New and Modified Facilities (effective 2/25/21) Applicability Flowcharts

Subparts 231-5 & 6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

- **❖** Flowchart FC-1: Facility Type/Applicability Determination
- Flowchart FC-2: Proposed New Facility in an Ozone NA Area or Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport Region (VOC & NOx)
- ❖ Flowchart FC-3: Proposed New Facility in a PM-10 NA Area
- ❖ Flowchart FC-4: Existing Facility Applicability Determination
- Flowchart FC-5A: Existing Major Facility Modification in a Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)
- ❖ Flowchart FC-5B: Existing Major Facility Modification Special Rules in Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)
- ❖ Flowchart FC-6: Existing Major Facility Modification in a PM-10 NA Area
- Flowchart FC-7: Existing Major Facility Modification Marginal/Moderate Ozone NA Areas or Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport Region (VOC & NOx)
- **❖** Flowchart FC-8: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in a Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)
- ❖ Flowchart FC-9: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in a PM-10 NA Area
- ❖ Flowchart FC-10: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification Marginal/Moderate Ozone NA Areas or Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport Region (VOC & NOx)
- **❖** Flowchart FC-11: Net Emission Increase
- ❖ Flowchart FC-12: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)
- ❖ Flowchart FC-13: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Marginal/Moderate Ozone NA Areas and Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport Region (VOC & NOx) or PM-10 NA Areas
- ❖ Flowchart FC-14: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Facilities Using an Alternative Operating Scenario

Subparts 231-7 & 8 Attainment Area NSR (PSD)

- ❖ Flowchart FC-15: Facility Type/Applicability Determination
- ❖ Flowchart FC-16: Proposed New Facility
- **❖** Flowchart FC-17: Existing Facility Modification
- **❖** Flowchart FC-18: Net Emission Increase
- **❖** Flowchart FC-19: Contemporaneous Period Determination
- ❖ Flowchart FC-20: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Facilities Using an Alternative Operating Scenario

NYSDEC Division of Air Resources

PART 231 New Source Review for

9/13/2021

New and Modified Facilities (effective 10/15/11) Applicability Flowcharts

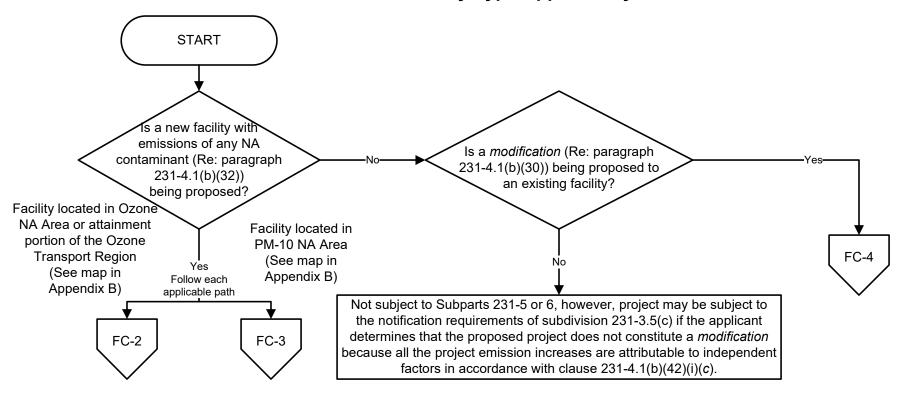
Appendices

- ❖ Appendix A: Examples
- **❖** Appendix B: Maps of Nonattainment Areas in New York
- Appendix C: Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Area/Contaminant Classification and Significant Net Emission Increase Thresholds
- ❖ Appendix D: Attainment Area (PSD) NSR Regulated NSR Contaminants, Significant Project/Significant Net Emission Increase Thresholds and Source Category List
- **❖** Appendix E: Attainment Area (PSD) NSR Global Warming Potential Values for Calculating CO₂ Equivalents

There are four main scenarios on which the following flowcharts were based. These scenarios are presented below along with key points.

