Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

PERMIT
Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Type: Air Title V Facility
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014
Mod 0 Effective Date: 06/11/2019 Expiration Date: 06/10/2024
Mod 1 Effective Date: 11/15/2019 Expiration Date: 06/10/2024

Permit Issued To: ASTORIA ENERGY II LLC
17-10 STEINWAY ST
ASTORIA, NY 11105

Contact: MICHAEL STOCKSTAD
ASTORIA ENERGY LLC & ASTORIA ENERGY II LLC
17-10 STEINWAY ST
ASTORIA, NY 11105-1097
(718) 626-5711

Facility: ASTORIA ENERGY LLC & ASTORIA ENERGY II LLC
17-10 STEINWAY ST
ASTORIA, NY 11105-1097

Contact: MICHAEL STOCKSTAD
ASTORIA ENERGY LLC & ASTORIA ENERGY II LLC
17-10 STEINWAY ST
ASTORIA, NY 11105-1097
(718) 626-5711

Description:

PERMIT DESCRIPTION
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC
DEC ID # 2-6301-00072/00014 ATV (Ren 3, Mod 1)

This project is a minor Department Initiated Modification (DIM) to change the % load from 50 to 25 for the auxiliary boiler (Emission BOIL1) in Emission Unit U-00001, Process P05 and Emission Point 00004.

Previous Condition #106 for the 50% minimum operating load will change to Condition # 1-1 for the 25% minimum operating load.

The technology on the auxiliary boiler allows it to meet all emissions within the full range of operation, so there is no increase in emissions.

At 50% minimum load, the facility is wasting steam by operating the auxiliary boiler at a higher load (50%) than necessary to maintain the steam systems. In fact, during low steam periods, the facility actually has to open drain valves and dump the steam since there is too much capacity to get up to 50% load.
By acceptance of this permit, the permittee agrees that the permit is contingent upon strict compliance with the ECL, all applicable regulations, the General Conditions specified and any Special Conditions included as part of this permit.

Permit Administrator: STEPHEN A WATTS
47-40 21ST ST
LONG ISLAND CITY, NY 11101-5401

Authorized Signature: _________________________________ Date: ___ / ___ / _____
Notification of Other State Permittee Obligations

Item A: Permittee Accepts Legal Responsibility and Agrees to Indemnification

The permittee expressly agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Department of Environmental Conservation of the State of New York, its representatives, employees and agents ("DEC") for all claims, suits, actions, and damages, to the extent attributable to the permittee's acts or omissions in connection with the compliance permittee's undertaking of activities in connection with, or operation and maintenance of, the facility or facilities authorized by the permit whether in compliance or not in any compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit. This indemnification does not extend to any claims, suits, actions, or damages to the extent attributable to DEC's own negligent or intentional acts or omissions, or to any claims, suits, or actions naming the DEC and arising under article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Laws and Rules or any citizen suit or civil rights provision under federal or state laws.

Item B: Permittee's Contractors to Comply with Permit

The permittee is responsible for informing its independent contractors, employees, agents and assigns of their responsibility to comply with this permit, including all special conditions while acting as the permittee's agent with respect to the permitted activities, and such persons shall be subject to the same sanctions for violations of the Environmental Conservation Law as those prescribed for the permittee.

Item C: Permittee Responsible for Obtaining Other Required Permits

The permittee is responsible for obtaining any other permits, approvals, lands, easements and rights-of-way that may be required to carry out the activities that are authorized by this permit.

Item D: No Right to Trespass or Interfere with Riparian Rights

This permit does not convey to the permittee any right to trespass upon the lands or interfere with the riparian rights of others in order to perform the permitted work nor does it authorize the impairment of any rights, title, or interest in real or personal property held or vested in a person not a party to the permit.
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DEC GENERAL CONDITIONS
****   General Provisions   ****
For the purpose of your Title V permit, the following section contains state-only enforceable terms and conditions.
GENERAL CONDITIONS - Apply to ALL Authorized Permits.

Condition 1: Facility Inspection by the Department
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 19-0305

Item 1.1:
The permitted site or facility, including relevant records, is subject to inspection at reasonable hours and intervals by an authorized representative of the Department of Environmental Conservation (the Department) to determine whether the permittee is complying with this permit and the ECL. Such representative may order the work suspended pursuant to ECL 71-0301 and SAPA 401(3).

Item 1.2:
The permittee shall provide a person to accompany the Department's representative during an inspection to the permit area when requested by the Department.

Item 1.3:
A copy of this permit, including all referenced maps, drawings and special conditions, must be available for inspection by the Department at all times at the project site or facility. Failure to produce a copy of the permit upon request by a Department representative is a violation of this permit.

Condition 2: Relationship of this Permit to Other Department Orders and Determinations
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 3-0301 (2) (m)

Item 2.1:
Unless expressly provided for by the Department, issuance of this permit does not modify, supersede or rescind any order or determination previously issued by the Department or any of the terms, conditions or requirements contained in such order or determination.

Condition 3: Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.11

Item 3.1:
The permittee must submit a separate written application to the Department for renewal, modification or transfer of this permit. Such application must include any forms or supplemental information the Department requires. Any renewal, modification or transfer granted by the Department must be in writing.

Item 3.2:
The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before the expiration of permits for Title V and State Facility Permits.

Item 3.3
Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be
Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

submitted prior to actual transfer of ownership.

**Condition 4: Permit modifications, suspensions or revocations by the Department**

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.13

**Item 4.1:**
The Department reserves the right to exercise all available authority to modify, suspend, or revoke this permit in accordance with 6NYCRR Part 621. The grounds for modification, suspension or revocation include:

a) materially false or inaccurate statements in the permit application or supporting papers;
b) failure by the permittee to comply with any terms or conditions of the permit;
c) exceeding the scope of the project as described in the permit application;
d) newly discovered material information or a material change in environmental conditions, relevant technology or applicable law or regulations since the issuance of the existing permit;
e) noncompliance with previously issued permit conditions, orders of the commissioner, any provisions of the Environmental Conservation Law or regulations of the Department related to the permitted activity.

**** Facility Level ****

**Condition 5: Submission of application for permit modification or renewal - REGION 2 HEADQUARTERS**

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.6 (a)

**Item 5.1:**
Submission of applications for permit modification or renewal are to be submitted to:
NYSDEC Regional Permit Administrator
Region 2 Headquarters
Division of Environmental Permits
1 Hunters Point Plaza, 4740 21st Street
Long Island City, NY 11101-5407
(718) 482-4997
Permit Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

ARTICLE 19: AIR POLLUTION CONTROL - TITLE V PERMIT

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Issued To: ASTORIA ENERGY II LLC
17-10 STEINWAY ST
ASTORIA, NY 11105

Facility: ASTORIA ENERGY LLC & ASTORIA ENERGY II LLC
17-10 STEINWAY ST
ASTORIA, NY 11105-1097

Authorized Activity By Standard Industrial Classification Code:
4911 - ELECTRIC SERVICES
4939 - COMBINATION UTILITY SERVICES
5171 - PETROLEUM BULK STATIONS & TERMINALS
6512 - NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDING OPERATORS

Mod 0 Permit Effective Date: 06/11/2019 Permit Expiration Date: 06/10/2024

Mod 1 Permit Effective Date: 11/15/2019 Permit Expiration Date: 06/10/2024
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11 4 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (2): Records of Monitoring, Sampling, and Measurement
12 5 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (3) (ii): Compliance Certification
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18 13 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a): Exempt Sources - Proof of Eligibility
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20 18 6 NYCRR 202-1.1: Required Emissions Tests
21 20 40 CFR 82, Subpart F: Recycling and Emissions Reduction
21 21 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6: Steady state and fuel switching emission limit applicability.
21 22 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6: Emission Unit Definition
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58 34 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (d) (4): Progress Reports Due Semiannually
58 35 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (f): Compliance Certification
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60 39 6 NYCRR Part 207: Submittal of Episode Action Plans
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Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions

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152  160  6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b): Compliance Certification
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156  164  40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A: Compliance Certification

STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS
Facility Level

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160  166  6 NYCRR 201-1.4: Malfunctions and start-up/shutdown activities
160  167  6 NYCRR 211.1: Air pollution prohibited
161  168  6 NYCRR 242-1.5: CO2 Budget Trading Program - Excess emission requirements
161  169  6 NYCRR 242-1.5: Compliance Demonstration
162  170  6 NYCRR 242-1.5: Compliance Demonstration
NOTE: * preceding the condition number indicates capping.
NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS
The items listed below are not subject to the annual compliance certification requirements under Title V. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability.

Item A: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Title V Facilities - 6 NYCRR 201-1.10 (b)
The Department will make available to the public any permit application, compliance plan, permit, and monitoring and compliance certification report pursuant to Section 503(e) of the Act, except for information entitled to confidential treatment pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to records and Section 114(c) of the Act.

Item B: Timely Application for the Renewal of Title V Permits - 6 NYCRR 201-6.2 (a) (4)
Owners and/or operators of facilities having an issued Title V permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

Item C: Certification by a Responsible Official - 6 NYCRR 201-6.2 (d) (12)
Any application, form, report or compliance certification required to be submitted pursuant to the federally enforceable portions of this permit shall contain a certification of truth, accuracy and completeness by a responsible official. This certification shall state that based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

Item D: Requirement to Comply With All Conditions - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (2)
The permittee must comply with all conditions of the Title V facility permit. Any permit non-compliance constitutes a violation of the Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application.

Item E: Permit Revocation, Modification, Reopening, Reissuance or Termination, and Associated Information Submission Requirements - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (3)
This permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and
reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

Item F: Cessation or Reduction of Permitted Activity Not a Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (5)
It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action to claim that a cessation or reduction in the permitted activity would have been necessary in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

Item G: Property Rights - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (6)
This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege.

Item H: Severability - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (9)
If any provisions, parts or conditions of this permit are found to be invalid or are the subject of a challenge, the remainder of this permit shall continue to be valid.

Item I: Permit Shield - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (g)
All permittees granted a Title V facility permit shall be covered under the protection of a permit shield, except as provided under 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that such applicable requirements are included and are specifically identified in the permit, or the Department, in acting on the permit application or revision, determines in writing that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to the major stationary source, and the permit includes the determination or a concise summary thereof. Nothing herein shall preclude the Department from revising or revoking the permit pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 621 or from exercising its summary abatement authority. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the following:

i. The ability of the Department to seek to bring suit on behalf of the State of New York, or the Administrator to seek to bring suit on behalf of the United States, to immediately restrain any person causing or contributing to pollution presenting an imminent and substantial endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment to stop the emission of air pollutants causing or contributing to such pollution;

ii. The liability of a permittee of the Title V
facility for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;

iii. The applicable requirements of Title IV of the Act;

iv. The ability of the Department or the Administrator to obtain information from the permittee concerning the ability to enter, inspect and monitor the facility.

Item J: Reopening for Cause - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (i)

This Title V permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the following circumstances:

i. When additional applicable requirements under the act become applicable to a title V facility with a remaining permit term of three or more years, a reopening shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended by the department pursuant to the provisions of section 201-6.6 of this Subpart.

ii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.

iii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the Title V permit must be revised or reopened to assure compliance with applicable requirements.

iv. If the permitted facility is an "affected source" subject to the requirements of Title IV of the Act, and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and issue Title V facility permits shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance but shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists.

Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of such intent is provided to the facility by the Department at least thirty days in advance of the date that the permit would expire.
is to be reopened, except that the Department may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

**Item K:** Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305

The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

**Item L:** Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6 (b)

All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

**MANDATORY FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE PERMIT CONDITIONS SUBJECT TO ANNUAL CERTIFICATIONS AT ALL TIMES**

The following federally enforceable permit conditions are mandatory for all Title V permits and are subject to annual compliance certification requirements at all times.

**Condition 1:** Acceptable Ambient Air Quality

Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 200.6

**Item 1.1:**

Notwithstanding the provisions of 6 NYCRR Chapter III, Subchapter A, no person shall allow or permit any air contamination source to emit air contaminants in quantities which alone or in combination with emissions from other air contamination sources would contravene any applicable ambient air quality standard and/or cause air pollution. In such cases where
Contravention occurs or may occur, the Commissioner shall specify the degree and/or method of emission control required.

**Condition 2:** Fees

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

*Applicable Federal Requirement:* 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (7)

**Item 2.1:**
The owner and/or operator of a stationary source shall pay fees to the Department consistent with the fee schedule authorized by ECL 72-0303.

**Condition 3:** Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

*Applicable Federal Requirement:* 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c)

**Item 3.1:**
The following information must be included in any required compliance monitoring records and reports:

(i) The date, place, and time of sampling or measurements;

(ii) The date(s) analyses were performed;

(iii) The company or entity that performed the analyses;

(iv) The analytical techniques or methods used including quality assurance and quality control procedures if required;

(v) The results of such analyses including quality assurance data where required; and

(vi) The operating conditions as existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

Any deviation from permit requirements must be clearly identified in all records and reports. Reports must be certified by a responsible official, consistent with Section 201-6.2 of Part 201.

**Condition 4:** Records of Monitoring, Sampling, and Measurement

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

*Applicable Federal Requirement:* 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (2)

**Item 4.1:**
Compliance monitoring and recordkeeping shall be conducted according to the terms and conditions contained in this permit and shall follow all quality assurance requirements found in applicable regulations. Records of all monitoring data and support information must be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring, sampling, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all
reports required by the permit.

**Condition 5: Compliance Certification**

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (3) (ii)

**Item 5.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 5.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:

To meet the requirements of this facility permit with respect to reporting, the permittee must:

Submit reports of any required monitoring at a minimum frequency of every 6 months, based on a calendar year reporting schedule. These reports shall be submitted to the Department within 30 days after the end of a reporting period. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All required reports must be certified by the responsible official for this facility.

Notify the Department and report permit deviations and incidences of noncompliance stating the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. Where the underlying applicable requirement contains a definition of prompt or otherwise specifies a time frame for reporting deviations, that definition or time frame shall govern. Where the underlying applicable requirement fails to address the time frame for reporting deviations, reports of deviations shall be submitted to the permitting authority based on the following schedule:

1. For emissions of a hazardous air pollutant (as identified in an applicable regulation) that continue for more than an hour in excess of permit requirements, the report must be made within 24 hours of the occurrence.

2. For emissions of any regulated air pollutant, excluding those listed in paragraph (1) of this section, that continue for more than two hours in excess of permit requirements, the report must be made within 48 hours.

3. For all other deviations from permit requirements,
the report shall be contained in the 6 month monitoring report required above.

(4) This permit may contain a more stringent reporting requirement than required by paragraphs (1), (2) or (3) above. If more stringent reporting requirements have been placed in this permit or exist in applicable requirements that apply to this facility, the more stringent reporting requirement shall apply.

If above paragraphs (1) or (2) are met, the source must notify the permitting authority by telephone during normal business hours at the Regional Office of jurisdiction for this permit, attention Regional Air Pollution Control Engineer (RAPCE) according to the timetable listed in paragraphs (1) and (2) of this section. For deviations and incidences that must be reported outside of normal business hours, on weekends, or holidays, the DEC Spill Hotline phone number at 1-800-457-7362 shall be used. A written notice, certified by a responsible official consistent with 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.2(d)(12), must be submitted within 10 working days of an occurrence for deviations reported under (1) and (2). All deviations reported under paragraphs (1) and (2) of this section must also be identified in the 6 month monitoring report required above.

