Facility DEC ID: 3554200019

PERMIT
Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Type: Air State Facility
Permit ID: 3-5542-00019/00007
Mod 0 Effective Date: 05/23/2016 Expiration Date: 05/22/2026
Mod 1 Effective Date: 02/19/2021 Expiration Date: 05/22/2026

Permit Issued To: NYS DEPT OF CORRECTIONS AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION
THE HARRIMAN STATE CAMPUS
1220 WASHINGTON AVE
ALBANY, NY 12226

Contact: KEITH D RUPERT
NYS DEPT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES
1220 WASHINGTON AVE
ALBANY, NY 12226
(518) 485-5576

Facility: SING SING CORRECTIONAL FACILITY
354 HUNTER ST
OSSINING, NY 10562

Contact: BRUCE CARVER
345 HUNTER ST
OSSINING, NY 10562
(914) 941-0108

Description:

The Sing Sing Correctional Facility is a state owned facility located in the town of Ossining, Westchester County, New York. The current powerhouse contains three boilers, two (2) 72.3 MMBtu/hr and one (1) 27.5 MMBtu/hr input. Natural gas is used as a primary fuel and No. 2 fuel oil is used as a secondary fuel. Other sources of air emissions include facility maintenance, emergency generators, vocational activities, and fuel storage tanks.
Facility DEC ID: 3554200019

By acceptance of this permit, the permittee agrees that the permit is contingent upon strict compliance with the ECL, all applicable regulations, the General Conditions specified and any Special Conditions included as part of this permit.

Permit Administrator:        REBECCA S CRIST  
                              21 S PUTT CORNERS RD  
                              NEW PALTZ, NY 12561

Authorized Signature: _________________________________    Date: ___ / ___ / _____
Notification of Other State Permittee Obligations

Item A: Permittee Accepts Legal Responsibility and Agrees to Indemnification

The permittee expressly agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Department of Environmental Conservation of the State of New York, its representatives, employees and agents ("DEC") for all claims, suits, actions, and damages, to the extent attributable to the permittee's acts or omissions in connection with the compliance permittee's undertaking of activities in connection with, or operation and maintenance of, the facility or facilities authorized by the permit whether in compliance or not in any compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit. This indemnification does not extend to any claims, suits, actions, or damages to the extent attributable to DEC's own negligent or intentional acts or omissions, or to any claims, suits, or actions naming the DEC and arising under article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Laws and Rules or any citizen suit or civil rights provision under federal or state laws.

Item B: Permittee's Contractors to Comply with Permit

The permittee is responsible for informing its independent contractors, employees, agents and assigns of their responsibility to comply with this permit, including all special conditions while acting as the permittee's agent with respect to the permitted activities, and such persons shall be subject to the same sanctions for violations of the Environmental Conservation Law as those prescribed for the permittee.

Item C: Permittee Responsible for Obtaining Other Required Permits

The permittee is responsible for obtaining any other permits, approvals, lands, easements and rights-of-way that may be required to carry out the activities that are authorized by this permit.

Item D: No Right to Trespass or Interfere with Riparian Rights

This permit does not convey to the permittee any right to trespass upon the lands or interfere with the riparian rights of others in order to perform the permitted work nor does it authorize the impairment of any rights, title, or interest in real or personal property held or vested in a person not a party to the permit.
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DEC GENERAL CONDITIONS

**** General Provisions ****

GENERAL CONDITIONS - Apply to ALL Authorized Permits.

Condition 1: Facility Inspection by the Department
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 19-0305

Item 1.1:
The permitted site or facility, including relevant records, is subject to inspection at reasonable
hours and intervals by an authorized representative of the Department of Environmental
Conservation (the Department) to determine whether the permittee is complying with this
permit and the ECL. Such representative may order the work suspended pursuant to ECL
71-0301 and SAPA 401(3).

Item 1.2:
The permittee shall provide a person to accompany the Department's representative during an
inspection to the permit area when requested by the Department.

Item 1.3:
A copy of this permit, including all referenced maps, drawings and special conditions, must be
available for inspection by the Department at all times at the project site or facility. Failure to
produce a copy of the permit upon request by a Department representative is a violation of this
permit.