- ❖ Nonattainment NSR (Subparts 231-5 & 6)
 - New major facility or modification to an existing non-major facility (Subpart 231-5)
 - Nonattainment contaminants subject to Part 231 are only those with a potential to emit that exceeds the applicable major facility threshold
 - > The facility cannot net out of Part 231 since netting is only allowed at existing major facilities
 - Existing major facility (Subpart 231-6)
 - > The facility is considered to be major for all nonattainment contaminants for that location and the project's emissions are compared to the applicable significant project thresholds
- ❖ Attainment (PSD) NSR (Subparts 231-7 & 8)
 - New major facility or modification to an existing non-major facility (Subpart 231-7)
 - If emissions of one PSD contaminant are greater than the applicable major facility threshold then the facility is considered major for all PSD contaminants and the project's emissions of all other applicable PSD contaminant(s) are compared to the applicable significant project threshold(s)
 - Existing major facility (Subpart 231-8)
 - > The facility is considered to be major for all PSD contaminants and the project emissions are compared to the applicable significant project thresholds

Subparts 231-5 & 6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-1: Facility Type/Applicability Determination

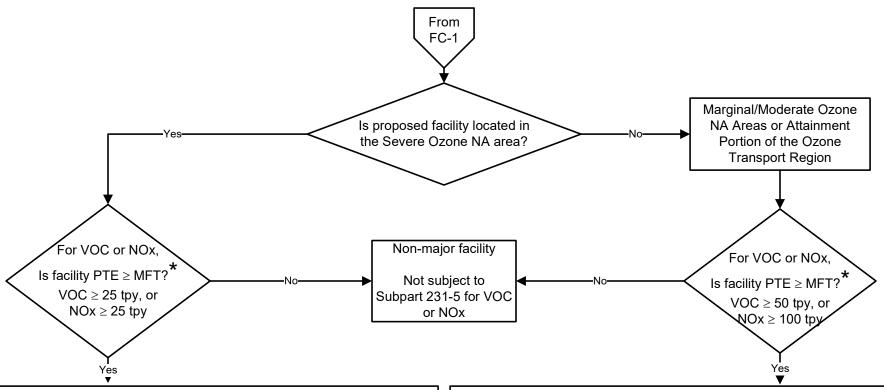


Modification (231-4.1(b)(30)). Any physical change in, or change in the method of operation of, a facility which results in a level of annual emissions (not including any emission reductions) in excess of the Baseline Actual Emissions of any Regulated NSR Contaminant emitted by such facility or which results in the emission of any Regulated NSR Contaminant not previously emitted. A modification shall not include the following:

- (i) routine maintenance, repair, or replacement as defined in 6 NYCRR Part 200.
- (ii) use of an alternative fuel or raw material by reason of an order under sections 2(a) and (b) of the Energy Supply and Environmental Coordination Act of 1974 (or any superseding legislation) or by reason of a natural gas curtailment plan pursuant to the Federal Power Act;
- (iii) use of an alternative fuel by reason of an order or rule under section 125 of the Clean Air Act;
- (iv) use of an alternative fuel at a steam generating unit to the extent that the fuel is generated from municipal solid waste;
- (v) use of an alternative fuel or raw material by a facility which:
 - (a) the facility was capable of accommodating before January 6, 1975, unless such change would be prohibited under any federally enforceable permit condition which was established after January 6, 1975 pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51Subpart I or 40 CFR 51.166; or
 - (b) the facility is approved to use, pursuant to this Part, or which is included in a permit issued pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21.
- (vi) an increase in the hours of operation or in the production rate, unless such change would be prohibited under any permit condition which was established after January 6, 1975, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51 Subpart I or 40 CFR 51.166;
- (vii) any change in ownership at a facility.