The provisions of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4 shall apply if the permittee seeks to have a violation excused unless otherwise limited by regulation. In order to have a violation of a federal regulation (such as a new source performance standard or national emissions standard for hazardous air pollutants) excused, the specific federal regulation must provide for an affirmative defense during start-up, shutdowns, malfunctions or upsets. Notwithstanding any recordkeeping and reporting requirements in 6 NYCRR 201-1.4, reports of any deviations shall not be on a less frequent basis than the reporting periods described in paragraphs (1) and (4) above.

In the case of any condition contained in this permit with a reporting requirement of "Upon request by regulatory agency" the permittee shall include in the semiannual report, a statement for each such condition that the monitoring or recordkeeping was performed as required or requested and a listing of all instances of deviations from these requirements.

In the case of any emission testing performed during the previous six month reporting period, either due to a request by the Department, EPA, or a regulatory requirement, the permittee shall include in the semiannual
report a summary of the testing results and shall indicate whether or not the Department or EPA has approved the results.

All semiannual reports may be submitted electronically or physically. Electronic reports shall be submitted using the Department’s Air Compliance and Emissions Electronic-Reporting system (ACE). If the facility owner or operator elects to send physical copies instead, two copies shall be sent to the Department (one copy to the regional air pollution control engineer (RAPCE) in the regional office and one copy to the Bureau of Quality Assurance (BQA) in the DEC central office) and one copy shall be sent to the Administrator (or his or her representative). Mailing addresses for the above referenced persons are contained in the monitoring condition for 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.4(e), contained elsewhere in this permit.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Reporting Requirements: SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)

Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.

The initial report is due 10/30/2019.

Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).

**Condition 6: Compliance Certification**

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (e)

**Item 6.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 6.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

Monitoring Description:
Requirements for compliance certifications with terms and conditions contained in this facility permit include the following:

i. Compliance certifications shall contain:
- the identification of each term or condition of the permit that is the basis of the certification;
- the compliance status;
- whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
- the method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the facility, currently and over the reporting period consistent with the monitoring and related record keeping and reporting requirements of this permit;
- such other facts as the Department may require to determine the compliance status of the facility as specified in any special permit terms or conditions; and
- such additional requirements as may be specified elsewhere in this permit related to compliance certification.

ii. The responsible official must include in the annual certification report all terms and conditions contained in this permit which are identified as being subject to certification, including emission limitations, standards, or work practices. That is, the provisions labeled herein as "Compliance Certification" are not the only provisions of this permit for which an annual certification is required.

iii. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually. Certification reports are due 30 days after the anniversary date of four consecutive calendar quarters. The first report is due 30 days after the calendar quarter that occurs just prior to the permit anniversary date, unless another quarter has been acceptable by the Department.

iv. All annual compliance certifications may be submitted electronically or physically. Electronic reports shall be submitted using the Department’s Air Compliance and Emissions Electronic-Reporting system (ACE). If the facility owner or operator elects to send physical copies instead, two copies shall be sent to the Department (one copy to the regional air pollution control engineer (RAPCE) in the regional office and one copy to the Bureau of Quality Assurance (BQA) in the DEC central office) and one copy shall be sent to the Administrator (or his or her representative). The mailing addresses for the above referenced persons are:

Chief – Air Compliance Branch
USEPA Region 2 DECA/ACB
290 Broadway, 21st Floor
New York, NY 10007

The address for the RAPCE is as follows:

Regional Air Pollution Control Engineer
Hunters Point Plaza
47-40 21st Street
Long Island City, NY 11101-5407

The address for the BQA is as follows:
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014         Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

NYSDEC
Bureau of Quality Assurance
625 Broadway
Albany, NY 12233-3258

Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 4/30/2020. Subsequent reports are due on the same day each year

**Condition 7: Compliance Certification**
*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 202-2.1

**Item 7.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 7.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
Emission statements shall be submitted on or before April 15th each year for emissions of the previous calendar year.

Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due by April 15th for previous calendar year

**Condition 8: Recordkeeping requirements**
*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 202-2.5

**Item 8.1:**
(a) The following records shall be maintained for at least five years:

(1) a copy of each emission statement submitted to the department; and

(2) records indicating how the information submitted in the emission statement was determined, including any calculations, data, measurements, and estimates used.

(b) These records shall be made available at the facility to the representatives of the department upon request during normal business hours.

**Condition 9: Open Fires - Prohibitions**
*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 215.2
Item 9.1:
Except as allowed by Title 6 NYCRR Section 215.3, no person shall burn, cause, suffer, allow or permit the burning of any materials in an open fire.

Item 9.2
Per Section 215.3, burning in an open fire, provided it is not contrary to other law or regulation, will be allowed as follows:
(a) On-site burning in any town with a total population less than 20,000 of downed limbs and branches (including branches with attached leaves or needles) less than six inches in diameter and eight feet in length between May 15th and the following March 15th. For the purposes of this subdivision, the total population of a town shall include the population of any village or portion thereof located within the town. However, this subdivision shall not be construed to allow burning within any village.
(b) Barbecue grills, maple sugar arches and similar outdoor cooking devices when actually used for cooking or processing food.
(c) Small fires used for cooking and camp fires provided that only charcoal or untreated wood is used as fuel and the fire is not left unattended until extinguished.
(d) On-site burning of agricultural wastes as part of a valid agricultural operation on contiguous agricultural lands larger than five acres actively devoted to agricultural or horticultural use, provided such waste is actually grown or generated on those lands and such waste is capable of being fully burned within a 24-hour period.
(e) The use of liquid petroleum fueled smudge pots to prevent frost damage to crops.
(f) Ceremonial or celebratory bonfires where not otherwise prohibited by law, provided that only untreated wood or other agricultural products are used as fuel and the fire is not left unattended until extinguished.
(g) Small fires that are used to dispose of a flag or religious item, and small fires or other smoke producing process where not otherwise prohibited by law that are used in connection with a religious ceremony.
(h) Burning on an emergency basis of explosive or other dangerous or contraband materials by police or other public safety organization.
(i) Prescribed burns performed according to Part 194 of this Title.
(j) Fire training, including firefighting, fire rescue, and fire/arson investigation training, performed under applicable rules and guidelines of the New York State Department of State's Office of Fire Prevention and Control. For fire training performed on acquired structures, the structures must be emptied and stripped of any material that is toxic, hazardous or likely to emit toxic smoke (such as asbestos, asphalt shingles and vinyl siding or other vinyl products) prior to burning and must be at least 300 feet from other occupied structures. No more than one structure per lot or within a 300 foot radius (whichever is bigger) may be burned in a training exercise.
(k) Individual open fires as approved by the Director of the Division of Air Resources as may be required in response to an outbreak of a plant or animal disease upon request by the commissioner of the Department of Agriculture and Markets, or for the destruction of invasive plant and insect species.
(l) Individual open fires that are otherwise authorized under the environmental conservation law, or by rule or regulation of the Department.

MANDATORY FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE PERMIT CONDITIONS
SUBJECT TO ANNUAL CERTIFICATIONS ONLY IF APPLICABLE
The following federally enforceable permit conditions are mandatory for all Title V permits and are subject to annual compliance certification requirements only if effectuated during the reporting period. [NOTE: The corresponding annual compliance certification for those conditions not effectuated during the reporting period shall be specified as "not applicable".]

**Condition 10: Maintenance of Equipment**  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 200.7

**Item 10.1:**  
Any person who owns or operates an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device shall operate such device and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair in accordance with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, inclusive of manufacturer's specifications, required to operate such device effectively.

**Condition 11: Recycling and Salvage**  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.7

**Item 11.1:**  
Where practical, the owner or operator of an air contamination source shall recycle or salvage air contaminants collected in an air cleaning device according to the requirements of the ECL.

**Condition 12: Prohibition of Reintroduction of Collected Contaminants to the air**  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.8

**Item 12.1:**  
No person shall unnecessarily remove, handle or cause to be handled, collected air contaminants from an air cleaning device for recycling, salvage or disposal in a manner that would reintroduce them to the outdoor atmosphere.

**Condition 13: Exempt Sources - Proof of Eligibility**  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)

**Item 13.1:**  
The owner or operator of an emission source or activity that is listed as being exempt may be required to certify that it is operated within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. The owner or operator of any such emission source or activity must maintain all records necessary for demonstrating compliance with this Subpart on-site for a period of five years, and make them available to representatives of the department upon request.
Condition 14: Trivial Sources - Proof of Eligibility
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)

Item 14.1:
The owner or operator of an emission source or activity that is listed as being trivial in this Section may be required to certify that it is operated within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. The owner or operator of any such emission source or activity must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the department upon request.

Condition 15: Requirement to Provide Information
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (4)

Item 15.1:
The owner and/or operator shall furnish to the department, within a reasonable time, any information that the department may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the department copies of records required to be kept by the permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the administrator along with a claim of confidentiality, if the administrator initiated the request for information or otherwise has need of it.

Condition 16: Right to Inspect
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (8)

Item 16.1:
The department or an authorized representative shall be allowed upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law to:

(i) enter upon the permittee's premises where a facility subject to the permitting requirements of this Subpart is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;

(ii) have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit;

(iii) inspect at reasonable times any emission sources, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, and operations regulated or required under the permit; and

(iv) sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements.
Condition 17: Off Permit Changes
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (f) (6)

Item 17.1:
No permit revision will be required for operating changes that contravene an express permit term, provided that such changes would not violate applicable requirements as defined under this Part or contravene federally enforceable monitoring (including test methods), recordkeeping, reporting, or compliance certification permit terms and conditions. Such changes may be made without requiring a permit revision, if the changes are not modifications under any provision of title I of the act and the changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under the permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions) provided that the facility provides the administrator and the department with written notification as required below in advance of the proposed changes within a minimum of seven days. The facility owner or operator, and the department shall attach each such notice to their copy of the relevant permit.

(i) For each such change, the written notification required above shall include a brief description of the change within the permitted facility, the date on which the change will occur, any change in emissions, and any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.

(ii) The permit shield described in section 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 shall not apply to any change made pursuant to this paragraph.

Condition 18: Required Emissions Tests
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 202-1.1

Item 18.1:
For the purpose of ascertaining compliance or non-compliance with any air pollution control code, rule or regulation, the commissioner may require the person who owns such air contamination source to submit an acceptable report of measured emissions within a stated time.

Condition 19: Accidental release provisions.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR Part 68

Item 19.1:
If a chemical is listed in Tables 1, 2, 3 or 4 of 40 CFR §68.130 is present in a process in quantities greater than the threshold quantity listed in Tables 1, 2, 3 or 4, the following requirements will apply:

a) The owner or operator shall comply with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 68 and;
b) The owner or operator shall submit at the time of permit issuance (if not previously submitted) one of the following, if such quantities are present:

1) A compliance schedule for meeting the requirements of 40 CFR Part 68 by the date provided in 40 CFR §68.10(a) or,

2) A certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 CFR Part 68, including the registration and submission of the Risk Management Plan. Information should be submitted to:

Risk Management Plan Reporting Center  
C/O CSC  
8400 Corporate Dr  
Carrollton, Md. 20785

Condition 20: Recycling and Emissions Reduction  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 82, Subpart F

Item 20.1: The permittee shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR Part 82.

The following conditions are subject to annual compliance certification requirements for Title V permits only.

Condition 21: Steady state and fuel switching emission limit applicability.  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 21.1: The emission limits for NOx, CO, and NH3 are monitored by continuous emissions monitors (CEMs), and apply only during periods of steady state operation of the turbines (exclusion of start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching events). The owner or operator is required to develop emission limits for these pollutants during periods of start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching for both natural gas and distillate oil firing modes of operation.

Condition 22: Emission Unit Definition  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 22.1 (From Mod 1): The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:  
Emission Unit: U-00001
Emission Unit Description:
Emission Unit U00001 represents four (4) identical GE 7421FA gas combustion turbines (Emission Sources 0T001, 0T002, 0T003 & 0T004), each rated at 2191 MM Btu/hr, including the 388 MM Btu/hr each duct burner (Emission Controls 00DB1, 00DB2, 00DB3 & 00DB4; respectively, when firing natural gas (Processes P01 & P11) at -5 deg Fahrenheit, and 2047 MM Btu/hr when firing ultra low-sulfur distillate fuel oil (0.0015% by weight sulfur limit on or after July 1, 2014) as a back up fuel) - (Processes P10 & P12) at -5 deg Fahrenheit. Each turbine is equipped with a dry low NOx burner (Emission Controls 0DLN1, 0DLN2, 0DLN3 & 0DLN4; respectively). Emission Unit U00001 also consists of one (1) Nebraska 36.5 MM Btu/hr auxiliary boiler (Emission Source BOIL1) that fires natural gas (Process 05). It is used for startups and shares the turbine stack. Also, in order to reduce carbon monoxide (CO) emissions and volatile organic compounds (VOC), each turbine is equipped with an oxidation catalyst (Emission Controls 00CO1, 00CO2, 00CO3 & 00CO4; respectively) in the HRSG design. Control of the ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow in order to control the NOx emissions when firing distillate oil, water injection (Emission Controls 0WI01, 0WI02, 0WI03 & 0WI04; respectively) will be used. The emissions of VOC and CO will be controlled through the use of an oxidation catalyst (Emission Controls 00CO1, 00CO2, 00CO3 & 00CO4) equipped in the HRSG design of the turbine. The emissions of ammonia are based on the NOx emission and the fuel flow and will be controlled by water injection (Emission Controls 0WI01, 0WI02, 0WI03 & 0WI04) and efficient use of the SCR (Emission Controls 0SCR1, 0SCR2, 0SCR3 & 0SCR4). The boiler exhausts parallel to the turbine stack, but shares the turbine stack to the atmosphere (Emission Point 00004). Natural gas is the primary fuel and ultra low-sulfur distillate fuel oil is the back-up fuel.

Emission Unit U-00001 has the following Emission Sources:

00DB1, 00DB2, 00DB3 & 00DB4 Duct Burners
0T001, 0T002, 0T003 & 0T004 Gas Combustion Turbines

Emission Unit U-00001 has the following Emission Controls:

00CO1, 00CO2, 00CO3 & 00CO4 Carbon Monoxide Oxidation Catalyst
0DLN1, 0DLN2, 0DLN3 & 0DLN4     Low NOx
Combustor

0SCR1, 0SCR2, 0SCR3 & 0SCR4     Selective Catalytic
Reduction

0WI01, 0WI02, 0WI03 & 0WI04     Water Injection
Control

Emissions from the above emission sources/controls are
exhausted through one common stack, which is identified as
Emission Point 00004 with four separate flues

The NOx emissions will be reduced with SCR - selective
catalytic reduction (Emission Controls 0SCR1, 0SCR2, 0SCR3
& 0SCR4) in the HRSG Heat Recovery Steam Generator) design
of the turbine, each equipped with a duct burner (Emission
Sources 00DB1, 00DB2, 00DB3 & 00DB4) for supplemental
firing. The emissions of VOC and CO will be controlled
through the use of an oxidation catalyst (Emission
Controls 00CO1, 00CO2. 00CO3 & 00CO4) equipped in the HRSG
design of the turbine. When firing distillate oil, NOx
emissions will be controlled through water injections
(Emission Controls 0WI01, 0WI02, 0WI03 & 0WI04) and SCR
(Emission Controls 0SCR1, 0SCR2, 0SCR3 & 0SCR4) in the
HRSG design of the turbine. The emissions of particulate
matter (PM/PM-10) will be controlled through the use of
clean burning fuels (natural gas and distillate oil). The
emissions of sulfur dioxide (SO2) and sulfuric acid mist
(H2SO4) will be controlled through the use of low sulfur
fuels (natural gas and low sulfur distillate oil). The
emissions of ammonia are based on the NOx emission and the
fuel flow and will be controlled by water injection
(Emission Controls 0WI01, 0WI02, 0WI03 & 0WI04) and
efficient use of the SCR (Emission Controls 0SCR1, 0SCR2,
0SCR3 & 0SCR4).

