10(a)
Where emission source owners and/or operators keep records pursuant to compliance with the operational flexibility requirements of 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5.4(b)(1) and/or the emission capping requirements of 6 NYCRR Subparts 201-7.2(d), 201-7.3(f), 201-7.3(g), 201-7.3(h)(5), 201-7.3(i) and 201-7.3(j), the Department will make such records available to the public upon request in accordance with 6 NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to Records. Emission source owners and/or operators must submit the records required to comply with the request within sixty working days of written notification by the Department of receipt of the request.

Item B: General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6 NYCRR Part 201-5
Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or
STATE ONLY APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS
The following conditions are state only enforceable.

Condition 14:  Contaminant List
Effective between the dates of 08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable State Requirement:  ECL 19-0301

Item 14.1:
Emissions of the following contaminants are subject to contaminant specific requirements in this permit (emission limits, control requirements or compliance monitoring conditions).

- CAS No: 0NY210-00-0
  Name: OXIDES OF NITROGEN

- CAS No: 0NY075-00-0
  Name: PARTICULATES

- CAS No: 007446-09-5
  Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE

Condition 15:  Unavoidable noncompliance and violations
Effective between the dates of 08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable State Requirement:  6NYCRR 201-1.4

Item 15.1:
At the discretion of the commissioner a violation of any applicable emission standard for necessary scheduled equipment maintenance, start-up/shutdown conditions and malfunctions or upsets may be excused if such violations are unavoidable. The following actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements must be adhered to in such circumstances.

(a) The facility owner and/or operator shall compile and maintain records of all equipment maintenance or start-up/shutdown activities when they can be expected to result in an exceedance of any applicable emission standard, and shall submit a report of such activities to the commissioner's representative when requested to do so in writing or when so required by a condition of a permit issued for the corresponding air contamination source except where conditions elsewhere in this permit which contain more stringent reporting and notification provisions for an applicable requirement, in which case they supercede those stated here. Such reports shall describe why the violation was unavoidable and shall include the time, frequency and duration of the maintenance and/or start-up/shutdown activities and the identification of air contaminants, and the estimated emission rates. If a facility owner and/or operator is subject to continuous stack monitoring and quarterly reporting requirements, he need not submit reports for equipment maintenance or start-up/shutdown for the facility to the commissioner's representative.
(b) In the event that emissions of air contaminants in excess of any emission standard in 6 NYCRR Chapter III Subchapter A occur due to a malfunction, the facility owner and/or operator shall report such malfunction by telephone to the commissioner's representative as soon as possible during normal working hours, but in any event not later than two working days after becoming aware that the malfunction occurred. Within 30 days thereafter, when requested in writing by the commissioner's representative, the facility owner and/or operator shall submit a written report to the commissioner's representative describing the malfunction, the corrective action taken, identification of air contaminants, and an estimate of the emission rates. These reporting requirements are superceded by conditions elsewhere in this permit which contain reporting and notification provisions for applicable requirements more stringent than those above.

(c) The Department may also require the owner and/or operator to include in reports described under (a) and (b) above an estimate of the maximum ground level concentration of each air contaminant emitted and the effect of such emissions depending on the deviation of the malfunction and the air contaminants emitted.

(d) In the event of maintenance, start-up/shutdown or malfunction conditions which result in emissions exceeding any applicable emission standard, the facility owner and/or operator shall take appropriate action to prevent emissions which will result in contravention of any applicable ambient air quality standard. Reasonably available control technology, as determined by the commissioner, shall be applied during any maintenance, start-up/shutdown or malfunction condition subject to this paragraph.

(e) In order to have a violation of a federal regulation (such as a new source performance standard or national emissions standard for hazardous air pollutants) excused, the specific federal regulation must provide for an affirmative defense during start-up, shutdowns, malfunctions or upsets.

**Condition 16: Emission Unit Definition**

**Effective between the dates of 08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date**

**Applicable State Requirement:** 6NYCRR 201-5

**Item 16.1 (From Mod 1):**

The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:

- **Emission Unit:** U-00001
- **Emission Unit Description:** Emission Unit U-00001 is the central heating plant.

- **Building(s):** CHP

**Condition 18: Air pollution prohibited**

**Effective between the dates of 08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date**

**Applicable State Requirement:** 6NYCRR 211.2

**Item 18.1:**

No person shall cause or allow emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere of such quantity,
characteristic or duration which are injurious to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which 
unreasonably interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property. Notwithstanding the existence 
of specific air quality standards or emission limits, this prohibition applies, but is not limited to, any 
particulate, fume, gas, mist, odor, smoke, vapor, pollen, toxic or deleterious emission, either alone or in 
combination with others.

**** Emission Unit Level ****

**Condition 19:**  Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit

Effective between the dates of  08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable State Requirement:  6NYCRR 201-5

**Item 19.1(From Mod 1):**
The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit:</th>
<th>U-00001</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emission Point:</td>
<td>CHP01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Height (ft.):</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Length (in.):</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width (in.):</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NYTMN (km.):</td>
<td>4724.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NYTME (km.):</td>
<td>541.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building:</td>
<td>CHP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Condition 20:**  Process Definition By Emission Unit

Effective between the dates of  08/30/2002 and Permit Expiration Date

Applicable State Requirement:  6NYCRR 201-5

**Item 20.1(From Mod 1):**
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit:</th>
<th>U-00001</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process:</td>
<td>P01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source Classification Code:</td>
<td>1-03-004-02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Process Description:</td>
<td>Process P01 is the consumption of #6 fuel oil (1.5% sulfur) in the central heating plant boilers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emission Source/Control:</td>
<td>BLR02 - Combustion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Capacity:</td>
<td>25.106 million Btu per hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emission Source/Control:</td>
<td>BLR03 - Combustion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Capacity:</td>
<td>25.106 million Btu per hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emission Source/Control:</td>
<td>BLR04 - Combustion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Capacity:</td>
<td>25.106 million Btu per hour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Item 20.2 (From Mod 1):
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

**Emission Unit:** U-00001  
**Process:** P02  
**Source Classification Code:** 1-03-006-02

**Process Description:**
Process P02 is the consumption of natural gas in the central heating plant boilers.

**Emission Source/Control:** BLR02 - Combustion  
**Design Capacity:** 25.106 million Btu per hour

**Emission Source/Control:** BLR03 - Combustion  
**Design Capacity:** 25.106 million Btu per hour

**Emission Source/Control:** BLR04 - Combustion  
**Design Capacity:** 25.106 million Btu per hour

**Condition 1-13: Compliance Demonstration**  
Effective between the dates of 02/15/2007 and Permit Expiration Date

**Applicable State Requirement:** 6NYCRR 227-1.2(a)(2)

**Item 1-13.1:**  
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for:

**Emission Unit:** U-00001

**Regulated Contaminant(s):**  
**CAS No:** 0NY075-00-0  
**PARTICULATES**

**Item 1-13.2:**  
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING

**Monitoring Description:**
Particulate emission limit for a boiler or combination of boilers (connected to the same emission point) with a maximum heat input exceeding 50 mmBtu per hour but no greater than 250 mmBtu per hour firing oil, other than distillate oil. Compliance testing shall be conducted at the discretion of the Department.

**Parameter Monitored:** PARTICULATES  
**Upper Permit Limit:** 0.20 pounds per million Btus  
**Reference Test Method:** METHOD 5/METHOD 17  
**Monitoring Frequency:** AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING
DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: UPON REQUEST BY REGULATORY AGENCY