Subpart 231-5 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Flowchart FC-2: Proposed New Facility in an Ozone NA Area or Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport Region (VOC & NOx)



Major facility subject to Subpart 231-5 for each NA contaminant for which facility PTE ≥ MFT.

LAER control technology required for each emission source which is part of the proposed major facility and which emits any such NA contaminant.

Emission offset[†] required for the entire amount of the facility PTE times offset ratio for each such NA contaminant:

For VOC & NOx: 1.3:1 offset ratio

Major facility subject to Subpart 231-5 for each NA contaminant for which facility PTE \geq MFT.

LAER control technology required for each emission source which is part of the proposed major facility and which emits any such NA contaminant.

Emission offset[†] required for the entire amount of the facility PTE times offset ratio for each such NA contaminant.

For VOC & NOx: 1.15:1 offset ratio

[†]An emission offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for the NA contaminant in the NA area of the proposed facility (Re: section 231-5.5)

Key:

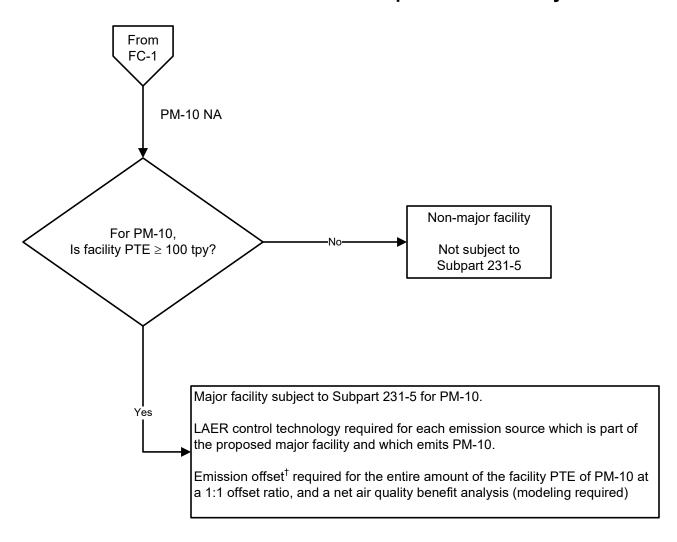
PTE: Potential To Emit

MFT: Major Facility Threshold

LAER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

^{*}Each NA contaminant is evaluated independently and can result in the need to follow the "yes" path for one and the "no" path for another

Subpart 231-5 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-3: Proposed New Facility in a PM-10 NA Area



Key:

PTE: Potential To Emit

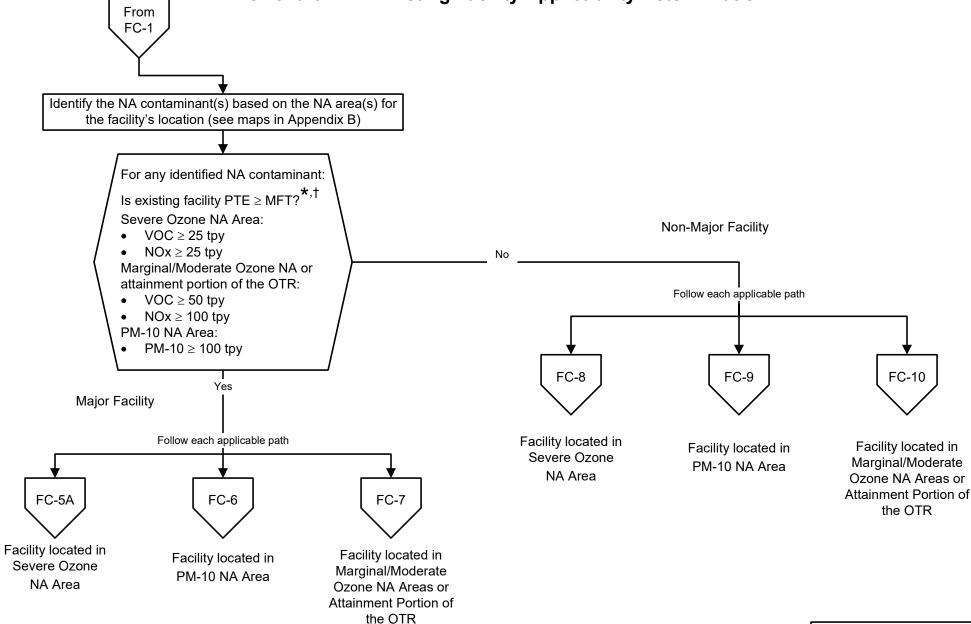
MFT: Major Facility Threshold

LAER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

[†]An emission offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for PM-10 in the NA area of the proposed facility (Re: section 231-5.5)

FC-4 9/13/2021

Subparts 231-5 & 6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-4: Existing Facility Applicability Determination



^{*}For a facility in an area that is NA for multiple contaminants, if the facility PTE is greater than or equal to the MFT for one NA contaminant it is considered to be major for all applicable NA contaminants

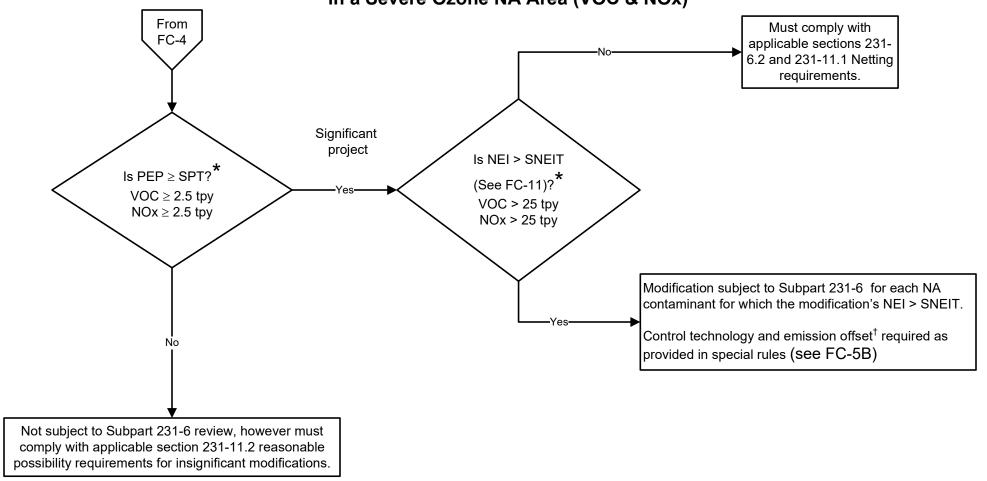
<u>Key:</u>

PTE: Potential To Emit

MFT: Major Facility Threshold OTR: Ozone Transport Region

[†]See Appendix A for examples

Subpart 231-6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-5A: Existing Major Facility Modification in a Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)



<u>Key:</u>

PEP: Project Emission Potential SPT: Significant Project Threshold NEI: Net Emission Increase

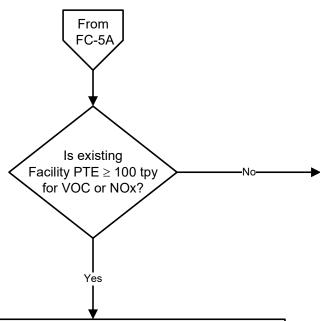
SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

^{*}Each NA contaminant is evaluated independently and can result in the need to follow the "yes" path for one and the "no" path for another

[†]An offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for the NA contaminant in the NA area of the modification (Re: Section 231-6.6).

Subpart 231-6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-5B: Existing Major Facility Modification Special Rules in Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)

Re: subdivision 231-6.1(d) (for a modification where NEI > SNEIT for VOC or NOx)



Modification subject to 231-6.