Building(s): TGB

Item 22.2(From Mod 0):
The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:
Emission Unit: U-00002
Emission Unit Description:
Emission Unit U00002 represents a diesel fire suppression
water pump (Emission Source 00DFP). The diesel fire
suppression water pump will be used for emergencies
(Process P22), less than 500 hours/year, and burns ultra
low-sulfur containing 15 ppm sulfur or 0.0015 % by weight
#2 diesel fuel oil (ULSD). Emissions from the diesel fire
pump are exhausted through a stack, which is identified as
Emission Point 00005.
Data for the 6081H Base Model Fire Pump:
Engine Manufactured by John Deere Co., the fire pump driver is manufactured by Clarke, Model JW6H-UF40.
6 Cylinders
4 Cycle
Lean burn
Turbocharged

Emission Data in g/bhp-hr for CO, PM & NMHC+NOx contaminants:

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Building(s): TGB

Condition 23: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 23.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004 Emission Source: 00CO1
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004 Emission Source: 00CO2
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004 Emission Source: 00CO3
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004 Emission Source: 00CO4
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004 Emission Source: 0DLN1
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004 Emission Source: 0DLN2
Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 23.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following start-up after extended outage or combustion tuning event limits for NOx for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit
No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the condensate for each of the four combustion turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

START-UP - AFTER EXTENDED OUTAGE OR COMBUSTION TUNING EVENT: NOx: 2,100 lbs/event

Extended start-ups to perform combustion tuning, or the period after an extended outage to bring a combustion turbine unit back online, shall not exceed 14 hours and may occur a maximum of 4 times per calendar year per combustion turbine generator engine.

The emission limit of 2,100 pounds for total NOx emissions per start-up after extended outage or combustion tuning event not exceeding 14 hours per occurrence and may occur a maximum of 4 times per calendar year per combustion turbine generator engine, applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

NOx limit: 2,100 lbs/event for start-up - after extended outage or combustion tuning event.
Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 2100  pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

**Condition 24: Compliance Certification**
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

**Item 24.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO1
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO2
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO3
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO4
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR1
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR2
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR3
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR4
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T001
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T002
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T003
Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions

Renewal 3/Mod 1/Active        Page  28        FINAL
Extended start-ups to perform combustion tuning, or the period after an extended outage to bring a combustion turbine unit back online, shall not exceed 14 hours and may occur a maximum of 4 times per calendar year per combustion turbine generator engine.

The emission limit of 2,400 pounds for total CO emissions per start-up after extended outage or combustion tuning event not exceeding 14 hours per occurrence and may occur a maximum of 4 times per calendar year per combustion turbine generator engine, applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

CO limit: 2,400 lbs/event for start-up - after extended outage or combustion tuning event.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 2400 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 25: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 25.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

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<th>Emission Point:</th>
<th>Emission Source:</th>
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<tr>
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<td>0WI03</td>
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</table>
Item 25.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following
the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up,
shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for
permit modification to establish enforceable combustion
turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission
rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established
rates would not result in a violation of applicable
NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the
paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II
LLC is proposing the following start-up distillate oil
limits for CO for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) -
Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission
Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003,
and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source
0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air
Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the
condensate for each of the four turbine units. The
facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not
for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

START-UP - DISTILLATE OIL: CO: 2,000
lbs/event

Start-up is defined as the period that begins when the
combustion turbine generator engine is first fired with
fuel and ends when the combustion turbine generator begins
operating at a 1:1 fuel-to-water ratio plus 60 minutes,
not to exceed 10 hours. Mode 6Q is achieved after start-up
is complete.

The emission limit of 2,000 pounds for total CO emissions
per start-up of distillate oil event not exceeding ten
(10) hours applies to each of the four combustion turbines
indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of
this limit shall be reported in the excess emission
report. All records shall be maintained at the facility
for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

CO limit: 2,000 lbs/event for distillate oil start-up.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 2000 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 26: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

**Item 26.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
  - Process: P01
- Emission Unit: U-00001
  - Process: P01
- Emission Unit: U-00001
  - Process: P01
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00CO3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00CO4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB1
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB2
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T001
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T002
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T003
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T004
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 00CO1
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 00CO2
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 00CO3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 00CO4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 0T001
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 0T002
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 0T003
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10  Emission Source: 0T004
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014  Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 00CO1

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 00CO2

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 00CO3

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 00CO4

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T001

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T002

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T003

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T004

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO1

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO2

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO3

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO4

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T001

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T002

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T003

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T004

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0  CARBON MONOXIDE
Item 26.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates limit for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following fuel transfer limits for CO for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the condensate for each of the four combustion turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

FUEL TRANSFER: CO: 300 lbs/event

Fuel Transfer is defined as the period of time from initiation of the fuel transfer process in the combustion turbine generator engine until the fuel transfer process is completed, not to exceed 120 minutes per occurrence.

The emission limit of 300 pounds for total CO emissions per fuel transfer event not exceeding 120 minutes per occurrence applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators...
then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

CO limit: 300 lbs/event for fuel transfer.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 300 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

**Condition 27:** Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

**Item 27.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01
  Emission Source: 00CO1

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01
  Emission Source: 00CO2

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01
  Emission Source: 00CO3

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01
  Emission Source: 00CO4

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01
  Emission Source: 00DB1

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01
  Emission Source: 00DB2
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014  
Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

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<tr>
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Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T002
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T003
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T004
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Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 00CO4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T001
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T002
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T003
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T004
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0  CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 27.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established
rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition #34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following shutdown limits for CO for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the condensate for each of the four combustion turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

SHUTDOWN: CO: 300 lbs/event

Shutdown is defined as the period of time when the stop signal is initiated to when fuel is no longer combusted in the combustion turbine generator engine or a subsequent start is initiated, not to exceed 120 minutes per occurrence.

The emission limit of 300 pounds for total CO emissions per shutdown event not exceeding 120 minutes per occurrence applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance
when not running in Mode 6Q.

CO limit: 300 lbs/event for shutdown.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 300 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 28: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 28.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 00DB1 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 00DB2 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 00DB3 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 00DB4 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 0DLN1 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 0DLN2 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 0DLN3 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 0DLN4 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 0SCR1 |
| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: 00004 |
| Process:       | P01     | Emission Source: 0SCR2 |
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T001
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T002
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T003
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T004
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR1
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR2
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T001
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T002
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T003
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T004
Process: P10

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0DLN1
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0DLN2
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0DLN3
Process: P11
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0DLN4
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR1
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR2
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T001
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T002
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T003
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T004
Process: P11

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR1
Process: P12

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR2
Process: P12

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Process: P12

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Process: P12

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T001
Process: P12

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T002
Process: P12

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T003
Process: P12

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T004
Process: P12

Regulated Contaminant(s):
Item 28.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following fuel transfer limits for NOx for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the condensate for each of the four combustion turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

FUEL TRANSFER: NOx: 300 lbs/event

Fuel Transfer is defined as the period of time from initiation of the fuel transfer process in the combustion turbine generator engine until the fuel transfer process is completed, not to exceed 120 minutes per occurrence.

The emission limit of 300 pounds for total NOx emissions per fuel transfer event not exceeding 120 minutes per occurrence applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).
After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

NOx limit: 300 lbs/event for fuel transfer.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 300 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

**Condition 29: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

**Item 29.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

- Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 00CO1
- Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 00CO2
- Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 00CO3
- Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 00CO4
- Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 00DB1
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB2
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN1
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN2
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR1
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR2
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T001
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T002
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T003
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T004
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0  CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 29.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following start-up natural gas limits for CO for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the condensate for each of the four turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

START-UP - NATURAL GAS: CO: 1,500 lbs/event

Start-up is defined as the period that begins when the combustion turbine generator engine is first fired with fuel and ends when the combustion turbine generator engine begins operating in Mode 6Q plus 60 minutes, not to exceed 10 hours.

The emission limit of 1,500 pounds for total CO emissions per start-up of natural gas event not exceeding ten (10) hours applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia
and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

CO limit: 1,500 lbs/event for natural gas start-up.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 1500 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 30: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 30.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

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<th>Emission Point</th>
<th>Emission Source</th>
</tr>
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<td>U-00001</td>
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<td>Emission Unit: U-00001</td>
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<td>Emission Point: 00004</td>
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<td>Emission Unit: U-00001</td>
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<td>Emission Unit: U-00001</td>
<td>Process: P10</td>
<td>Emission Point: 00004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Regulated Contaminant(s):**

- CAS No: 0NY210-00-0  OXIDES OF NITROGEN

**Item 30.2:**

Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)

**Monitoring Description:**
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following start-up distillate oil limits for NOx for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the condensate for each of the four combustion turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

START-UP - DISTILLATE OIL: NOx

Start-up is defined as the period that begins when the combustion turbine generator engine is first fired with fuel and ends when the combustion turbine generator begins operating at a 1:1 fuel-to-water ratio plus 60 minutes, not to exceed 10 hours. Mode 6Q is achieved after start-up is complete.

The emission limit of 2,000 pounds for total NOx emissions per start-up of distillate oil event not exceeding ten (10) hours applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

NOx limit: 2,000 lbs/event for distillate oil start-up.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 2000 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 31: Compliance Certification**

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6**

**Item 31.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00CO1

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00CO2

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00CO3

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00CO4

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00DB1

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00DB2

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00DB3

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 00DB4

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 0DLN1

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 0DLN2

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 0DLN3

- **Emission Unit: U-00001**
  - Emission Point: 00004
  - Emission Source: 0DLN4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR1
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR2
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T001
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T002
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T003
Process: P01

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004  Emission Source: 0T004
Process: P01

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0  OXIDES OF NITROGEN

**Item 31.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)

**Monitoring Description:**
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following start-up natural gas limits for NOx for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the
condensate for each of the four turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

START-UP - NATURAL GAS: NOx: 1,500 lbs/event

Start-up is defined as the period that begins when the combustion turbine generator engine is first fired with fuel and ends when the combustion turbine generator engine operating in Mode 6Q plus 60 minutes, not to exceed 10 hours.

The emission limit of 1,500 pounds for total NOx emissions per start-up of natural gas event not exceeding ten (10) hours applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

NOx limit: 1,500 lbs/event for natural gas start-up.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 1500 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 32: Compliance Certification**
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

**Item 32.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the facility:
The Compliance Certification applies to:

- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB1
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB2
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB3
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 00DB4
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN1
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN2
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN3
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0DLN4
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR1
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR2
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR3
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0SCR4
- Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P01  Emission Source: 0T001
Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions

Renewal 3/Mod 1/Active

Page 54  FINAL
Process: P11  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P11  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T001
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T002
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T003
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P11  Emission Source: 0T004
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR1
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR2
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR3
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0SCR4
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T001
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T002
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T003
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Process: P12  Emission Source: 0T004
Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0  OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 32.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for
permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

According to Condition # 34 for 6 NYCRR 201-6 (the paragraph above), Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is proposing the following shutdown limits for NOx for Combustion Turbine Unit No. 101 (CT1) - Emission Source 0T001, Unit No. 201 (CT2) - Emission Source 0T002, Unit No. 301 (CT3) - Emission Source 0T003, and Unit No. 401 (CT4) - Emission Source 0T004.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC utilizes an Air Cooled Condenser technology to provide cooling of the condensate for each of the four combustion turbine units. The facility is submitting limitations for NOx and CO, but not for NH3 limitations since it is not a regulated pollutant.

SHUTDOWN: NOx: 300 lbs/event

Shutdown is defined as the period of time when the stop signal is initiated to when fuel is no longer combusted in the combustion turbine generator engine or a subsequent start is initiated, not to exceed 120 minutes per occurrence.

The emission limit of 300 pounds for total NOx emissions per shutdown event not exceeding 120 minutes per occurrence applies to each of the four combustion turbines indicated in this condition. The emissions in excess of this limit shall be reported in the excess emission report. All records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of at least five (5) years.

Mode 6Q is a GE Frame 7FA operating mode that indicates the combustion turbine unit has gotten into a steady-state operating condition (full load). It is the last mode as a combustion turbine unit comes up on MW load (this is standard for all Frame 7FA Combustion turbines).

After mode 6Q is achieved during start-up, the operators then begin to add ammonia, emission controls and balance out the auxiliary equipment in order to complete the start-up. This is similar on distillate oil start-ups, where water injection is modified after the unit achieves Mode 6Q operation to control emissions (as well as ammonia and balance of the facility).

Conversely, on a shutdown, the combustion turbine unit
comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

These combustion turbine units cannot achieve compliance when not running in Mode 6Q.

On a shutdown, the combustion turbine comes out of Mode 6Q on the downside.

NOx limit: 300 lbs/event for shutdown.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 300 pounds per event
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 75
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO EXCEED STATED VALUE - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 33: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 33.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 33.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, submit start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching data with an application for permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up, shutdown, and fuel switching emission rates for NOx and CO, and confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS.

In the event that a minimum of 15 start-ups and 15 shutdowns, while firing distillate oil, does not occur within the one year period defined above, the owner or operator will be required to submit start-up and shutdown data, with an application for permit modification, once the 15 start-ups and shutdowns while firing distillate oil occur.

Also, if a minimum of 15 fuel switches do not occur within the one year period defined above, the owner or operator...
will be required to submit fuel switching data with an application for permit modification once the 15 fuel switches occur.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

**Condition 34: Progress Reports Due Semiannually**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (d) (4)

**Item 34.1:**
Progress reports consistent with an applicable schedule of compliance are to be submitted at least semiannually, or at a more frequent period if specified in the applicable requirement or by the department. Such progress reports shall contain the following:

(i) dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in the schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones or compliance were achieved; and

(ii) an explanation of why any dates in the schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

**Condition 35: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (f)

**Item 35.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 35.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE

Monitoring Description:
The four combustion turbines may not operate below 40% load except during periods of start-up, shutdown, fuel switching, or malfunction (not to exceed 3 hours/occurrence) and during periods of annual electrical feed line maintenance (not to exceed 24 hrs/yr.

The facility currently has installed new GE technology package - OPERATIONAL FLEXIBILITY (Op Flex) which allows the combustion turbines to operate down to 40% inlet load, rather than the current normal of 50%.

The 40% minimum inlet load operational flexibility is allowed as long as there is no increase in emissions at
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014  Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

that level that would result in emissions above existing standards for the following:

1. NOx for NOx RACT (6 NYCRR 227-2).

2. NOx, VOC and CO for LAER/NSR (6 NYCRR 231-2.7(b)).

3. SO2, H2SO4, NH3, and PM-a0/Particulates for BACT/PSD (40 CFR 52-A.21(j)).

Parameter Monitored: INLET LOADING
Lower Permit Limit: 40 percent
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MINIMUM - NOT TO FALL BELOW STATED VALUE AT ANY TIME
Reporting Requirements: SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 10/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).