Condition 2: Relationship of this Permit to Other Department Orders and Determinations
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 3-0301 (2) (m)

Item 2.1:
Unless expressly provided for by the Department, issuance of this permit does not modify,
supersede or rescind any order or determination previously issued by the Department or any of
the terms, conditions or requirements contained in such order or determination.

Condition 3: Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.11

Item 3.1:
The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before expiration of permits
for both Title V and State Facility Permits.

Item 3.3:
Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by
the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be
submitted prior to actual transfer of ownership.

Condition 1-1: Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.11

Item 1-1.1:
The permittee must submit a separate written application to the Department for renewal,
modification or transfer of this permit. Such application must include any forms or
Facility DEC ID: 3554200019

Supplemental information the Department requires. Any renewal, modification or transfer granted by the Department must be in writing.

Item 1-1.2:
The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before the expiration of permits for Title V and State Facility Permits.

Item 1-1.3
Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be submitted prior to actual transfer of ownership.

Condition 4: Permit modifications, suspensions or revocations by the Department
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.13

Item 4.1:
The Department reserves the right to exercise all available authority to modify, suspend, or revoke this permit in accordance with 6NYCRR Part 621. The grounds for modification, suspension or revocation include:

a) materially false or inaccurate statements in the permit application or supporting papers;
b) failure by the permittee to comply with any terms or conditions of the permit;
c) exceeding the scope of the project as described in the permit application;
d) newly discovered material information or a material change in environmental conditions, relevant technology or applicable law or regulations since the issuance of the existing permit;
e) noncompliance with previously issued permit conditions, orders of the commissioner, any provisions of the Environmental Conservation Law or regulations of the Department related to the permitted activity.

**** Facility Level ****

Condition 5: Submission of application for permit modification or renewal-REGION 3
HEADQUARTERS
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.6 (a)

Item 5.1:
Submission of applications for permit modification or renewal are to be submitted to:
NYSDEC Regional Permit Administrator
Region 3 Headquarters
Division of Environmental Permits
21 South Putt Corners Road
New Paltz, NY 12561-1696
(845) 256-3054
Permit Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

ARTICLE 19: AIR POLLUTION CONTROL - AIR STATE FACILITY PERMIT

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Issued To: NYS DEPT OF CORRECTIONS AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION
THE HARRIMAN STATE CAMPUS
1220 WASHINGTON AVE
ALBANY, NY 12226

Facility: SING SING CORRECTIONAL FACILITY
354 HUNTER ST
OSSINING, NY 10562

Authorized Activity By Standard Industrial Classification Code:
9223 - CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Mod 0 Permit Effective Date: 05/23/2016 Permit Expiration Date: 05/22/2026

Mod 1 Permit Effective Date: 02/19/2021 Permit Expiration Date: 05/22/2026
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| **Emission Unit Level**          |
| 21 18 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5: Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit |

NOTE: * preceding the condition number indicates capping.
FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

Renewal 1/Mod 1/FINAL

**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

This section contains terms and conditions which are federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability.

Item A: Sealing - 6 NYCRR 200.5

The Commissioner may seal an air contamination source to prevent its operation if compliance with 6 NYCRR Chapter III is not met within the time provided by an order of the Commissioner issued in the case of the violation. Sealing means labeling or tagging a source to notify any person that operation of the source is prohibited, and also includes physical means of preventing the operation of an air contamination source without resulting in destruction of any equipment associated with such source, and includes, but is not limited to, bolting, chaining or wiring shut control panels, apertures or conduits associated with such source.

No person shall operate any air contamination source sealed by the Commissioner in accordance with this section unless a modification has been made which enables such source to comply with all requirements applicable to such modification.

Unless authorized by the Commissioner, no person shall remove or alter any seal affixed to any contamination source in accordance with this section.