Emission offset required for the PEP of VOC or NOx, as applicable, at a ratio of at least 1.3:1 and LAER control technology required for each emission source which is part of the modification, or

If the PEP of VOC or NOx, as applicable, is internally offset at a ratio of at least 1.3:1, the modification is exempt from the requirement for application of LAER control technology and an emission offset, but is fully subject to all other applicable Part 231 requirements.

Modification subject to 231-6.

Emission offset required for the PEP of VOC or NOx, as applicable, at a ratio of at least 1.3:1 and BACT shall be substituted for LAER control technology required for each emission source which is part of the modification, or

If the PEP of VOC or NOx, as applicable, is internally offset at a ratio of at least 1.3:1, the proposed emission increase shall not be considered as a modification for purposes of requiring an NSR permit under Part 231, however, all applicable permitting requirements of Part 201 shall apply. Also, all applicable requirements of Subpart 231-10 pertaining to ERCs that will be used for internal offset purposes shall apply.

<u>Key:</u>

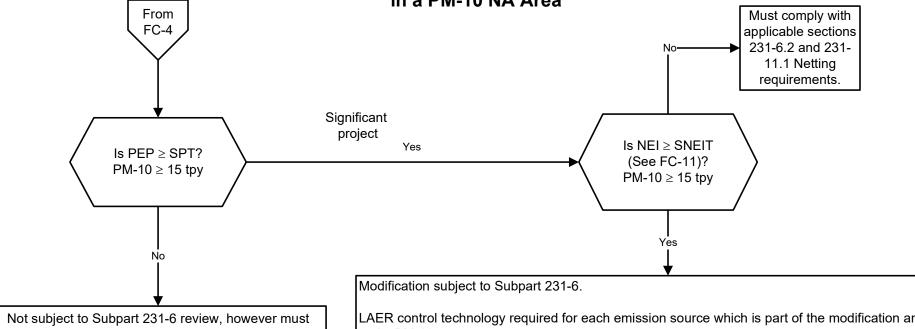
PTE: Potential To emit

PEP: Project Emission Potential

BACT: Best Available Control Technology LAER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

ERC: Emission Reduction Credits

Flowchart FC-6: Existing Major Facility Modification in a PM-10 NA Area



comply with applicable section 231-11.2 reasonable possibility requirements for insignificant modifications.

LAER control technology required for each emission source which is part of the modification and which emits PM-10.

Emission offset[†] for the entire amount of the PEP.

For PM-10: 1:1 offset ratio, and a net air quality benefit analysis (modeling) required (Re: subdivision 231-6.6(d))

[†]An emission offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for PM-10 in the NA area of the proposed facility (Re: section 231-6.6)

Key:

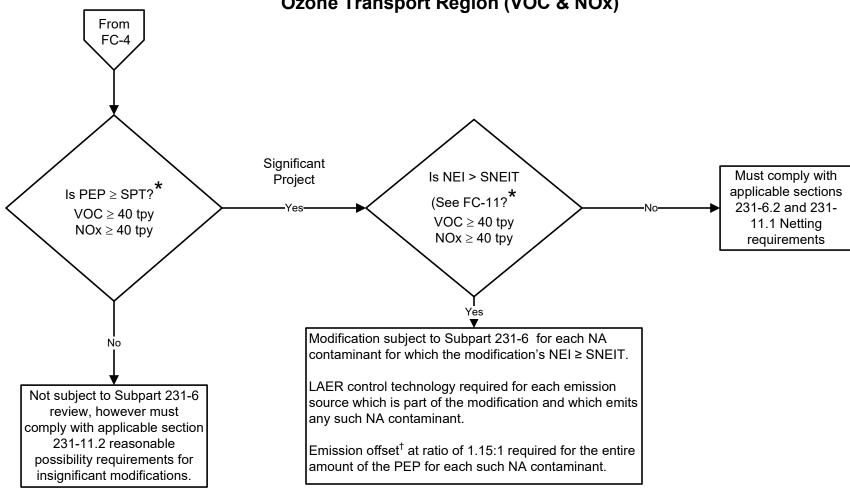
PEP: **Project Emission Potential** SPT: Significant Project Threshold NEI: Net Emission Increase