Condition 36: Facility Permissible Emissions
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 36.1:
The sum of emissions from the emission units specified in this permit shall not equal or exceed the following Potential To Emit (PTE) rate for each regulated contaminant:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS No: 007446-09-5 (From Mod 1)</th>
<th>PTE: 292,000 pounds per year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Condition 37: Prohibitions
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 202-1.5

Item 37.1:
No person shall conceal an emission by the use of air or other gaseous diluents to achieve compliance with an emission standard which is based on the concentration of a contaminant in the gases emitted through a stack.

Condition 38: Emission Statements
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 202-2
Item 38.1:  
The provisions of 6NYCRR Subpart 202-2 apply to this facility.

Condition 39:  
Submittal of Episode Action Plans  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024  

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Part 207  

Item 39.1:  
An episode action plan must be submitted for approval by the Department in accordance with the requirements of 6NYCRR Part 207. The plan shall contain detailed steps which will be taken by the facility to reduce air contaminant emissions during each stage of an air pollution episode. Once approved, the facility shall take whatever actions are prescribed by the episode action plan when an air pollution episode is in effect.

Condition 40:  
Visible Emissions Limited  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024  

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 211.2  

Item 40.1:  
Except as permitted by a specific part of this Subchapter and for open fires for which a restricted burning permit has been issued, no person shall cause or allow any air contamination source to emit any material having an opacity equal to or greater than 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent opacity.

Condition 41:  
Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024  

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 225-1.2 (g)  

Item 41.1:  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 41.2:  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS  
Monitoring Description:  
Owners and/or operators of a stationary combustion installation that fires distillate oil other than number two heating oil are limited to the purchase of distillate oil with 0.0015 percent sulfur by weight or less on or after July 1, 2014. Compliance with this limit will be based on vendor certifications.

Data collected pursuant to this Subpart must be tabulated and summarized in a form acceptable to the Department, and must be retained for at least five years. The owner of a Title V facility must furnish to the Department such
records and summaries, on a semiannual calendar basis, within 30 days after the end of the semiannual period. All other facility owners or distributors must submit these records and summaries upon request of the Department.

Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL  
Process Material: DISTILLATES - NUMBER 1 AND NUMBER 2 OIL  
Parameter Monitored: SULFUR CONTENT  
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0015 percent by weight  
Monitoring Frequency: PER DELIVERY  
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)  
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 42: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 225-1.2 (h)

Item 42.1:  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 42.2:  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS  
Monitoring Description:  
Owners and/or operators of a stationary combustion installations that fire distillate oil are limited to the firing of distillate oil with 0.0015 percent sulfur by weight or less on or after July 1, 2016. Compliance with this limit will be based on vendor certifications.

Data collected pursuant to this Subpart must be tabulated and summarized in a form acceptable to the Department, and must be retained for at least five years. The owner of a Title V facility must furnish to the Department such records and summaries, on a semiannual calendar basis, within 30 days after the end of the semiannual period. All other facility owners or distributors must submit these records and summaries upon request of the Department.

Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL  
Process Material: DISTILLATES - NUMBER 1 AND NUMBER 2 OIL  
Parameter Monitored: SULFUR CONTENT  
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0015 percent by weight  
Monitoring Frequency: PER DELIVERY  
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 43: Notification and reporting requirements.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.4

Item 43.1:
At least sixty (60) days prior to the scheduled commence operation date of the proposed source project or proposed major facility, the permittee shall submit any changes to the list of offset sources included in this permit. For each such change, the applicant must submit another "Use of Emission Reduction Credits Form" signed by the applicant and an authorized representative of the new offset source.

Item 43.2:
The facility shall submit to the NYSDEC Regional office a letter of confirmation that each future emission reduction, if any, used to provide emission offsets for this facility has physically occurred. This letter should be submitted, not less than 10 working days, prior to the facility's scheduled start-up date.

Item 43.3:
This permit shall be subject to revocation if construction is not commenced within 18 months from the date of issuance of such permit or if construction is discontinued for a period of 18 months or more (excluding any period of time that the permit is subject to challenge in State or Federal court), or if construction is not completed within a reasonable time acceptable to the Department.

Condition 44: Emission offset requirements
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.4

Item 44.1:
To satisfy the emission offset requirements of Part 231, the facility has obtained 425 tpy of NOx, 145 tpy of VOC and 145 tpy of CO Emission Reduction Credits (ERCs) from the following sources:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility Name</th>
<th>DEC ID</th>
<th>ERCs (tpy)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Con Ed. - Astoria</td>
<td>2-6301-00006</td>
<td>425 tpy NOx</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PG &amp; E originally transferred from General Motors Corp.</td>
<td>3-5534-00104</td>
<td>145 tpy VOC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Con Ed. - Astoria</td>
<td>2-6301-00006</td>
<td>145 tpy CO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Condition 45: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 45.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007446-09-5  SULFUR DIOXIDE

Item 45.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel in the turbines with up to 720 hours of ULSD (Ultra Low Sulfur Distillate) fuel oil as a backup. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the only fuel in the boiler. The sulfur content of the ULSD fuel oil will be no more than 0.0015% by weight beginning July 1, 2014. The ULSD fuel oil is to be tested each time it is transferred to the storage tank.

Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL
Process Material: FUEL
Parameter Monitored: SULFUR CONTENT
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0015  percent by weight
Monitoring Frequency: PER BATCH OF PRODUCT/RAW MATERIAL CHANGE
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 46:  EPA Region 2 address.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement:40CFR 60.4, NSPS Subpart A

Item 46.1:
All requests, reports, applications, submittals, and other communications to the Administrator pursuant to this part shall be submitted in duplicate to the following address:

Director, Division of Enforcement and Compliance Assistance
USEPA Region 2
290 Broadway, 21st Floor
New York, NY 10007-1886

Copies of all correspondence to the administrator pursuant to this part shall also be submitted to the NYSDEC Regional Office issuing this permit (see address at the beginning of this permit) and to the following address:

Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions
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Condition 47: Date of construction notification - If a COM is not used.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.7(a), NSPS Subpart A

Item 47.1:
Any owner or operator subject to this part shall furnish the Administrator with the following information:

1) a notification of the date construction or reconstruction commenced, post marked no later than 30 days after such date;

3) a notification of the actual date of initial start up, post marked within 15 days after such date;

4) a notification of any physical or operational change to an existing facility which may increase the emission rate of any air pollutant to which a standard applies, unless the change is specifically exempted under this part. The notice shall be post marked 60 days or as soon as practicable before the change is commenced and shall include information describing the precise nature of the change, present and proposed emission control systems, productive capability of the facility before and after the change, and the expected completion date of the change. The Administrator may request additional information regarding the change;

5) a notification of the date upon which the demonstration of continuous monitoring system performance commences, post marked not less than 30 days prior to such date;

6) a notification of the anticipated date for conducting the opacity observations, post marked not less than 30 days prior to such date.

Condition 48: Recordkeeping requirements.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.7(b), NSPS Subpart A

Item 48.1:
Affected owners or operators shall maintain records of occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device is inoperative.

Condition 49: Excess emissions report.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.7(d), NSPS Subpart A

Item 49.1:
A summary report form, for each pollutant monitored, shall be sent to the Administrator in the form prescribed in Figure 1 of 40 CFR Part 60.7(d).

Condition 50: Performance testing timeline.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.8(a), NSPS Subpart A

Item 50.1:
Within 60 days after achieving the maximum production rate, but not later than 180 days after initial startup of the facility, the owner or operator of the facility shall conduct performance testing and provide the results of such tests, in a written report, to the Administrator.

Condition 51: Performance test methods.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.8(b), NSPS Subpart A

Item 51.1:
Performance testing shall be conducted in accordance with the methods and procedures prescribed in 40 CFR 60 or by alternative methods and procedures approved by the Administrator.

Condition 52: Required performance test information.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.8(c), NSPS Subpart A

Item 52.1:
Performance tests shall be conducted under such conditions specified by the Administrator, based upon representative performance data supplied by the owner or operator of the facility.

Condition 53: Prior notice.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.8(d), NSPS Subpart A

Item 53.1:
The owner or operator shall provide the Administrator with prior notice of any performance test at least 30 days in advance of testing.

Condition 54: Performance testing facilities.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.8(e), NSPS Subpart A

Item 54.1:
The following performance testing facilities shall be provided during all tests:

1) sampling ports adequate for tests methods applicable to such facility;

2) a safe sampling platform;
3) a safe access to the sampling platform; and

4) utilities for sampling and testing equipment.

**Condition 55:** Number of required tests.

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

*Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.8(f), NSPS Subpart A*

**Item 55.1:**

Each performance test shall consist of three separate runs, at the specified duration required in the applicable test method. Compliance with all applicable standards shall be determined by using the arithmetic means of the results of the three runs.

**Condition 56:** Availability of information.

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

*Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.9, NSPS Subpart A*

**Item 56.1:**

The availability to the public of information provided to, or otherwise obtained by, the Administrator under this part shall be governed by 40 CFR Part 2.

**Condition 57:** Opacity standard compliance testing.

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

*Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.11, NSPS Subpart A*

**Item 57.1:**

The following conditions shall be used to determine compliance with the opacity standards:

1) observations shall be conducted in accordance with Reference Method 9, in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 (or an equivalent method approved by the Administrator including continuous opacity monitors);

2) the opacity standards apply at all times except during periods of start up, shutdown, and malfunction; and

3) all other applicable conditions cited in section 60.11 of this part.

**Condition 58:** Circumvention.

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

*Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.12, NSPS Subpart A*

**Item 58.1:**

No owner or operator subject to the provisions of this part shall build, erect, install, or use any article, machine, equipment or process, the use of which conceals an emission which would otherwise constitute a violation of an applicable standard. Such concealment includes, but is not limited to, the use of gaseous diluents to achieve compliance with an opacity standard or with a standard which is based on the concentration of a pollutant in the gases discharged to the
Condition 59: Monitoring requirements.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.13, NSPS Subpart A

Item 59.1:
All continuous monitoring systems and devices shall be installed, calibrated, maintained, and operated in accordance with the requirements of section 60.13.

Condition 60: Modifications.
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.14, NSPS Subpart A

Item 60.1:
Within 180 days of the completion of any physical or operational change (as defined in section 60.14), compliance with the applicable standards must be achieved.

Condition 61: Reconstruction
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.15, NSPS Subpart A

Item 61.1:
The following shall be submitted to the Administrator prior to reconstruction (as defined in section 60.15):

1) a notice of intent to reconstruct 60 days prior to the action;

2) name and address of the owner or operator;

3) the location of the existing facility;

4) a brief description of the existing facility and the components to be replaced;

5) a description of the existing air pollution control equipment and the proposed air pollution control equipment;

6) an estimate of the fixed capital cost of the replacements and of constructing a comparable entirely new facility;

7) the estimated life of the facility after the replacements; and

8) a discussion of any economic or technical limitations the facility may have in complying with the applicable standards of performance after the proposed replacements.

Condition 62: Facility Subject to Title IV Acid Rain Regulations and Permitting
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024
Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR Part 72

Item 62.1: This facility is subject to the Title IV Acid Rain Regulations found in 40 CFR Parts 72, 73, 75, 76, 77 and 78. The Acid Rain Permit is an attachment to this permit.

**** Emission Unit Level ****

Condition 63: Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 63.1 (From Mod 1):
The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit:</th>
<th>U-00001</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emission Point:</td>
<td>00004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Height (ft.):</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diameter (in.):</td>
<td>444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NYTMN (km.):</td>
<td>4514.853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NYTME (km.):</td>
<td>593.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building:</td>
<td>TGB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Item 63.2 (From Mod 0):
The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit:</th>
<th>U-00002</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emission Point:</td>
<td>00005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Height (ft.):</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diameter (in.):</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NYTMN (km.):</td>
<td>4514.767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NYTME (km.):</td>
<td>593.018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building:</td>
<td>TGB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Condition 64: Process Definition By Emission Unit
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 64.1 (From Mod 1):
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit:</th>
<th>U-00001</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process:</td>
<td>P05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source Classification Code:</td>
<td>1-02-006-04</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Process Description:
Process P05 in Emission Unit U-00001 represents natural gas firing in the 36.5 MM Btu/hr Nebraska auxiliary boiler (Emission Source BOIL1). This boiler fires natural gas only and is expected to operate up to 900 hours/year on natural gas. For the boiler, it is estimated that 88.8 MM cubic feet/year of natural gas will be used. The boiler's emissions exhaust parallel to the four turbines stack, but shares the four turbines stack to the atmosphere (Emission Point 00004).
Emission Source/Control: BOIL1 - Combustion  
Design Capacity: 36.5 million Btu per hour

**Item 64.2 (From Mod 0):**  
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

- **Emission Unit:** U-00001  
  **Process:** P01  
  **Source Classification Code:** 2-01-002-01  
  **Process Description:**  
  Process P01 in Emission Unit U-00001 represents natural gas firing in the four (4) identical combustion turbines (Emission Sources 0T001, 0T002, 0T003 & 0T004) with natural gas duct firing. Due to limitations in the steam cycle portion of the plant, the maximum duct burner firing cannot occur when a turbine is operating at its maximum natural gas firing rate. Therefore, duct burner firing will only occur with less than 100% load.

  All four combustion turbines are dual-fueled and all four turbines may operate at the same time. Natural gas is the primary fuel and distillate fuel oil is the back-up fuel. For this process, dry low NOx burners (DLN) and selective catalytic reduction (SCR) are used to control NOx emissions. Emissions of VOC and CO are controlled through the use of an oxidation catalyst. Each turbine is expected to operate up to 8,760 hours/year on natural gas and up to 720 hours/year on distillate oil. The maximum natural gas throughput for Process P01 may not exceed 69,868 million cubic feet per year. The emissions from this process exhaust through a common stack identified as Emission Point 00004 with four separate flues.

- Emission Source/Control: 00DB1 - Combustion  
  Design Capacity: 388 million Btu per hour

- Emission Source/Control: 00DB2 - Combustion  
  Design Capacity: 388 million Btu per hour

- Emission Source/Control: 00DB3 - Combustion  
  Design Capacity: 388 million Btu per hour

- Emission Source/Control: 00DB4 - Combustion  
  Design Capacity: 388 million Btu per hour

- Emission Source/Control: 0T001 - Combustion  
  Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

- Emission Source/Control: 0T002 - Combustion  
  Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

- Emission Source/Control: 0T003 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 0T004 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 00CO1 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO2 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO3 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO4 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN1 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN2 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN3 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN4 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR1 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR2 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR3 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR4 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

**Item 64.3 (From Mod 0):**

This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

**Emission Unit:** U-00001
**Process:** P10  **Source Classification Code:** 2-01-001-01

**Process Description:**

Process P10 in Emission Unit U-00001 represents ultra-low-sulfur distillate fuel oil (0.0015% by weight sulfur limit on or after July 1, 2014) as a back up fuel) firing in the four (4) identical combustion turbines (Emission Sources 0T001, 0T002, 0T003 & 0T004).
All four (4) combustion turbines are dual-fueled and all four turbines may operate at the same time. Natural gas is the primary fuel and distillate fuel oil is the back-up fuel. For this process, selective catalytic reduction (SCR) and water injection (WI) are used to control NOx emissions. Emissions of VOC and CO are controlled through the use of an oxidation catalyst. Each combustion turbine is expected to operate up to 8,760 hours/year on natural gas and up to 720 hours/year on distillate oil. The maximum distillate fuel oil throughput for Process P10 may not exceed 41.6 million gallons per year. The emissions from this process exhaust through a common stack identified as Emission Point 00004 with four separate flues.

