



# New York State Industrial Timber Harvest Production and Consumption Report-2010

This report summarizes the estimated industrial timber harvest production level from New York's forests, the consumption level of New York's primary wood processors, and the flow of harvested wood to/from New York for the calendar year 2010.

Data was derived from several sources: (1) returned surveys; (2) reported summary data; and (3) estimates based on known mill capacities. Estimates reported for logs are conservative due to difficulties associated with collecting or estimating relatively small volumes of certain in-state and out of state/country consumption of wood harvested in New York.

### Definitions

**Industrial Harvest Products:** Wood utilized by sawmills (fixed and portable), pulp mills, wood energy plants and other primary processors. Fuelwood for residential purposes and posts, poles and other miscellaneous products used locally are not included.

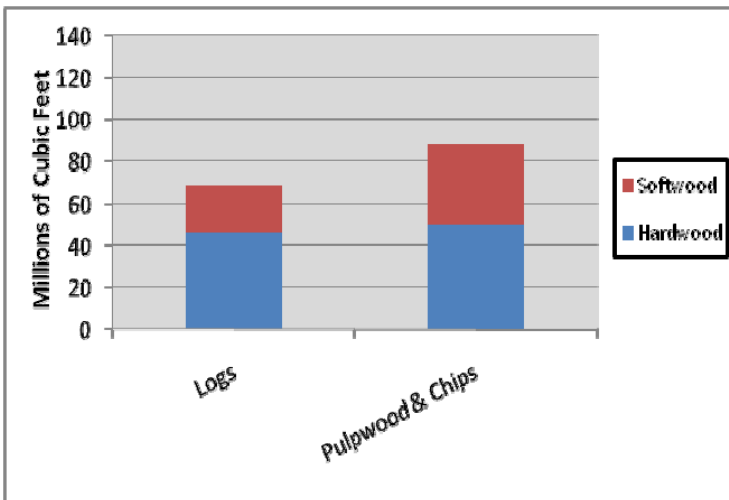
**Logs :** All types (e.g.–saw, veneer, bolter, pallet, scrag, poles, etc.).

**Pulpwood & Chips:** Roundwood and roundwood or whole tree derived fuel, pulp, and panel chips.

**Log Scale:** International ¼ inch

### Production

*Total Production by Product and HW/SW, 2010*



Total timber harvest production level was **158 million cubic feet**, composed of the following product breakdown:

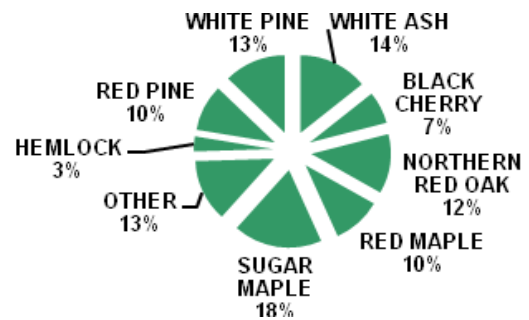
**Log production – 529.5 million board feet (MMbf)**

**Pulpwood & Chips production-- 2.4 million green tons** (60% pulpwood/40% chips).

This is the third consecutive year that the harvest volume of pulpwood and chip products was greater than the harvest of logs.

Returned surveys (accounting for 41% of total estimated log production) indicate that a little over three-quarters of New York's log harvest was comprised of just six species: sugar maple, red oak, red maple, white ash, white pine and red pine. Sugar maple alone accounted for nearly one-fifth of total log production. On a volume basis, 57% of pulpwood & chip production was mixed hardwoods, while 43% was softwood. Softwood pulpwood & chip species included mostly white pine, hemlock, and spruce.

*Species Breakdown-Survey Reported Log Production, 2010*



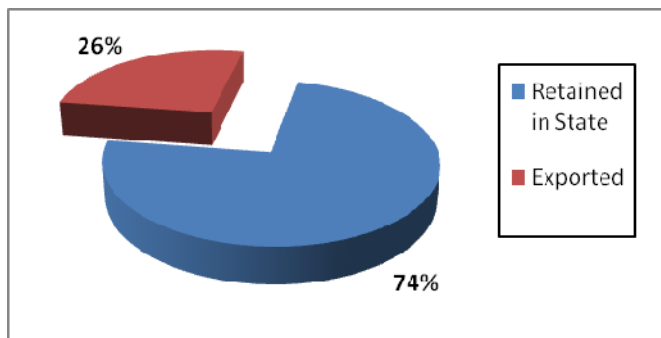
### Consumption

Approximately 175 fixed location, traditional sawmills were known to operate in New York during 2010. An additional 21 mills reported receiving no wood for the year. Around 45% of the operating mills have a capacity of 1MMbf or greater.