Item B: Acceptable Ambient Air Quality - 6 NYCRR 200.6

Notwithstanding the provisions of 6 NYCRR Chapter III, Subchapter A, no person shall allow or permit any air contamination source to emit air contaminants in quantities which alone or in combination with emissions from other air contamination sources would contravene any applicable ambient air quality standard and/or cause air pollution. In such cases where contravention occurs or may occur, the Commissioner shall specify the degree and/or method of emission control required.

Item C: Maintenance of Equipment - 6 NYCRR 200.7

Any person who owns or operates an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device shall operate such device and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair in accordance with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, inclusive of manufacturer's specifications,
required to operate such device effectively.

**Item D: Unpermitted Emission Sources - 6 NYCRR 201-1.2**

(a) Except as otherwise provided by this Part, construction or operation of a new, modified or existing air contamination source without a registration or permit issued pursuant to this Part is prohibited.

(b) If an existing facility or emission source was subject to the permitting requirements of this Part at the time of construction or modification, and the owner or operator failed to apply for a permit or registration as described in this Part, the owner or operator must apply for a permit or registration in accordance with the provisions of this Part. The facility or emission source is subject to all regulations that were applicable to it at the time of construction or modification and any subsequent requirements applicable to existing emission sources.

**Item E: Recycling and Salvage - 6 NYCRR 201-1.7**

Where practical, any person who owns or operates an air contamination source shall recycle or salvage air contaminants collected in an air cleaning device according to the requirements of 6 NYCRR.

**Item F: Prohibition of Reintroduction of Collected Contaminants to the Air - 6 NYCRR 201-1.8**

No person shall unnecessarily remove, handle, or cause to be handled, collected air contaminants from an air cleaning device for recycling, salvage or disposal in a manner that would reintroduce them to the outdoor atmosphere.

**Item G: Proof of Eligibility for Sources Defined as Exempt Activities - 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)**

The owner and/or operator of an emission source or unit that is eligible to be exempt, may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3. The owner or operator of any such emission source must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains emission sources or units subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

**Item H: Proof of Eligibility for Sources Defined as Trivial**
Activities - 6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)
The owner and/or operator of an emission source or unit that is listed as being trivial in 6 NYCRR Part 201 may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3. The owner or operator of any such emission source must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains emission sources or units subject to 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-3, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

Item I: Required Emission Tests - 6 NYCRR 202-1.1
An acceptable report of measured emissions shall be submitted, as may be required by the Commissioner, to ascertain compliance or noncompliance with any air pollution code, rule, or regulation. Failure to submit a report acceptable to the Commissioner within the time stated shall be sufficient reason for the Commissioner to suspend or deny an operating permit. Notification and acceptable procedures are specified in 6 NYCRR Subpart 202-1.

Item J: Open Fires Prohibitions - 6 NYCRR 215.2
Except as allowed by section 215.3 of 6 NYCRR Part 215, no person shall burn, cause, suffer, allow or permit the burning of any materials in an open fire.

Item K: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305
The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

Item L: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6 (b)
All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

### FEDERAL APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

The following conditions are federally enforceable.

#### Condition 1: Facility Permissible Emissions

**Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

**Item 1.1:**
The sum of emissions from the emission units specified in this permit shall not equal or exceed the following Potential To Emit (PTE) rate for each regulated contaminant:

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<tr>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>PTE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>000630-08-0</td>
<td>CARBON MONOXIDE</td>
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<tr>
<td>007446-09-5</td>
<td>SULFUR DIOXIDE</td>
<td>180,000</td>
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<td>0NY210-00-0</td>
<td>OXIDES OF NITROGEN</td>
<td>49,800</td>
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<td>0NY998-00-0</td>
<td>VOC</td>
<td>49,800</td>
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#### Condition 1-1: Capping Monitoring Condition

**Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

**Item 1-1.1:**
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would
otherwise be subject to:

6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

**Item 1-1.2:**
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

**Item 1-1.3:**
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

**Item 1-1.4:**
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

**Item 1-1.5:**
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

**Item 1-1.6:**
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

**Item 1-1.7:**
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

- Capping: Yes
- Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE
- Monitoring Description:
  Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) emissions from the facility will be limited to 24.9 tons (49,800 lb/yr) in any consecutive 12 month period. The facility shall utilize the following mathematical relationship to determine compliance:

  \[(A \times EF1) + (B \times EF2) < 49,800 \text{ lbs NOx (24.9 tpy)}\]

  \[A = \text{Total natural gas, in millions of cubic feet, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)}\]
  
  \[EF1 = 100 \text{ lbs NOx / 10^6 scf natural gas}\]
B = Total No. 2 fuel oil, in thousands of gallons, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)
EF2 = 20 lbs NOx / 1000 gals No. 2 fuel oil

NOx emissions will be monitored on a monthly basis using a 12-month total, rolled monthly. The facility will submit an annual capping certification along with supporting data for the boiler and generator fuel use and emission calculations. Records must also be maintained on-site.

Emission Factors:
EF1 and EF2 are taken from USEPA AP-42 Tables 1.4-1 and 1.3-1, respectively.

All records used to determine compliance with the applicable limit(s) must be kept at the facility (or other Department approved location) for a minimum of five years.

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 49,800 pounds per year
Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY
Averaging Method: 12-MONTH TOTAL, ROLLED MONTHLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2022.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

Condition 1-2: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 1-2.1:
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 1-2.2:
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

Item 1-2.3:
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.
Item 1-2.4:
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

Item 1-2.5:
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

Item 1-2.6:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007446-09-5 SULFUR DIOXIDE

Item 1-2.7:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Capping: Yes
Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE
Monitoring Description:
Sulfur Dioxide (SO2) emissions from the facility will be limited to 90 tons in any consecutive 12 month period. The facility shall utilize the following mathematical relationship to determine compliance:

\[(A \times EF1) + (B \times EF2) < 180,000 \text{ lbs SO2 (90 tpy)}\]

A = Total natural gas, in millions of cubic feet, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)
EF1 = 0.6 lbs SO2 / 10^6 scf natural gas
B = Total No. 2 fuel oil, in thousands of gallons, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)
EF2 = 0.21 lbs SO2 / 1000 gals No. 2 fuel oil

SO2 emissions will be monitored on a monthly basis using a 12-month total, rolled monthly. The facility will submit an annual capping certification along with supporting data for the boiler and generator fuel use and emission calculations. Records must also be maintained on-site.

Emission Factors:
EF1 and EF2 are taken from USEPA AP-42 Tables 1.4-2 and 1.3-1, respectively.
All records used to determine compliance with the applicable limit(s) must be kept at the facility (or other Department approved location) for a minimum of five years.

Parameter Monitored: SULFUR DIOXIDE  
Upper Permit Limit: 180,000 pounds per year  
Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY  
Averaging Method: 12-MONTH TOTAL, ROLLED MONTHLY  
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)  
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
The initial report is due 1/30/2022.  
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

**Condition 1-3: Capping Monitoring Condition**  
**Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

**Item 1-3.1:**  
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

**Item 1-3.2:**  
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

**Item 1-3.3:**  
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

**Item 1-3.4:**  
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

**Item 1-3.5:**  
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

**Item 1-3.6:**
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY998-00-0   VOC

Item 1-3.7:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Capping: Yes
Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE
Monitoring Description:
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) emissions from the facility will be limited to 24.9 tons (49,800 lb/yr) in any consecutive 12 month period. The facility shall utilize the following mathematical relationship to determine compliance:

\[(A \times EF1) + (B \times EF2) < 49,800 \text{ lbs VOC (24.9 tpy)}\]

\[A = \text{Total natural gas, in millions of cubic feet, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)}\]
\[EF1 = 5.5 \text{ lbs VOC / 10}^6 \text{ scf natural gas}\]
\[B = \text{Total No. 2 fuel oil, in thousands of gallons, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)}\]
\[EF2 = 0.25 \text{ lbs VOC / 1000 gals No. 2 fuel oil}\]

VOC emissions will be monitored on a monthly basis using a 12-month total, rolled monthly. The facility will submit an annual capping certification along with supporting data for the boiler and generator fuel use and emission calculations. Records must also be maintained on-site.