The 0.033 % sulfur by weight limit in the distillate fuel oil firing in the four (4) identical combustion turbines (Emission Sources OT001, OT002, OT003 & OT004) expired on June 30, 2014. Beginning July 1, 2014, the facility is required to combust distillate fuel oil with a maximum sulfur content of 0.0015 percent by weight.

Emission Source/Control: OT001 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: OT002 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: OT003 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: OT004 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 00CO1 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO2 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO3 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO4 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR1 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR2 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)
Item 64.4 (From Mod 0): This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Process: P11  Source Classification Code: 2-01-001-01
Process Description:
Process P11 in Emission Unit U-00001 represents natural gas firing in the four (4) identical combustion turbines (Emission Sources 0T001, 0T002, 0T003 & 0T004) without duct firing. The maximum natural gas throughput for Process P11 may not exceed 68,959 million cubic feet per year.

All four combustion turbines are dual-fueled and all four turbines may operate at the same time. Natural gas is the primary fuel and distillate fuel oil is the back-up fuel. For this process, dry low NOx burners (DLN) and selective catalytic reduction (SCR) are used to control NOx emissions. Emissions of VOC and CO are controlled through the use of an oxidation catalyst. Each turbine is expected to operate up to 8,760 hours/year on natural gas and up to 720 hours/year on distillate oil. The maximum natural gas throughput for Processes P01 & P11 combined may not exceed 69,868 million cubic feet per year. The emissions from this process exhaust through a common stack identified as Emission Point 00004 with four separate flues.

Emission Source/Control: 0T001 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour
Emission Source/Control: 0T002 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 0T003 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 0T004 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1 million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 00CO1 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO2 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO3 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO4 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN1 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN2 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN3 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0DLN4 - Control
Control Type: LOW NOx BURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR1 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR2 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR3 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR4 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

**Item 64.5 (From Mod 0):**
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Process: P12 Source Classification Code: 2-01-001-01
Process Description: Process P12 in Emission Unit U-00001 represents ultra
low-sulfur distillate fuel oil (0.0015% by weight sulfur limit on or after July 1, 2014) as a back up fuel) firing in the four (4) identical combustion turbines (Emission Sources 0T001, 0T002, 0T003 & 0T004) with natural gas duct firing. Due to limitations in the steam cycle portion of the plant, the maximum duct burner firing cannot occur when a turbine is operating at its maximum natural gas firing rate. Therefore, duct burner firing will only occur with less than 100 % load.

All four combustion turbines are dual-fueled and all four turbines may operate at the same time. Natural gas is the primary fuel and distillate fuel oil is the back-up fuel. For this process, dry low NOx burners (DLN) and selective catalytic reduction (SCR) and water injection (WI) are used to control NOx emissions. Emissions of VOC and CO are controlled through the use of an oxidation catalyst (duct burner in the HRSG design). Each combustion turbine is expected to operate up to 8,760 hours/year on natural gas and up to 720 hours/year on distillate oil. The maximum distillate fuel oil throughput for Process P12 may not exceed 41.6 million gallons per year. The emissions from this process exhaust through a common stack identified as Emission Point 00004 with four separate flues.

The permit's emissions criteria for Process P12 would follow the emissions limit set forth for Process P10, and there would be NO INCREASE IN EMISSIONS.

Emission Source/Control: 0T001 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1  million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 0T002 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1  million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 0T003 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1  million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 0T004 - Combustion
Design Capacity: 2,047.1  million Btu per hour

Emission Source/Control: 00CO1 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO2 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO3 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 00CO4 - Control
Control Type: CATALYTIC AFTERBURNER

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR1 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR2 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR3 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0SCR4 - Control
Control Type: SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR)

Emission Source/Control: 0WI01 - Control
Control Type: WATER INJECTION

Emission Source/Control: 0WI02 - Control
Control Type: WATER INJECTION

Emission Source/Control: 0WI03 - Control
Control Type: WATER INJECTION

Emission Source/Control: 0WI04 - Control
Control Type: WATER INJECTION

Item 64.6(From Mod 0):
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: U-00002
Process: P22 Source Classification Code: 2-80-002-18
Process Description:
Process P22 in Emission Unit U-00002 represents the 300 brake horsepower diesel fire suppression water pump firing ULSD fuel oil (maximum of 15 ppm or 0.0015 % by weight sulfur content). The diesel fire suppression water pump is expected to operate less than 500 hours/year on diesel fuel oil. The emissions from this process exhaust through a stack identified as Emission Point 00005.

Emission Source/Control: 00DFP - Combustion
Design Capacity: 300 horsepower (mechanical)

Condition 66: Process Permissible Emissions
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 66.1:
The sum of emissions from the regulated process cited shall not exceed the following Potential to Emit (PTE) rates for each regulated contaminant:
Emission Unit: U-00001  Process: P01

CAS No: 007446-09-5  (From Mod 0)
Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE
PTE(s): 12.4  pounds per hour
21,278  pounds per year

Emission Unit: U-00001  Process: P10

CAS No: 007446-09-5  (From Mod 0)
Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE
PTE(s): 278.4  pounds per hour
200,448  pounds per year

Emission Unit: U-00001  Process: P11

CAS No: 007446-09-5  (From Mod 0)
Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE
PTE(s): 11.1  pounds per hour
97,236  pounds per year

Emission Unit: U-00001  Process: P12

CAS No: 007446-09-5  (From Mod 0)
Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE
PTE(s): 278.4  pounds per hour
200,448  pounds per year

**Condition 67:** Compliance Certification

Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.5

**Item 67.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0  CARBON MONOXIDE

**Item 67.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
LAER emission limit. Records for demonstration of compliance with the CO emission limit shall be maintained on site for five years. These records shall include i) mass emissions totaled over each 24-hour daily period (the total of hourly averages 12:00 midnight to the following
midnight), and ii) the total mass emissions over a 365 day period beginning with the start-up of the facility. Any exceedances of the allowable annual CO emission limitation must be reported in writing to the DEC Regional office within 10 working days of the exceedance.

Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 144 tons per year
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED DAILY
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 68: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.5

Item 68.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Regulated Contaminant(s):
   CAS No: 0NY210-00-0  OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 68.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
   LAER emission limit. Records for demonstration of compliance with the NOx emission limit shall be maintained on site for five years. These records shall include i) mass emissions totaled over each 24-hour daily period (the total of hourly averages 12:00 midnight to the following midnight), and ii) the total mass emissions over a 365 day period beginning with the start-up of the facility. Any exceedances of the allowable annual NOx emission limitation must be reported in writing to the DEC Regional office within 10 working days of the exceedance.

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 324 tons per year
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED DAILY
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).
Condition 69: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.5

Item 69.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY998-00-0 VOC

Item 69.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
LAER emission limit. Records for demonstration of compliance with the VOC emission limit shall be maintained on site for five years. Any exceedances of the allowable annual VOC emission limitation must be reported in writing to the DEC Regional office within 10 working days of the exceedance.

Work Practice Type: PROCESS MATERIAL THRUPUT
Process Material: VOC’s
Upper Permit Limit: 108 tons per year
Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY
Averaging Method: ARITHMETIC MEAN
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 4/30/2020.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

Condition 70: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.6

Item 70.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0 CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 70.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:
Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
   Records for demonstration of compliance with the CO emission limit shall be maintained on site for five years. These records shall include i) mass emissions totaled over each 24-hour daily period (the total of hourly averages 12:00 midnight to the following midnight), and ii) the total mass emissions over a 365 day period beginning with the start-up of the facility. Any exceedance of the allowable annual CO emission limitation must be reported in writing to the DEC Regional office within 10 working days of the exceedance.

Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 144 tons per year
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED DAILY
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 71: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.6

Item 71.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

   Emission Unit: U-00001

   Regulated Contaminant(s):
   CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 71.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
   Records for demonstration of compliance with the NOx emission limit shall be maintained on site for five years. These records shall include i) mass emissions totaled over each 24-hour daily period (the total of hourly averages 12:00 midnight to the following midnight), and ii) the total mass emissions over a 365 day period beginning with the start-up of the facility. Any exceedance of the allowable annual NOx emission limitation must be reported in writing to the DEC Regional office within 10 working days of the exceedance.
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 324 tons per year
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED DAILY
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 72: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.6

Item 72.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

  Emission Unit: U-00001

  Regulated Contaminant(s):
  CAS No: 0NY998-00-0 VOC

Item 72.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
  Records for demonstration of compliance with the VOC emission limit shall be maintained on site for five years. Any exceedance of the allowable annual VOC emission limitation must be reported in writing to the DEC Regional office within 10 working days of the exceedance.

Work Practice Type: PROCESS MATERIAL THRUPUT
Process Material: VOC’s
Upper Permit Limit: 108 tons per year
Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY
Averaging Method: ARITHMETIC MEAN
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 4/30/2020.
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).

Condition 73: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.9

Item 73.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:
Item 73.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
Use of Emission Reduction Credit:

Astoria Energy LLC has requested a VOC ERC transfer from PG & E Energy Trading- Power L.P. (PGET). Cantor Fitzgerald Brokerage L. P. is authorized to act on behalf of both PG & E Energy Trading-Power L. P. and SCS Energy/Astoria Energy LLC (Astoria Energy) in the processing of the VOC ERC transfer. PG & E Energy Trading (PGET) has transferred 145 tons per year (tpy) of VOC ERCs currently held by PGET to Astoria Energy. These VOC ERCs were originally created at General Motors Corporation's North Tarrytown Plant (Sleepy Hollow), New York facility (DEC ID # 3-5534-00104), and were subsequently transferred, but unused, to PGET. PGET, in turn, subsequently transferred the subject ERCs to Astoria Energy.

In addition to the 145 tpy of VOC ERCs that are being committed to Astoria Energy from PG & E (which were originally transferred from General Motors Corp (DEC ID # 3-5534-00104)), 425 tpy of NOx ERCs have been committed to Astoria Energy from Con Ed. - Astoria, DEC ID # 2-6301-00006 and 145 tpy of CO ERCs have been committed to Astoria Energy from Con Ed. - Astoria, DEC ID # 2-6301-00006.

Monitoring Frequency: SINGLE OCCURRENCE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 74: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21, Subpart A

Item 74.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

Item 74.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
Permittee shall submit a quarterly written CEM report to
NYSDEC for every calendar year quarter. All quarterly reports shall be post marked by the 30th day following the end of each calendar quarter and shall include:

1. CEMS down time (40 CFR 60.7(b)) and excess emissions (40 CFR 60.7(c)) in a summary report format, as found in 40 CFR 60.7(d), or equivalent.

2. The results of the quarterly monitoring performance audit, reported in the format of 40 CFR 60 Appendix F (or equivalent).

3. Excess emissions shall be identified as any one-hour block period during which the average emissions of CO, or any three-hour block period during which the average emission on NOx, as measured by the CEM system, exceeds the corresponding mass or concentration emission limits set forth in this permit.

4. For the purposes of this permit, excess emissions indicated by the CEM system for the appropriate block periods other than start-ups and shutdowns, malfunctions (as stated in 6NYCRR Subpart 201-1.4) emergency, fuel switching, equipment cleaning and CEM calibrations may be considered violations of the applicable emission limits.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 75: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 60.48c(a), NSPS Subpart Dc

**Item 75.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001

**Item 75.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
The owner and operator of each affected facility shall submit notification of the date of construction or reconstruction, anticipated startup, and actual startup, as provided by 40 CFR 60.7 of this part. This
notification shall include:

(1) The design heat input capacity of the affected facility and identification of fuels to be combusted in the affected facility.

(2) If applicable, a copy of any Federally enforceable requirement that limits the annual capacity factor for any fuel or mixture of fuels under 40 CFR 60.42c., or 40 CFR 60.43c.

(3) The annual capacity factor at which the owner or operator anticipates operating the affected facility based on all fuels fired and based on each individual fuel fired.

Monitoring Frequency: SINGLE OCCURRENCE
Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 76: Alternative compliance methods for sulfur dioxide
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.44c(g), NSPS Subpart Dc

Item 76.1:
This Condition applies to
Emission Unit: U-00001
Process: P10

Item 76.2:
Oil fired facilities demonstrating compliance with the sulfur dioxide standard through sampling and analysis must test every shipment of oil after the initial approval or follow an approved custom schedule.

The facility will use commercially available distillate fuel oil (very low sulfur, 0.0015 percent by weight). The permit limits for the sulfur content of the oil are much less than the current legal limits for sale of this product in the New York City area. It is therefore proposed that the oil monitoring plan be amended to require only one sulfur test per barge shipment delivered to the power plant. The oil supplier will provide the required distillate oil analysis (per barge shipment).

Condition 77: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (b)

Item 77.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Emission Point: 00004
Item 77.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
The gas turbine will not operate below 50% load, except during startup/shutdown, combustion tuning and emergency conditions.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC generating configuration consists of Phase 1 and Phase 2, each include two combustion turbines and HRSGs that produce steam to a single steam turbine generator (commonly referred as 2x1 Operation). A condition may arise in which the combustion turbine operation has been staggered. Therefore, in order to properly synchronize the steam turbine generator, or match steam turbine temperature requirements, a reduction of unit load on the combustion turbine may be required. During this situation, unit operation could be reduced to less than 50% Load in order to properly bring up the generation of the 2x1 configuration.

Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: AVERAGING METHOD - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 78: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (b)

Item 78.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004

Item 78.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
The gas turbine will only fire natural gas and distillate oil.

Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Condition 79: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 227-1.3 (a)

Item 79.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

  Emission Unit: U-00001    Emission Point: 00004

Item 79.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE
Monitoring Description:
  No owner or operator of a combustion installation shall emit greater than 20 percent opacity except for one six minute period per hour, not to exceed 27 percent, based upon the six minute average in reference test method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR 60.

Parameter Monitored: OPACITY
Upper Permit Limit: 20 percent
Reference Test Method: Method 9
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: 6-MINUTE AVERAGE (METHOD 9)
Reporting Requirements: SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 10/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).

Condition 80: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 52.21, Subpart A

Item 80.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

  Emission Unit: U-00001    Emission Point: 00004

Item 80.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
In accordance with the requirements set forth in 40 CFR 60.334 and 60.335, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC are not required to analyze its natural gas and distillate fuel for nitrogen and sulfur content daily in accordance with 60.334(h)(3) provided that the gaseous fuel combusted in the turbine is demonstrated to meet the definition of natural gas in 60.331(u). The demonstration will be by definition of the gas quality characteristics in a current, valid purchase contract, tariff sheet or transportation contract for the gaseous fuel, specifying that the maximum total sulfur content of the fuel is 20.0 grains/100 scf or less. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC are proposing a custom schedule for testing the sulfur content and limiting the distillate oil sulfur content to 0.0015 percent by weight beginning July 30, 2014. Therefore, once the alternative monitoring plan is approved by USEPA, it will be attached to the permit.

GAS MONITORING:

It is anticipated that natural gas will be delivered to the facility via the New York Facility System. Sulfur analysis from the New York Facility System are available and will be provided to EPA upon request, a copy of the valid purchase contract, tariff sheet, or transportation contract specifying the gas quality characteristics will be kept on site at all times.

In the event that natural gas is provided from a system other than the New York Facility System, the gas quality characteristics of the alternate natural gas source will be kept on site with a copy of the alternate valid purchase contract, tariff sheet or transportation contract and EPA will be notified.

The facility incorporates a continuous emissions monitoring system (CEMS) and meets very strict nitrogen oxides (NOx) limits. As such, it is proposed that the facility not be required to test for fuel nitrogen content due to continuous stack compliance already in place.