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

LAER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

Subpart 231-6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Flowchart FC-7: Existing Major Facility Modification - Marginal/Moderate Ozone NA Areas or Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport Region (VOC & NOx)



[†]An offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for the NA contaminant in the NA area of the modified facility (Re: Section 231-6.6).

Key:

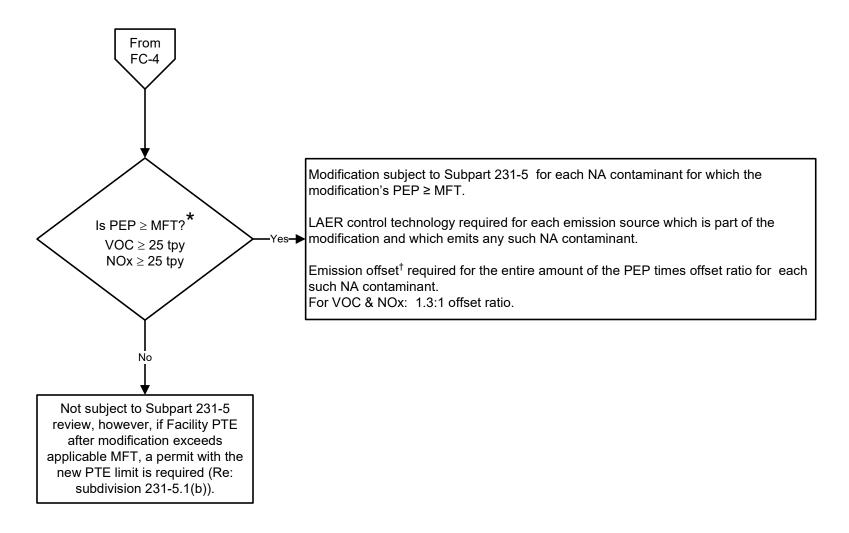
PEP: Project Emission Potential SPT: Significant Project Threshold

NEI: Net Emission Increase

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold LAER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

^{*}Each NA contaminant is evaluated independently and can result in the need to follow the "yes" path for one and the "no" path for another

Subpart 231-5 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-8: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in a Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)



^{*}Each NA contaminant is evaluated independently and can result in the need to follow the "yes" path for one and the "no" path for another

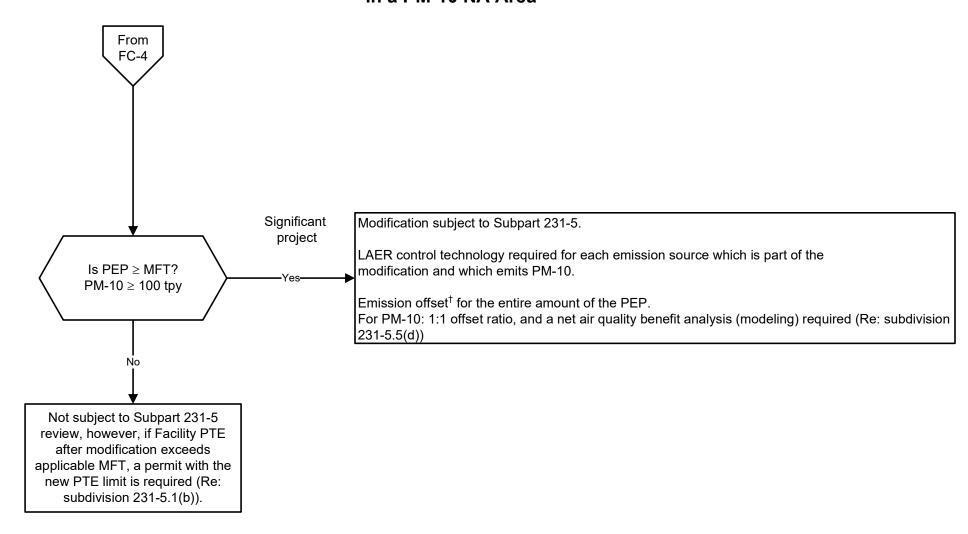
[†]An offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for the NA contaminant in the NA area of the modification (Re: section 231-5.5).