Emission Factors:
EF1 and EF2 are taken from USEPA AP-42 Tables 1.4-1 and 1.3-3, respectively.

All records used to determine compliance with the applicable limit(s) must be kept at the facility (or other Department approved location) for a minimum of five years.

Parameter Monitored: VOC
Upper Permit Limit: 49800   pounds per year
Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY
Averaging Method: 12-MONTH TOTAL, ROLLED MONTHLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2022.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).
Condition 1-4: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 1-4.1:
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 1-4.2:
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

Item 1-4.3:
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Item 1-4.4:
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

Item 1-4.5:
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

Item 1-4.6:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0  CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 1-4.7:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Capping: Yes
Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE
Monitoring Description:
Carbon Monoxide (CO) emissions from the facility will be limited to 90 tons (180,000 lb/yr) in any consecutive 12
month period. The facility shall utilize the following mathematical relationship to determine compliance:

\[(A \times EF1) + (B \times EF2) < 180,000 \text{ lbs CO (90 tpy)}\]

\(A = \text{Total natural gas, in millions of cubic feet, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)}\)
\(EF1 = 84 \text{ lbs CO} / 10^6 \text{ scf natural gas}\)
\(B = \text{Total No. 2 fuel oil, in thousands of gallons, fired in all facility boilers (including exempt boilers)}\)
\(EF2 = 5 \text{ lbs CO} / 1000 \text{ gals No. 2 fuel oil}\)

CO emissions will be monitored on a monthly basis using a 12-month total, rolled monthly. The facility will submit an annual capping certification along with supporting data for the boiler and generator fuel use and emission calculations. Records must also be maintained on-site.

Emission Factors:
EF1 and EF2 are taken from USEPA AP-42 Tables 1.4-1 and 1.3-1, respectively.

All records used to determine compliance with the applicable limit(s) must be kept at the facility (or other Department approved location) for a minimum of five years.

Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 180,000 pounds per year
Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY
Averaging Method: 12-MONTH TOTAL, ROLLED MONTHLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2022.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

**Condition 17:** Visible Emissions Limited
Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 211.2

**Item 17.1:**
Except as permitted by a specific part of this Subchapter and for open fires for which a restricted burning permit has been issued, no person shall cause or allow any air contamination source to emit any material having an opacity equal to or greater than 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent opacity.

**Condition 1-5:** Compliance Demonstration
Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 225-1.2 (d)

Item 1-5.1:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 1-5.2:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
Owners or operators of emission sources that fire distillate oil are limited to a 0.0015 percent sulfur content by weight of the fuel. Compliance with the sulfur-in-fuel limitation is based on fuel vendor receipts. All fuel vendor receipts must be maintained on site or at a Department approved alternative location for a minimum of five years.

Note - Process sources and incinerators must comply with the above requirements on or after July 1, 2023.

Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL
Process Material: DISTILLATES - NUMBER 1 AND NUMBER 2 OIL
Parameter Monitored: SULFUR CONTENT
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0015 percent by weight
Monitoring Frequency: PER DELIVERY
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2022.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

Condition 1-6: Compliance Demonstration
Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 227-1.3 (a)

Item 1-6.1:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 1-6.2:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE
Monitoring Description:
No person shall operate a stationary combustion installation which exhibits greater than 20 percent opacity (based on a six minute average), except for one 6
minute period per hour of not more than 27 percent opacity. The applicant will conduct a Method 9 test annually. A report of the results of the test will be submitted to the Department within 30 days of the completion of the Method 9 test. All records generated by the permittee will be maintained at the facility for a minimum of five years.

Parameter Monitored: OPACITY
Upper Permit Limit: 20 percent
Reference Test Method: Method 9
Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY
Averaging Method: 6-MINUTE AVERAGE (METHOD 9)
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 1-7: Applicability
Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 63, Subpart JJJJJJ

Replaces Condition(s) 10

Item 1-7.1:
Facilities that are area sources of HAP with industrial, commercial, or institutional boilers must comply with applicable portions of 40 CFR 63 JJJJJJ.
STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS
This section contains terms and conditions which are not federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-1.5

An emergency, as defined in 6 NYCRR subpart 201-2, constitutes an affirmative defense to penalties sought in an enforcement action brought by the department for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall demonstrate, through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

   (1) an emergency occurred and that the facility owner or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
   (2) the equipment at the facility was being properly operated and maintained;
   (3) during the period of the emergency the facility owner or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize the levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and
   (4) the facility owner or operator notified the department within two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and any corrective actions taken.