The New York Facility System will provide the natural gas analysis referred to above. In the event that the New York Facility System is unable to provide analysis, the facility will pull a sample and have it analyzed. Please also see related Condition # 98.

OIL MONITORING:

The facility will use commercially available distillate
fuel oil (ultra low sulfur distillate, 0.0015 percent by weight July 1, 2014). The permit limits for the sulfur content of the oil are much less than the current legal limits for sale of this product in the New York City area. It is therefore proposed that the oil monitoring plan be amended to require only one sulfur test per barge shipment into the oil terminal for the oil delivered to the facility. The oil supplier will provide the required distillate oil analysis (per barge shipment). Please also see related Conditions 42, 45 & 151.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: AVERAGING METHOD AS PER REFERENCE TEST METHOD INDICATED
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 81: Compliance Certification**
*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 81.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

**Item 81.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with the annual particulate matter emission rate using stack testing results and fuel consumption data. The twelve-month rolling total will be recorded monthly. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel.

Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL
Process Material: NUMBER 2 OIL
Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 582,000 pounds per year
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY  
Averaging Method: ANNUAL TOTAL ROLLED MONTHLY  
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)  
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
The initial report is due 4/30/2020.  
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).  

**Condition 82:** Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024  

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A  

**Item 82.1:**  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:  

- Emission Unit: U-00001  
- Emission Point: 00004  

- Regulated Contaminant(s):  
  - CAS No: 0NY075-00-5 PM-10  

**Item 82.2:**  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:  

- Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS  
- Monitoring Description:  
  Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with the annual PM-10 emission rate using stack testing results and fuel consumption data. The twelve-month rolling total will be recorded monthly.  
  Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel.  

- Work Practice Type: PARAMETER OF PROCESS MATERIAL  
- Process Material: NUMBER 2 OIL  
- Parameter Monitored: PM-10  
- Upper Permit Limit: 582,000 pounds per year  
- Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY  
- Averaging Method: ANNUAL TOTAL ROLLED MONTHLY  
- Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)  
- Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
The initial report is due 4/30/2020.  
Subsequent reports are due every 12 calendar month(s).  

**Condition 83:** Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024  

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40 CFR 60.47a(c), NSPS Subpart Da  

**Item 83.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  
Emission Point: 00004

Regulated Contaminant(s):
    CAS No: 0NY210-00-0  OXIDES OF NITROGEN

**Item 83.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
**Monitoring Description:**
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC has installed, calibrated, maintained, and operates a continuous monitoring system, and record the output of the system, for measuring nitrogen oxides emissions discharged to the atmosphere.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use a continuous emissions monitoring system (CEMS) to measure NOx concentration in pounds per million Btus at Emission Point 00004 and Emission Unit U-00001 (from the combustion turbines and the auxiliary boiler).

**Manufacturer Name/Model Number:** CEMS
**Upper Permit Limit:** 0.20  pounds per million Btus
**Reference Test Method:** 40 CFR 60 App A, Method 7
**Monitoring Frequency:** CONTINUOUS
**Averaging Method:** 1-HOUR AVERAGE
**Reporting Requirements:** QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 84:**  Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of  06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 84.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  
Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01

Regulated Contaminant(s):
    CAS No: 0NY998-00-0  VOC

**Item 84.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.003 lb/MM BTU of VOC emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, method 18 (for Methane) and method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC
Upper Permit Limit: 0.003 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 85: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 85.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0 CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 85.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
1.5 ppm of CO emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 1.5 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).
Condition 86: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 86.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P01

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 86.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
- Monitoring Description:
  2.0 ppm of NOx emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission at the stack. LAER is required.

- Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEM
- Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
- Upper Permit Limit: 2.0 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
- Reference Test Method: Part 60, App B & F
- Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
- Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
- Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
  Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
  The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
  Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 87: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 87.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P01

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY998-00-0 VOC
Item 87.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
5.92 lbs/hr of VOC emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC
Upper Permit Limit: 5.92 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 88: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 88.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01
Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0 CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 88.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
7.77 lbs/hr of CO emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall, within one year following the commencement of commercial operation, analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx and CO. Astoria Energy
LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 7.77 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 89: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 89.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Emission Point: 00004
Process: P01

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 89.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
17.0 lbs/hr of NOx emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC &
Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission at the stack. LAER is required.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching events and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx and CO. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 17.0 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period. The initial report is due 7/30/2019. Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 90: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 90.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P01
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 007664-93-9 SULFURIC ACID

**Item 90.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:
Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
Monitoring Description:  
0.001 lb/MM BTU emission limit of Sulfuric Acid for the gas turbine with duct burner firing natural gas. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID  
Upper Permit Limit: 0.001 pounds per million Btus  
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 91: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 91.1:  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  
Emission Point: 00004  
Process: P01

Regulated Contaminant(s):  
CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 91.2:  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
Monitoring Description:  
0.0098 lb/MM BTU of Particulates emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES  
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0098 pounds per million Btus  
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR PART 60, APP A, M 5
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014  Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 92:** Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 92.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

| Emission Unit: | U-00001        |
| Process:      | P01            |

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY075-00-5 PM-10

**Item 92.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
- 0.0098 lb/MM BTU of PM-10 emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0098 pounds per million Btus
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 93:  Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 93.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

| Emission Unit: | U-00001        |
| Process:      | P01            |

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 007664-41-7 AMMONIA

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Item 93.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
15.7 lb/hr of Ammonia emission limit during natural gas firing in the turbine with duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control ammonia emission through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the Ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NH3 emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching events and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx and CO. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
Upper Permit Limit: 15.7 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019. Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 94: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A
Item 94.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P01
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY075-00-5 PM-10

Item 94.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
- Monitoring Description:
  - 18.0 lb/hr of PM-10 emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
- Upper Permit Limit: 18.0 pounds per hour
- Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
- Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
- Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 95: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 95.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P01
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 95.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
- Monitoring Description:
  - 18.0 lbs/hr of Particulates emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine with duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy
II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES  
Upper Permit Limit: 18.0 pounds per hour  
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 96:** Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024  
Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 96.1:**  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001  
- Emission Point: 00004  
- Process: P01  
- Regulated Contaminant(s):  
  - CAS No: 007664-93-9 SULFURIC ACID

**Item 96.2:**  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
- Monitoring Description:  
  2.37 lbs/hr emission limit of Sulfuric Acid for the gas turbine with duct burner firing natural gas. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID  
Upper Permit Limit: 2.37 pounds per hour  
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 97:** Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024
Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 97.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Process: P01
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 007664-41-7 AMMONIA

Item 97.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
- Monitoring Description:
  Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control Ammonia emission through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow.
- Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
- Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
- Upper Permit Limit: 5.0 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
- Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
- Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
- Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
- Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
- Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
  - The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
  - Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 98: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.334(b), NSPS Subpart GG

Item 98.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Process: P01
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 007446-09-5 SULFUR DIOXIDE

Item 98.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL
DEVELOPMENT AS SURROGATE

Monitoring Description:
The owner or operator of any stationary gas turbine subject to the provisions of this subpart shall monitor the sulfur content and the nitrogen content of the fuel being fired in the turbine. Owners, operators, or fuel vendors may develop custom schedules for determination of the values based on the design and operation of the affected facility and the characteristics of the fuel supply. These custom schedules shall be substantiated with data and must be approved by the Administrator before they can be used to comply with the requirements of this Section. If the turbine is supplied its fuel from a bulk storage tank, the values shall be determined on each occasion that the fuel is transferred to the storage tank from any other source. In accordance with the custom fuel monitoring schedule established by the USEPA in a letter to Indeck dated 12/19/91, fuel suppliers may be different for each purchase. The oil may not be used at the facility for an extended period of time once delivered to the site, therefore, monitoring would be made for each batch delivered to the site. Each batch may include multiple truck deliveries. If more than one batch is involved, multiple samples would be taken. In addition to monitoring the nitrogen content of the fuel, the facility utilizes a Continuous Emissions Monitoring System (CEMS) to monitor NOx emissions from the gas turbine/Heat Recovery Steam Generator System.

On November 18, 1988, due to a BACT determination required under 40CFR52.21, a limit of 0.3% sulfur by weight was established for fuel utilized at any combustion source at the facility. That limit supersedes the 0.8% sulfur by weight limit required under 40CFR60 Subpart GG. Beginning July 1, 2014, the sulfur content limit in the ULSD (Ultra Low Sulfur Distillate) is 0.0015% by weight under 6 NYCRR 225-1.2.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC are proposing a custom schedule for testing the natural gas Sulfur content. The EPA approved alternative monitoring plan shall be attached to the permit.

Parameter Monitored: SULFUR
Upper Permit Limit: 20 grains
Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Averaging Method: MAXIMUM - NOT TO BE EXCEEDED AT ANY TIME (INSTANTANEOUS/DISCRETE OR GRAB)
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 99: Compliance Certification**

*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 227-2.4 (c) (1) (ii)

**Item 99.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- **Emission Unit:** U-00001  
  **Emission Point:** 00004  
  **Process:** P05  
  **Emission Source:** BOIL1  
  **Regulated Contaminant(s):**  
    - **CAS No:** 0NY210-00-0  
    - **OXIDES OF NITROGEN**

**Item 99.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- **Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
  **Monitoring Description:**
    Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC is required to perform testing the mid-size boiler, the 36.5 MM Btu/hr NEBRASKA Model NB-200D-50 boiler (Emission Source BOIL1) to verify the NOx emission limit compliance. A mid-size boiler is a boiler with a maximum heat input capacity greater than 25 million Btu per hour and equal to or less than 100 million Btu per hour. This boiler operates on natural gas (Process P05) only.

On or after July 1, 2014, the owner/operator of mid-size boilers (> 25 and equal to or <100 MM Btu/hr) boilers operating on natural gas only have a new limit of 0.05 pounds of NOx per million Btus under the NOx RACT plan for mid-size boilers.

Emission test requirements: The owner/operator of a source required to conduct an emission test under subdivision (c) of 6 NYCRR 227-2.6 must:

1. Submit a compliance test protocol to the Department for approval at least 30 days prior to emission testing. The conditions of the testing and the locations of the sampling devices must be acceptable to the Department; and

2. Utilize procedures set forth in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A or any other method acceptable to the Department and EPA for determining compliance with the appropriate NOx limit in section 227-2.4 of this Subpart, and must follow the procedures set forth in Part 202 of this Title.
i. For mid-size boilers (> 25 and equal to or <100 MM Btu/hr) boilers, utilize Method 7, 7E, or 19 from 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A or another reference method approved by the Department.

3. Submit a compliance test report containing the results of the emission test to the Department no later than 60 days after the completion of the emission test.

This condition applies to the mid-size boiler, the 36.5 MM Btu/hr NEBRASKA Model NB-200D-50 boiler (Emission Source BOIL1) to verify the NOx emission limit compliance.

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 0.05 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 7, 7E or 19
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: AVERAGING METHOD AS PER REFERENCE TEST METHOD INDICATED
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 100: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 100.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P05  Emission Source: BOIL1

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0  OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 100.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
1.09 lb/hr of NOx emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with NOx emission by stack testing. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 1.09 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PART 60 APP A, M 7E
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 101:** Compliance Certification  
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 101.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- **Emission Unit:** U-00001  
- **Emission Point:** 00004  
- **Process:** P05  
- **Emission Source:** BOIL1

- **Regulated Contaminant(s):**  
  - **CAS No:** 000630-08-0  
  - **CARBON MONOXIDE**

**Item 101.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- **Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
- **Monitoring Description:**  
  - 0.020 lb/MM BTU of CO emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based on HHV of fuel.  
  - Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with CO emission by stack testing. LAER is required.

- **Parameter Monitored:** CARBON MONOXIDE  
- **Upper Permit Limit:** 0.020 pounds per million Btus  
- **Reference Test Method:** PT 60 APP A, M 10  
- **Monitoring Frequency:** ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
- **Averaging Method:** 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
- **Reporting Requirements:** ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 102:** Compliance Certification  
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 102.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- **Emission Unit:** U-00001  
- **Emission Point:** 00004  
- **Process:** P05  
- **Emission Source:** BOIL1

- **Regulated Contaminant(s):**  
  - **CAS No:** 0NY998-00-0  
  - **VOC**

**Item 102.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
**Monitoring Description:**

0.20 lb/hr of VOC emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC
Upper Permit Limit: 0.20 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 103:** Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 103.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P05
- Emission Source: BOIL1
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY210-00-0
  - OXIDES OF NITROGEN

**Item 103.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
**Monitoring Description:**

0.011 lb/MM BTU of NOx emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with NOx emission by stack testing. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 0.011 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PART 60 APP A, M 7E
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 104: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 104.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P05
- Emission Source: BOIL1

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 000630-08-0 CARBON MONOXIDE

**Item 104.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
1.98 lb/hr of CO emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with CO emission by stack testing. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 1.98 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP A, M 10
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 105: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 105.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P05
- Emission Source: BOIL1

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY998-00-0 VOC

**Item 105.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
**Monitoring Description:**
- 0.002 lb/MM BTU of VOC emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based on HHV of fuel.
- Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

**Parameter Monitored:** VOC  
**Upper Permit Limit:** 0.002 pounds per million Btus  
**Reference Test Method:** APP A, M 18 & 25A  
**Monitoring Frequency:** ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
**Averaging Method:** 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
**Reporting Requirements:** ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 1-1:**  
**Compliance Certification**  
**Effective between the dates of 11/15/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 1-1.1:**  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001  
- Emission Point: 00004  
- Process: P05  
- Emission Source: BOIL1

**Item 1-1.2:**  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES  
**Monitoring Description:**
The auxiliary boiler will not operate below 25 % load, except during startup and shutdown.

**Monitoring Frequency:** CONTINUOUS  
**Reporting Requirements:** QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)  
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
The initial report is due 1/30/2020.  
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 107:**  
**Compliance Certification**  
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A
Item 107.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Process: P05
- Emission Point: 00004
- Emission Source: BOIL1
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 107.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:

- 0.005 lb/MM BTU of Particulates emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 0.005 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 108: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 108.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Process: P05
- Emission Point: 00004
- Emission Source: BOIL1
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY075-00-5 PM-10

Item 108.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:

- 0.005 lb/MM BTU of PM-10 emission limit during natural gas firing in auxiliary boiler based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10
emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 0.005 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 201A & 202
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 109: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 109.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P05 Emission Source: BOIL1

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY075-00-5 PM-10

Item 109.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.495 lb/hr of PM-10 emission limit during natural gas firing in auxiliary boiler based upon HHV of fuel.
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 0.495 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 201A & 202
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 110: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 110.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P05 Emission Source: BOIL1
Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 110.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.495 lb/hr of Particulates emission limit during natural gas firing in the auxiliary boiler based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn only natural gas in the boiler. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 0.495 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 111: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 111.1:
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

40 CFR 52.21 (j)

Item 111.2:
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.

Item 111.3:
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Item 111.4:
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time.
per period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

**Item 111.5:**
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

**Item 111.6:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit: U-00001</th>
<th>Emission Point: 00004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process: P10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulated Contaminant(s):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS No: 007446-09-5 SULFUR DIOXIDE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Item 111.7:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Capping: Yes
- Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
- Monitoring Description:
  - Total annual distillate fuel use shall not exceed 41.6448 million gallons per year within any consecutive 365 day period for the gas turbines.
  - The ULSD (Ultra Low Sulfur Distillate) fuel oil will have a maximum of 0.0015 % by weight sulfur beginning July 1, 2014 by weight sulfur as a back up fuel for the gas turbines.