Combined (reported volumes and estimates), operating mills consumed **352 million board feet** of logs, of which around 88% was from New York State harvest production. In addition, it is estimated that 1,800 portable and various other very small capacity fixed location sawmills operated to some extent in 2010. It is estimated that these operations consumed about **60 million board feet**, with almost all log receipts likely coming from New York production. New York facilities consumed about **1.8 million green tons** of pulpwood & chip products harvested from New York's forests (75% of total pulpwood & chip product harvest).

## Export

*Percent of Total New York Production Exported, 2010*

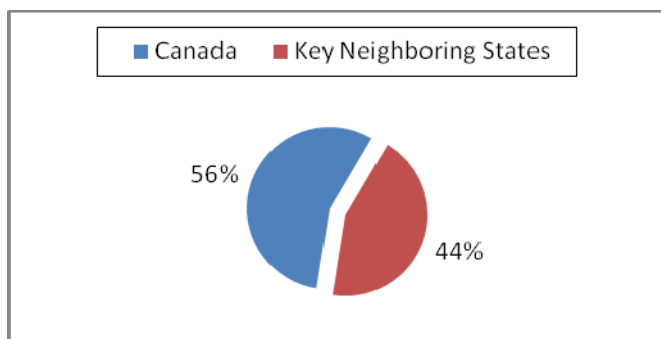


The chart above indicates that 26%, or **40.7 million cubic feet**, of New York's production was exported. 50% of this volume was logs, while the remaining 50% was pulpwood & chip products.

The export volume reported here does not include overseas export of logs. Difficulty in surveying log concentration yards and identifying contents of containers using export documentation account for this data gap. Although no analytical estimate of overseas log exports were made for this report, evidence suggests that these exports, although high in value, are a relatively minor component of the overall harvest level with volume perhaps approaching 30 MMbf.

The chart below shows that a 56% of total exported volume was shipped to Canada. This figure is down from 73% in 2004.

*Disposition of Exports—All Products, 2010*



Canada is the largest importer of New York's industrial timber harvest, importing **22.7 million cubic feet** in 2010. Breakdown of this volume by product type and species group is as follows:

Logs: 118.4 MMbf (47% HW/53% SW)

Pulpwood & Chips: **222.7 M Green tons** (99% HW)

Combined, key neighboring states consumed the balance of reported imports of New York timber products, importing approximately **18.0 million cubic feet**. The following indicates breakdown by product type:

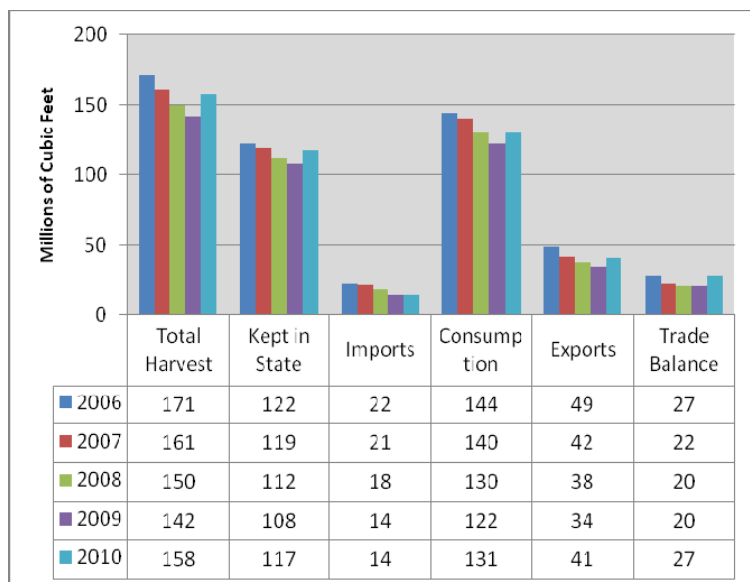
Logs: **36.7 MMbf** (73% HW/27% SW)

PW/Chips: **356.4 M green tons** (63% HW/37% SW)

Additionally, unreported volumes of logs were exported to several states in the New England, Mid-Atlantic and Mid-West regions of the US. No attempt was made to estimate this volume, and it is believed to be minor relative to the overall harvest level (<5%).