(b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.

(c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or malfunction provision contained in any applicable requirement.

Item B: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Facilities With State Facility Permits - 6 NYCRR 201-1.10 (a)

Where facility owners and/or operators keep records pursuant to compliance with the requirements of 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5.4, and/or the emission capping requirements of 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7, the Department will make such records available to the public upon request in accordance
Item C: **General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6 NYCRR Part 201-5**

Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

**STATE ONLY APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS**

The following conditions are state only enforceable.

**Condition 12: Contaminant List**

Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026

Applicable State Requirement:ECL 19-0301

**Item 12.1:**

Emissions of the following contaminants are subject to contaminant specific requirements in this permit(emission limits, control requirements or compliance monitoring conditions).

- CAS No: 000630-08-0
  Name: CARBON MONOXIDE

- CAS No: 007446-09-5
  Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE

- CAS No: 0NY210-00-0
  Name: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Condition 13: Malfunctions and start-up/shutdown activities
Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.4

Item 13.1:
(a) The facility owner or operator shall take all necessary and appropriate actions to prevent the emission of air pollutants that result in contravention of any applicable emission standard during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction.

(b) The facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of all equipment malfunctions, maintenance, or start-up/shutdown activities when they can be expected to result in an exceedance of any applicable emission standard, and shall submit a report of such activities to the department when requested to do so, or when so required by a condition of a permit issued for the corresponding air contamination source. Such reports shall state whether any violations occurred and, if so, whether they were unavoidable, include the time, frequency and duration of the maintenance and/or start-up/shutdown activities, and an estimate of the emission rates of any air contaminants released. Such records shall be maintained for a period of at least five years and made available for review to department representatives upon request. Facility owners or operators subject to continuous stack monitoring and quarterly reporting requirements need not submit additional reports for equipment maintenance or start-up/shutdown activities for the facility to the department.

(c) In the event that emissions of air contaminants in excess of any emission standard in this Subchapter occur due to a malfunction, the facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of the malfunction and notify the department as soon as possible during normal working hours, but not later than two working days after becoming aware that the malfunction occurred. When requested by the department, the facility owner or operator shall submit a written report to the department describing the malfunction, the corrective action taken, identification of air contaminants, and an estimate of the emission rates.

(d) The department may also require the owner or operator to include, in reports described under Subdivisions (b) and (c) of this Section, an estimate of the maximum ground level concentration of each air contaminant emitted and the effect of such emissions.

(e) A violation of any applicable emission standard resulting from start-up, shutdown, or malfunction conditions at a permitted or registered facility may not be subject to an enforcement action by the department and/or penalty if the department determines, in its sole discretion, that such a violation was unavoidable. The actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements listed above must be adhered to in such circumstances.

Condition 1-8: Malfunctions and Start-up/Shutdown Activities
Effective between the dates of 02/19/2021 and 05/22/2026