- Work Practice Type: PROCESS MATERIAL THRUPUT
- Process Material: FUEL
- Upper Permit Limit: 41.6448 million gallons
- Monitoring Frequency: DAILY
- Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUMROLLED DAILY
- Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
- Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
- The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
- Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 112:** Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 112.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit: U-00001</th>
<th>Emission Point: 00004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Item 112.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING

Monitoring Description:
0.007 lb/MM BTU of VOC emission limit during distillate oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC
Upper Permit Limit: 0.007 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 113: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 113.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10
Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 113.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:

6.0 ppm of NOx emission limit during distillate oil firing in the turbine based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 6.0 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 114: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 114.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0  CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 114.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
4.0 ppm of CO emission limit during distillate oil firing in gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 4.0 parts per million by volume
(dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 115: Compliance Certification**
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 115.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P10
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 000630-08-0 CARBON MONOXIDE

**Item 115.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
- Monitoring Description:
  
  19.7 lbs/hr of CO emission limit during distillate oil firing in gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

  Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission
rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS  
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE  
Upper Permit Limit: 19.7 pounds per hour  
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F  
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)  
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.  
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 116: Compliance Certification**  
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**  

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 116.1:**  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001  
- Emission Point: 00004  
- Process: P10

- Regulated Contaminant(s):  
  - CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

**Item 116.2:**  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)  
- Monitoring Description:  
  48.5 lbs/hr of NOx emission limit during distillate oil firing in the turbine based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission at the stack. LAER is required.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established
rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 48.5 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: Part 60, APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 117: Compliance Certification**
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 117.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P10

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY998-00-0
- VOC

**Item 117.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
- 14.1 lbs/hr of VOC emission limit during distillate oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.
- Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing.
Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC  
Upper Permit Limit: 14.1 pounds per hour  
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 118: Compliance Certification**  
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 118.1:**  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001  
- Emission Point: 00004  
- Process: P10

Regulated Contaminant(s):  
CAS No: 007664-41-7 AMMONIA

**Item 118.2:**  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)  
Monitoring Description:

29.8 lb/hr of Ammonia emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Ammonia emission by stack testing.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control Ammonia emission to 29.8 lbs/hr through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the Ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow. This emission limit applies at all times,
including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
Upper Permit Limit: 29.8 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 119: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 119.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit: U-00001</th>
<th>Emission Point: 00004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process: P10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regulated Contaminant(s):
| CAS No: 007664-41-7 | AMMONIA |

Item 119.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
  Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control Ammonia emission through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the Ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
Upper Permit Limit: 10.0 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 120**: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 120.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

  Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P10

  Regulated Contaminant(s):
  CAS No: 0NY075-00-5  PM-10

**Item 120.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
  57.7 lb/hr of PM-10 emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold
is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by
the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 57.7 pounds per hour
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 121: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 121.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10

Regulated Contaminant(s):
  CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 121.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
57.7 lb/hr of Particulates emission limit during
distillate fuel oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV
of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will
burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel
oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all
times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance,
malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR
201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will
demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack
testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the
average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of
720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold
is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by
the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 57.7 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 122: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 122.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P10
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 007446-09-5 SULFUR DIOXIDE

Item 122.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
- Monitoring Description:
  69.6 lb/hr limit of Sulfur Dioxide for the turbine firing distillate fuel oil. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfur Dioxide emission by stack testing. The stack testing is required once during the term of the permit. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

- Parameter Monitored: SULFUR DIOXIDE
- Upper Permit Limit: 69.6 pounds per hour
- Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8
- Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
- Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
- Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 123: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 123.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P10
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY075-00-5 PM-10
Item 123.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.04 lb/MM BTU of PM-10 emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 0.04 pounds per million Btus
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 124: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 124.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P10

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007664-93-9 SULFURIC ACID

Item 124.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.0152 lb/MM BTU limit of Sulfuric Acid for the turbine firing distillate fuel oil. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC &
Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0152 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 125: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 125.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P10

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

**Item 125.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
- Monitoring Description:
  0.04 lb/MM BTU Particulates emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 0.04 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/000014         Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 126: Compliance Certification**
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 126.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P10

- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 007664-93-9 SULFURIC ACID

**Item 126.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
- Monitoring Description:
  21.9 lb/hr limit of Sulfuric Acid for the turbine firing distillate fuel oil. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

- Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID
- Upper Permit Limit: 21.9 pounds per hour
- Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8
- Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
- Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 127: Compliance Certification**
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 127.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
Item 127.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as a primary fuel and ULSD (Ultra Low Sulfur Distillate) fuel oil as a backup fuel, which has a limit of 0.0015% by weight Sulfur content beginning July 1, 2014 for up to 720 hours per year per turbine.

Work Practice Type: HOURS PER YEAR OPERATION
Upper Permit Limit: 720 hours
Monitoring Frequency: DAILY
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED DAILY
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 128:        Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 128.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11
Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 128.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
15.6 lbs/hr of NOx emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission at the stack. LAER is required.

Following the commencement of commercial operation,
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 15.6 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 129: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 129.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 000630-08-0 CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 129.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
7.15 lbs/hr of CO emission limit during natural gas
firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 7.15 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 130: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 130.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY998-00-0  VOC
Item 130.2:  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
Monitoring Description:  
5.43 lbs/hr of VOC emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC  
Upper Permit Limit: 5.43 pounds per hour  
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 131: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 131.1:  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  
Emission Point: 00004  
Process: P11

Regulated Contaminant(s):  
CAS No: 0NY998-00-0 VOC

Item 131.2:  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
Monitoring Description:  
0.003 lb/MM BTU of VOC emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and method 25A (for
Parameter Monitored: VOC  
Upper Permit Limit: 0.003 pounds per million Btus  
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 132: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 132.1:  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

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<tr>
<th>Emission Unit: U-00001</th>
<th>Emission Point: 00004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process: P11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regulated Contaminant(s):  
CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 132.2:  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)  
Monitoring Description:  
2.0 ppm of NOx emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission at the stack. LAER is required.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS  
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN  
Upper Permit Limit: 2.0 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)  
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App B & F  
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS  
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)  
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.  
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 133: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 133.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  
Emission Point: 00004  
Process: P11  
Regulated Contaminant(s):  
CAS No: 000630-08-0  
CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 133.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)  
Monitoring Description:
1.5 ppm of CO emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS  
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE  
Upper Permit Limit: 1.5 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)  
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F  
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)  
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period. The initial report is due 7/30/2019. Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 134: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 134.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  
Emission Point: 00004  
Process: P11  
Regulated Contaminant(s):  
CAS No: 0NY075-00-0  
PARTICULATES

Item 134.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING

**Monitoring Description:**
12.9 lb/hr of Particulates emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as primary fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 12.9 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 135: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 135.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P11
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY075-00-5
  - PM-10

**Item 135.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING

**Monitoring Description:**
12.9 lb/hr of PM-10 emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Condition 136: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 136.1:  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

  Emission Unit: U-00001  
  Emission Point: 00004  
  Process: P11  

Regulated Contaminant(s):  
  CAS No: 007664-93-9 SULFURIC ACID

Item 136.2:  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
Monitoring Description:
  0.90 lbs/hr of Sulfuric Acid emission limit when the  
  turbine is firing natural gas and is without duct firing.  
  This emission limit applies at all times, including  
  start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and  
  upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.  
  Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will  
  demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by  
  stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID  
Upper Permit Limit: 0.90  pounds per hour  
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 137: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 137.1:  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

  Emission Unit: U-00001  
  Emission Point: 00004  
  Process: P11
Regulated Contaminant(s):
   CAS No: 0NY075-00-0     PARTICULATES

Item 137.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
   0.0098 lb/MM BTU of Particulates emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as primary fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.
   Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0098  pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 138:       Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of  06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement:40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 138.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

   Emission Unit: U-00001     Emission Point: 00004
   Process: P11

   Regulated Contaminant(s):
      CAS No: 0NY075-00-5     PM-10

Item 138.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
   0.0098 lb/MM BTU of PM-10 emission limit during natural gas firing in the gas turbine without duct firing based upon HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the
Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions

Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014
Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0098 pounds per million Btus
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 139: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 139.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11
Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007664-41-7 AMMONIA

Item 139.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control Ammonia emission through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the Ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission...
rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
Upper Permit Limit: 14.1 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 140: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 140.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Process: P11

Emission Point: 00004

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007664-41-7 AMMONIA

Item 140.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control Ammonia emission through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the Ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOX and fuel flow.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
Upper Permit Limit: 5.0 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).
Condition 141: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 141.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Emission Point: 00004
Process: P11

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007664-93-9 SULFURIC ACID

Item 141.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.001 lb/MM BTU of Sulfuric Acid emission limit when the turbine is firing natural gas and is without duct firing.
This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by stack testing.

Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID
Upper Permit Limit: 0.001 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 142: Capping Monitoring Condition
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-7

Item 142.1:
Under the authority of 6 NYCRR Part 201-7, this condition contains an emission cap for the purpose of limiting emissions from the facility, emission unit or process to avoid being subject to the following applicable requirement(s) that the facility, emission unit or process would otherwise be subject to:

40 CFR 52.21 (j)

Item 142.2:
Operation of this facility shall take place in accordance with the approved criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions and standards in this permit.
**Item 142.3:**
The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

**Item 142.4:**
On an annual basis, unless otherwise specified below, beginning one year after the granting of an emissions cap, the responsible official shall provide a certification to the Department that the facility has operated all emission units within the limits imposed by the emission cap. This certification shall include a brief summary of the emissions subject to the cap for that time period and a comparison to the threshold levels that would require compliance with an applicable requirement.

**Item 142.5:**
The emission of pollutants that exceed the applicability thresholds for an applicable requirement, for which the facility has obtained an emissions cap, constitutes a violation of Part 201 and of the Act.

**Item 142.6:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P12
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 007446-09-5 SULFUR DIOXIDE

**Item 142.7:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Capping: Yes
- Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
- Monitoring Description:
  - Total annual distillate fuel use shall not exceed 41.6448 million gallons per year within any consecutive 365 day period for the gas turbines.

- Work Practice Type: PROCESS MATERIAL THRUPUT
- Process Material: FUEL
- Upper Permit Limit: 41.6448 million gallons
- Monitoring Frequency: DAILY
- Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED DAILY
- Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)

Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 143:** Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 143.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit:</th>
<th>U-00001</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process:</td>
<td>P12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emission Point:</td>
<td>00004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 000630-08-0  CARBON MONOXIDE

Item 143.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
19.7 lbs/hr of CO emission limit during distillate oil firing with natural gas duct firing in gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 19.7 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 144: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 144.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY998-00-0 VOC

Item 144.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.007 lb/MM BTU of VOC emission limit during distillate oil firing with natural gas duct firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC
Upper Permit Limit: 0.007 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 145: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 145.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P12
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY998-00-0
  - VOC

**Item 145.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING

Monitoring Description:

14.1 lbs/hr of VOC emission limit during distillate oil firing with natural gas duct firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with VOC emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average. LAER is required.

Parameter Monitored: VOC

Upper Permit Limit: 14.1 pounds per hour

Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A

Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE

Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 146:** Compliance Certification

Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 146.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P12
Regulated Contaminant(s):
   CAS No: 0NY210-00-0   OXIDES OF NITROGEN

Item 146.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
   6.0 ppm of NOx emission limit during distillate oil firing with natural gas duct firing in the turbine based
   upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown,
   equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC &
   Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 6.0 parts per million by volume
   (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 147: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)
applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor NOx emission at the stack. LAER is required.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 48.5 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: Part 60, APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 148: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement:6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 148.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit: U-00001</th>
<th>Emission Point: 00004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process: P12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 000630-08-0 CARBON MONOXIDE
Item 148.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
4.0 ppm of CO emission limit during distillate oil firing with natural gas duct firing in gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will use CEMS to monitor CO emission in the stack. LAER is required.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 4.0 parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 149: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement:40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 149.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001 Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12
Regulated Contaminant(s):
   CAS No: 007664-41-7   AMMONIA

Item 149.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
29.8 lb/hr of Ammonia emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, excluding start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance,
malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Ammonia emission by stack testing.

Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control Ammonia emission to 29.8 lbs/hr through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the Ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.

Following the commencement of commercial operation, Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall analyze data obtained from start-up/shutdown and fuel switching and shall submit a permit modification to establish enforceable combustion turbine start-up and shutdown emission rates for NOx, CO, and NH3. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC shall confirm that such established rates would not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS. The application for permit modification shall be submitted within 120 days of completion of one year of commercial operation when firing natural gas, and/or within 120 days of completion of 15-start-up/shutdown events when burning distillate fuel oil. If 15 such events with oil firing are not completed within the first year of commercial operation, the analysis of data and submission of the permit modification to establish enforceable emission rates with oil firing and/or fuel switching, and to confirm that such emission rates will not result in a violation of applicable NAAQS, shall occur within 120 days of completion of the final (fifteenth) start-up/shutdown event with oil firing.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
Upper Permit Limit: 29.8 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 150: Compliance Certification**
**Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A
Item 150.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 007664-41-7  AMMONIA

Item 150.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: CONTINUOUS EMISSION MONITORING (CEM)
Monitoring Description:
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will control Ammonia emission through proper operation and control of the Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR). Control of the Ammonia feed rate will be based on the NOx and fuel flow.

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: CEMS
Parameter Monitored: AMMONIA
Upper Permit Limit: 10.0  parts per million by volume (dry, corrected to 15% O2)
Reference Test Method: PT 60 APP B & F
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

Condition 151:  Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 151.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12

Item 151.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: WORK PRACTICE INVOLVING SPECIFIC OPERATIONS
Monitoring Description:
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as a primary fuel and ULSD (Ultra Low Sulfur Distillate) fuel oil as a backup fuel (which has a limit of 0.0015 % by weight Sulfur content beginning July 1,
2014 for up to 720 hours per year per turbine.

Work Practice Type: HOURS PER YEAR OPERATION
Upper Permit Limit: 720 hours
Monitoring Frequency: DAILY
Averaging Method: ANNUAL MAXIMUM ROLLED DAILY
Reporting Requirements: QUARTERLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 7/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 3 calendar month(s).