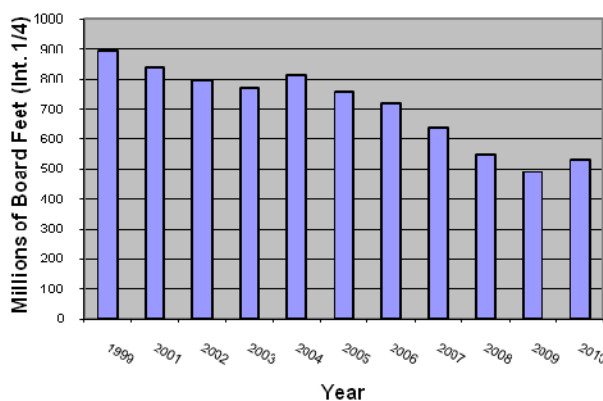
## Summary

*Summary—Production, Consumption, and Trade---  
All Timber Products, 2006-2010*

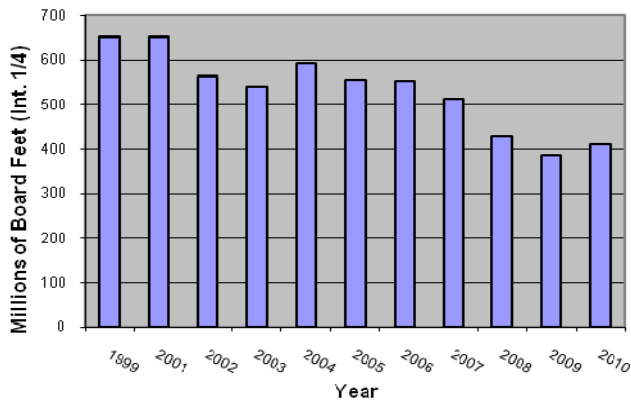


## Historical

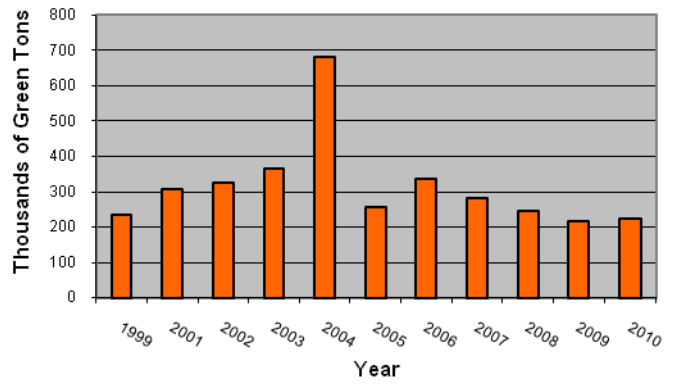
**New York Log Harvest 1999-2010**



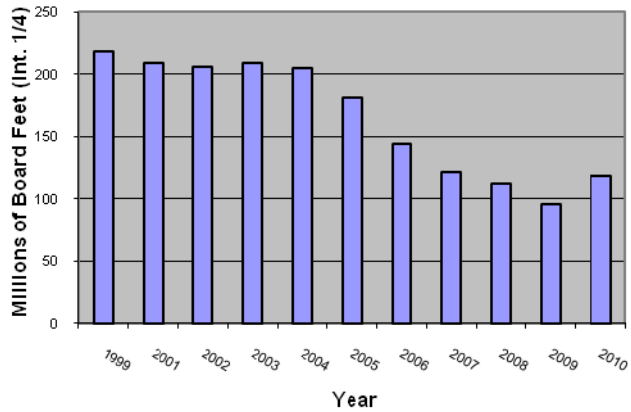
**New York Mill Consumption--Logs 1999-2010**



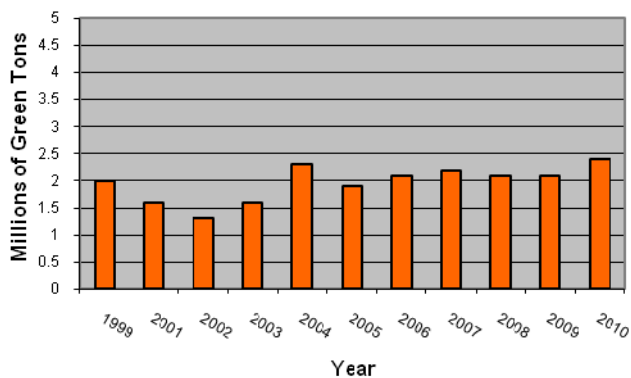
**Pulpwood and Chips Exports to Canada 1999-2010**



**Log Exports to Canada 1999-2010**



**New York Pulpwood and Chips Harvest 1999-2010**



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