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.4
Item 1-8.1:
(a) The facility owner or operator shall take all necessary and appropriate actions to prevent the emission of air pollutants that result in contravention of any applicable emission standard during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction.
(b) The facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of all equipment maintenance and start-up/shutdown activities when they are expected to result in an exceedance of any applicable emission standard, and shall submit a report of such activities to the department when required by a permit condition or upon request by the department. Such reports shall state whether an exceedence occurred and if it was unavoidable, include the time, frequency and duration of the exceedence, and an estimate of the emission rates of any air contaminants released. Such records shall be maintained for a period of at least five years and made available for review to department representatives upon request. Facility owners or operators subject to continuous monitoring and quarterly reporting requirements need not submit additional reports of exceedences to the department.
(c) In the event that air contaminant emissions exceed any applicable emission standard due to a malfunction, the facility owner or operator shall notify the department as soon as possible during normal working hours, but not later than two working days after becoming aware that the malfunction occurred. In addition, the facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain a record of all malfunctions. Such records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five years and must be made available to the department upon request. When requested by the department, the facility owner or operator shall submit a written report to the department describing the malfunction, the corrective action taken, the air contaminants emitted, and the resulting emission rates and/or opacity.
(d) The department may also require the facility owner or operator to include, in reports described under Subdivisions (b) and (c) of this Section, an estimate of the maximum ground level concentration of each air contaminant emitted and the effect of such emissions.
(e) A violation of any applicable emission standard resulting from start-up, shutdown, or malfunction conditions at a permitted or registered facility may not be subject to an enforcement action by the department and/or penalty if the department determines, in its sole discretion, that such a violation was unavoidable. The actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements listed above must be adhered to in such circumstances.

Condition 14: Emission Unit Definition
Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5

Item 14.1(From Mod 1):
The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:

Emission Unit: 0-0MAIN
Emission Unit Description:
Two (2) Victory Energy V11525VG0XXX 72.3 mmBtu/hr boilers and one (1) Victory Energy SV1.5-365VG0X 27.5 mmBtu/hr boiler are located in the powerhouse. All of the boilers are dual fuel-fired, using natural gas as the primary fuel and distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. All three
boilers vent to individual stacks.

Building(s): 52

**Condition 15:** Renewal deadlines for state facility permits

*Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026*

**Applicable State Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 201-5.2 (c)

**Item 15.1:**
The owner or operator of a facility having an issued state facility permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

**Condition 16:** Compliance Demonstration

*Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026*

**Applicable State Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 201-5.3 (c)

**Item 16.1:**
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 16.2:**
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

- **Monitoring Type:** RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
- **Monitoring Description:**
  
  Any reports or submissions required by this permit shall be submitted to the Regional Air Pollution Control Engineer (RAPCE) at the following address:

  Division of Air Resources  
  NYS Dept. of Environmental Conservation  
  Region 3  
  21 South Putt Corners Rd.  
  New Paltz, NY 12561

- **Reporting Requirements:** ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)  
  Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
  The initial report is due 1/30/2017.  
  Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

**Condition 6:** Air pollution prohibited

*Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026*

**Applicable State Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 211.1

**Item 6.1:**
No person shall cause or allow emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere of such quantity, characteristic or duration which are injurious to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property.
Notwithstanding the existence of specific air quality standards or emission limits, this prohibition applies, but is not limited to, any particulate, fume, gas, mist, odor, smoke, vapor, pollen, toxic or deleterious emission, either alone or in combination with others.

**** Emission Unit Level ****

Condition 18: Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit
Effective between the dates of 05/23/2016 and 05/22/2026

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-5

Item 18.1 (From Mod 1):
The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: 0-0MAIN

Emission Point: 00001
Height (ft.): 52 Diameter (in.): 48
NYTMN (km.): 4556.173 NYTME (km.): 595.133 Building: 52

Emission Point: BLR01
Height (ft.): 52 Diameter (in.): 48
NYTMN (km.): 4556.2 NYTME (km.): 595.1 Building: 52

Emission Point: BLR02
Height (ft.): 52 Diameter (in.): 48
NYTMN (km.): 4556.2 NYTME (km.): 595.1 Building: 52

Emission Point: BLR03
Height (ft.): 52 Diameter (in.): 48
NYTMN (km.): 4556.2 NYTME (km.): 595.1 Building: 52

Item 18.2 (From Mod 0):
The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: 0-0GENS

Emission Point: GEN01
Height (ft.): 9 Diameter (in.): 8
NYTMN (km.): 4556.2 NYTME (km.): 595.1 Building: 52

Emission Point: GEN02
Height (ft.): 7 Diameter (in.): 12
NYTMN (km.): 4556.2 NYTME (km.): 595.1 Building: 20

Emission Point: GEN03
Height (ft.): 48 Diameter (in.): 4
NYTMN (km.): 4556.2 NYTME (km.): 595.1 Building: 88