**Condition 152: Compliance Certification**
*Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024*

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 152.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P12

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 007446-09-5 SULFUR DIOXIDE

**Item 152.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
69.6 lb/hr limit of Sulfur Dioxide for the turbine firing distillate fuel oil with natural gas duct firing. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfur Dioxide emission by stack testing. The stack testing is required once during the term of the permit. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: SULFUR DIOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 69.6 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE
Condition 153: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 153.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY075-00-5  PM-10

Item 153.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
57.7 lb/hr of PM-10 emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing with natural gas duct firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 57.7 pounds per hour
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 154: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 154.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12
Regulated Contaminant(s):
  CAS No: 007664-93-9  SULFURIC ACID

Item 154.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
21.9 lb/hr limit of Sulfuric Acid for the turbine firing distillate fuel oil with natural gas duct firing. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.
Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID
Upper Permit Limit: 21.9 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 155:  Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 155.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

  Emission Unit: U-00001  Emission Point: 00004
  Process: P12

Regulated Contaminant(s):
  CAS No: 0NY075-00-0  PARTICULATES

Item 155.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.04 lb/MM BTU Particulates emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing with natural gas duct firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the
primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 0.04 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 156: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 156.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

| Emission Unit: | U-00001 | Emission Point: | 00004 |
| Process:       | P12     |                |       |

Regulated Contaminant(s):
| CAS No: | 0NY075-00-5 | PM-10 |

Item 156.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.04 lb/MM BTU of PM-10 emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing with natural gas duct firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with PM-10 emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014        Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 0.04  pounds per million Btus
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 157:** Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 157.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00001
- Emission Point: 00004
- Process: P12

**Regulated Contaminant(s):**
- CAS No: 007664-93-9 SULFURIC ACID

**Item 157.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING

**Monitoring Description:**
- 0.0152 lb/MM BTU limit of Sulfuric Acid for the turbine firing distillate fuel oil with natural gas duct firing.
- This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4.
- Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Sulfuric Acid emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: SULFURIC ACID
Upper Permit Limit: 0.0152  pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: Part 60, App A, M 8
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 158:** Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A
Item 158.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00001
Emission Point: 00004
Process: P12

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 158.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
57.7 lb/hr of Particulates emission limit during distillate fuel oil firing with natural gas duct firing in the gas turbine based on HHV of fuel. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will burn natural gas as the primary fuel with distillate fuel oil as a backup fuel. This emission limit applies at all times, including start-up/shutdown, equipment maintenance, malfunctions and upsets as per the requirements of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4. Astoria Energy LLC & Astoria Energy II LLC will demonstrate compliance with Particulates emission by stack testing. Stack testing on ULSD will be performed when the average unit threshold exceeds 50% of the hourly limit of 720 hours which is 360 hours per turbine. If the threshold is exceeded, stack testing on ULSD will be performed by the end of the following calendar year.

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 57.7 pounds per hour
Reference Test Method: PART 60, APP A, M 5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 159: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.48c(a), NSPS Subpart Dc

Item 159.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00002

Item 159.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:

The owner and operator of each affected facility shall submit notification of the date of construction or reconstruction, anticipated startup, and actual startup, as provided by 40 CFR 60.7 of this part. This notification shall include:

(1) The design heat input capacity of the affected facility and identification of fuels to be combusted in the affected facility.

(2) If applicable, a copy of any Federally enforceable requirement that limits the annual capacity factor for any fuel or mixture of fuels under 40 CFR 60.42c., or 40 CFR 60.43c.

(3) The annual capacity factor at which the owner or operator anticipates operating the affected facility based on all fuels fired and based on each individual fuel fired.

Monitoring Frequency: SINGLE OCCURRENCE

Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 160: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

Item 160.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emission Unit: U-00002</th>
<th>Emission Point: 00005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process: P22</td>
<td>Emission Source: 00DFP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regulated Contaminant(s):

| CAS No: 0NY210-00-0 | OXIDES OF NITROGEN |

Item 160.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING

Monitoring Description:

3.44 lb/MM BTU of NOx emission limit during fuel oil firing in the diesel fire pump based upon high heating value (HHV) of fuel.

The stack testing for Oxides of Nitrogen is an initial stack testing that will be performed only once during the life of this fire pump. This facility can be excused from performing this stack test only if this facility supplies NYSDEC with the make, model and the manufacturer's Oxides.
of Nitrogen emission guarantee for the fire pump that is acceptable to the Department and will become part of this Title V permit.

As part of the Title V renewal that was received on November 14, 2006, the facility has supplied the Department with the following information for the fire pump (Emission Source 00DFP):

Make: Clarke
Model: JW6H-UF40
NOx emission guarantee: 1.35 lbs/MMBtu, 2.72 lbs/hr, 4.11 g/bhp-hr

Parameter Monitored: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Upper Permit Limit: 3.44 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PT60, APP A, M7E
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 3-HOUR BLOCK AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 161: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 161.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00002
- Emission Point: 00005
- Process: P22
- Emission Source: 00DFP
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 000630-08-0
  - CARBON MONOXIDE

**Item 161.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
- Monitoring Description:
  - 0.18 lb/MM BTU of CO emission limit during oil firing in the diesel fire pump based on HHV of fuel.

The stack testing for Carbon Monoxide is an initial stack testing that will be performed only once during the life of this fire pump. This facility can be excused from performing this stack test only if this facility supplies NYSDEC with the make, model and the manufacturer’s Carbon Monoxide emission guarantee for the fire pump that is acceptable to the Department and will become part of this Title V permit.
As part of the Title V renewal that was received on November 14, 2006, the facility has supplied the Department with the following information for the fire pump (Emission Source 00DFP):

Make: Clarke
Model: JW6H-UF40
CO emission guarantee: 0.13 lbs/MMBtu, 0.27 lbs/hr, 0.41 g/bhp-hr

Parameter Monitored: CARBON MONOXIDE
Upper Permit Limit: 0.18 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PT 60, APP A, M10
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 162: Compliance Certification**
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 231-2.7 (b)

**Item 162.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

- Emission Unit: U-00002
- Emission Point: 00005
- Process: P22
- Emission Source: 00DFP
- Regulated Contaminant(s):
  - CAS No: 0NY998-00-0 VOC

**Item 162.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
- Monitoring Description:
  
  0.11 lb/MM BTU of VOC emission limit during oil firing in the diesel fire pump based on HHV of fuel. The reference test method for VOC is 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 (for Methane) and Method 25A (for total). The averaging method is for the reference test method is 1-hour average.

  The stack testing for VOC is an initial stack testing that will be performed only once during the life of this fire pump. This facility can be excused from performing this stack test only if this facility supplies NYSDEC with the make, model and the manufacture's VOC emission guarantee for the fire pump that is acceptable to the Department and will become part of this Title V permit.

  As part of the Title V renewal that was received on
November 14, 2006, the facility has supplied the Department with the following information for the fire pump (Emission Source 00DFP):

Make: Clarke  
Model: JW6H-UF40  
VOC emission guarantee: 0.11 lbs/MMBtu, 0.222 lbs/hr

Parameter Monitored: VOC  
Upper Permit Limit: 0.11 pounds per million Btus  
Reference Test Method: APP A, M 18 & 25A  
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT  
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE  
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

**Condition 163:** Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

**Item 163.1:**  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00002  
Emission Point: 00005  
Process: P22  
Emission Source: 00DFP

Regulated Contaminant(s):

CAS No: 0NY075-00-5  
PM-10

**Item 163.2:**  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING  
Monitoring Description:

0.06 lb/MM BTU of PM-10 emission limit during fuel oil firing in the diesel fire pump based upon HHV of fuel.

The stack testing for PM-10 is an initial stack testing that will be performed only once during the life of this fire pump. This facility can be excused from performing this stack test only if this facility supplies NYSDEC with the make, model and the manufacture's PM-10 emission guarantee for the fire pump that is acceptable to the Department and will become part of this Title V permit.

As part of the Title V renewal that was received on November 14, 2006, the facility has supplied the Department with the following information for the fire pump (Emission Source 00DFP):
Permit ID: 2-6301-00072/00014 Facility DEC ID: 2630100072

Make: Clarke
Model: JW6H-UF40
PM-10 emission guarantee: 0.05 lbs/MMBtu, 0.11 lbs/hr, 0.16 g/bhp-hr

Parameter Monitored: PM-10
Upper Permit Limit: 0.06 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: METHOD 201A & 202
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE

Condition 164: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 52.21(j), Subpart A

Item 164.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: U-00002 Emission Point: 00005
Process: P22 Emission Source: 00DFP

Regulated Contaminant(s):
CAS No: 0NY075-00-0 PARTICULATES

Item 164.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: INTERMITTENT EMISSION TESTING
Monitoring Description:
0.06 lb/MM BTU of Particulates emission limit during fuel oil firing in the diesel fire pump based upon HHV of fuel.

The stack testing for Particulates is an initial stack testing that will be performed only once during the life of this fire pump. This facility can be excused from performing this stack test only if this facility supplies NYSDEC with the make, model and the manufacturer's Particulates emission guarantee for the fire pump that is acceptable to the Department and will become part of this Title V permit.

As part of the Title V renewal that was received on November 14, 2006, the facility has supplied the Department with the following information for the fire pump (Emission Source 00DFP):

Make: Clarke
Model: JW6H-UF40
Particulates emission guarantee: 0.05 lbs/MBtu, 0.11 lbs/hr, 0.16 g/bhp-hr

Parameter Monitored: PARTICULATES
Upper Permit Limit: 0.06 pounds per million Btus
Reference Test Method: PT 60, APP A, M5
Monitoring Frequency: ONCE DURING THE TERM OF THE PERMIT
Averaging Method: 1-HOUR AVERAGE
Reporting Requirements: ONCE / BATCH OR MONITORING OCCURRENCE
STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS
**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS
This section contains terms and conditions which are not federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-1.5

An emergency, as defined by subpart 201-2, constitutes an affirmative defense to penalties sought in an enforcement action brought by the Department for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall be demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

   (1) An emergency occurred and that the facility owner or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
   (2) The equipment at the permitted facility causing the emergency was at the time being properly operated and maintained;
   (3) During the period of the emergency the facility owner or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and
   (4) The facility owner or operator notified the Department within two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.

(b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.

(c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

Item B: General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6 NYCRR Part 201-5

Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and
standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

STATE ONLY APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS
The following conditions are state applicable requirements and are not subject to compliance certification requirements unless otherwise noted or required under 6 NYCRR Part 201.

Condition 165: Contaminant List
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable State Requirement:ECL 19-0301

Item 165.1:
Emissions of the following contaminants are subject to contaminant specific requirements in this permit(emission limits, control requirements or compliance monitoring conditions).

CAS No: 000630-08-0
Name: CARBON MONOXIDE

CAS No: 007446-09-5
Name: SULFUR DIOXIDE

CAS No: 007664-41-7
Name: AMMONIA

CAS No: 007664-93-9
Name: SULFURIC ACID

CAS No: 0NY075-00-0
Name: PARTICULATES

CAS No: 0NY075-00-5
Name: PM-10

CAS No: 0NY210-00-0
Name: OXIDES OF NITROGEN
Condition 166: Malfunctions and start-up/shutdown activities
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.4

Item 166.1:
(a) The facility owner or operator shall take all necessary and appropriate actions to prevent the emission of air pollutants that result in contravention of any applicable emission standard during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction.

(b) The facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of all equipment malfunctions, maintenance, or start-up/shutdown activities when they can be expected to result in an exceedance of any applicable emission standard, and shall submit a report of such activities to the department when requested to do so, or when so required by a condition of a permit issued for the corresponding air contamination source. Such reports shall state whether any violations occurred and, if so, whether they were unavoidable, include the time, frequency and duration of the maintenance and/or start-up/shutdown activities, and an estimate of the emission rates of any air contaminants released. Such records shall be maintained for a period of at least five years and made available for review to department representatives upon request. Facility owners or operators subject to continuous stack monitoring and quarterly reporting requirements need not submit additional reports for equipment maintenance or start-up/shutdown activities for the facility to the department.

(c) In the event that emissions of air contaminants in excess of any emission standard in this Subchapter occur due to a malfunction, the facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of the malfunction and notify the department as soon as possible during normal working hours, but not later than two working days after becoming aware that the malfunction occurred. When requested by the department, the facility owner or operator shall submit a written report to the department describing the malfunction, the corrective action taken, identification of air contaminants, and an estimate of the emission rates.

(d) The department may also require the owner or operator to include, in reports described under Subdivisions (b) and (c) of this Section, an estimate of the maximum ground level concentration of each air contaminant emitted and the effect of such emissions.

(e) A violation of any applicable emission standard resulting from start-up, shutdown, or malfunction conditions at a permitted or registered facility may not be subject to an enforcement action by the department and/or penalty if the department determines, in its sole discretion, that such a violation was unavoidable. The actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements listed above must be adhered to in such circumstances.

Condition 167: Air pollution prohibited
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 211.1
Item 167.1:
No person shall cause or allow emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere of such quantity, characteristic or duration which are injurious to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property. Notwithstanding the existence of specific air quality standards or emission limits, this prohibition applies, but is not limited to, any particulate, fume, gas, mist, odor, smoke, vapor, pollen, toxic or deleterious emission, either alone or in combination with others.

Condition 168: CO2 Budget Trading Program - Excess emission requirements
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 242-1.5

Item 168.1:
The owners and operators of a CO2 budget source that has excess emissions in any control period shall:
(1) forfeit the CO2 allowances required for deduction under 6 NYCRR Part 242-6.5(d)(1), provided CO2 offset allowances may not be used to cover any part of such excess emissions; and
(2) pay any fine, penalty, or assessment or comply with any other remedy imposed under 6 NYCRR Part 242-6.5(d)(2).

Condition 169: Compliance Demonstration
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 242-1.5

Item 169.1:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 169.2:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, the CO2 authorized account representative of each CO2 budget source and each CO2 budget unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements of Subpart 242-8. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with Subpart 242-8 of this Part shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the following CO2 requirements:

(1) The owners and operators of each CO2 budget source and each CO2 budget unit at the source shall hold CO2 allowances available for compliance deductions under Section 242-6.5, as of the CO2 allowance transfer deadline, in the source's compliance account in an amount not less than the total CO2 emissions for the control
period from all CO2 budget units at the source, as determined in accordance with Subparts 242-6 and 242-8.

(2) Each ton of CO2 emitted in excess of the CO2 budget emissions limitation shall constitute a separate violation of this Part and applicable state law.

(3) A CO2 budget unit shall be subject to the requirements specified in item 1 starting on the later, of January 1, 2009 or the date on which the unit commences operation.

(4) CO2 allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among CO2 Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with Subparts 242-5, 242-6, and 242-7, and Section 242-10.7.

(5) A CO2 allowance shall not be deducted, in order to comply with the requirements specified in item 1, for a control period that ends prior to the allocation year for which the CO2 allowance was allocated. A CO2 offset allowance shall not be deducted, in order to comply with the requirements under item 1, beyond the applicable percent limitations set out in 6NYCRR Part 242-6.5(a)(3).

(6) A CO2 allowance under the CO2 Budget Trading Program is a limited authorization by the Department or a participating state to emit one ton of CO2 in accordance with the CO2 Budget Trading Program. No provision of the CO2 Budget Trading Program, the CO2 budget permit application, or the CO2 budget permit or any provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the Department or a participating state to terminate or limit such authorization.

(7) A CO2 allowance under the CO2 Budget Trading Program does not constitute a property right.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 10/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).

Condition 170: Compliance Demonstration
Effective between the dates of 06/11/2019 and 06/10/2024

Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 242-1.5
Item 170.1:
The Compliance Demonstration activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 170.2:
Compliance Demonstration shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
The owners and operators of the CO2 budget source and each CO2 budget unit at the source shall keep on site at the source each of the following documents for a period of 10 years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of 10 years, in writing by the department.

(i) The account certificate of representation for the CO2 authorized account representative for the source and each CO2 budget unit at the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the account certificate of representation, in accordance with 6 NYCRR Part 242-2.4, provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site at the source beyond such 10-year period until such documents are superseded because of the submission of a new account certificate of representation.

(ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with Subpart 242-8 and 40 CFR 75.57.

(iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications, and other submissions and all records made or required under the CO2 Budget Trading Program.

(iv) Copies of all documents used to complete a CO2 budget permit application and any other submission under the CO2 Budget Trading Program or to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of the CO2 Budget Trading Program.

The CO2 authorized account representative of a CO2 budget source and each CO2 budget unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the CO2 Budget Trading Program, including those under Subpart 242-4.

Monitoring Frequency: AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION
Reporting Requirements: SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 10/30/2019.
Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).