Key:

PEP: Project Emission Potential
MFT: Major Facility Threshold
PTE: Potential To Emit

AER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

Subpart 231-5 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-9: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in a PM-10 NA Area



<u>Key:</u>

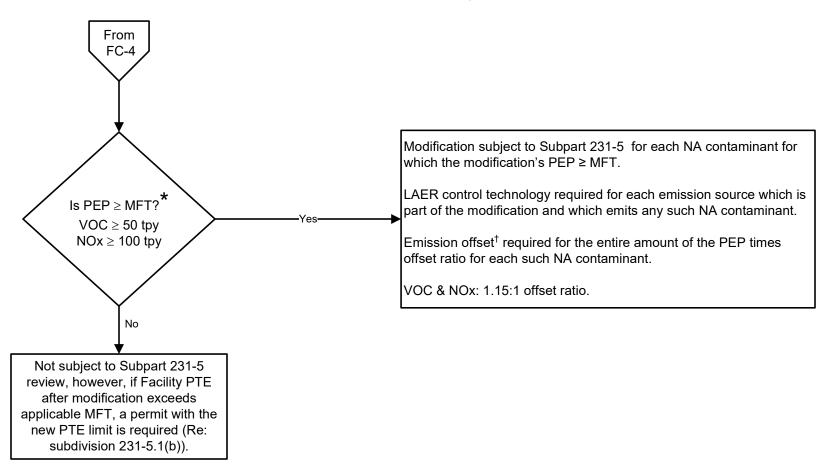
PEP: Project Emission Potential
MFT: Major Facility Threshold
PTE: Potential To Emit

LAER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

[†]An emission offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for PM-10 in the NA area of the proposed facility (Re: Section 231-5.5)

Subpart 231-5 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Flowchart FC-10: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification - Marginal/Moderate Ozone NA Areas or Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport Region (VOC & NOx)



[†]An offset may be obtained from another NA area of equal or higher classification if emissions from such other area contribute to a violation of the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for the NA contaminant in the NA area of the modified facility (Re: section 231-5.5).

Key:

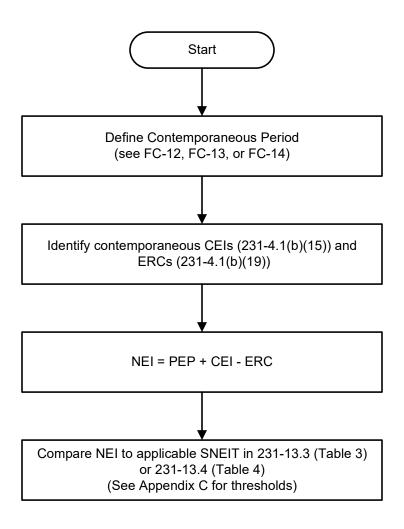
PEP: Project Emission Potential
MFT: Major Facility Threshold
PTE: Potential To Emit

_AER: Lowest Achievable Emission Rate

^{*}Each NA contaminant is evaluated independently and can result in the need to follow the "yes" path for one and the "no" path for another

Subpart 231-6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Flowchart FC-11: Net Emission Increase

Re: paragraph 231-4.1(b)(31)



<u>Key:</u>

CEI: Creditable Emission Increase ERC: Emission Reduction Credits NEI: Net Emission Increase PEP: Project Emission Potential

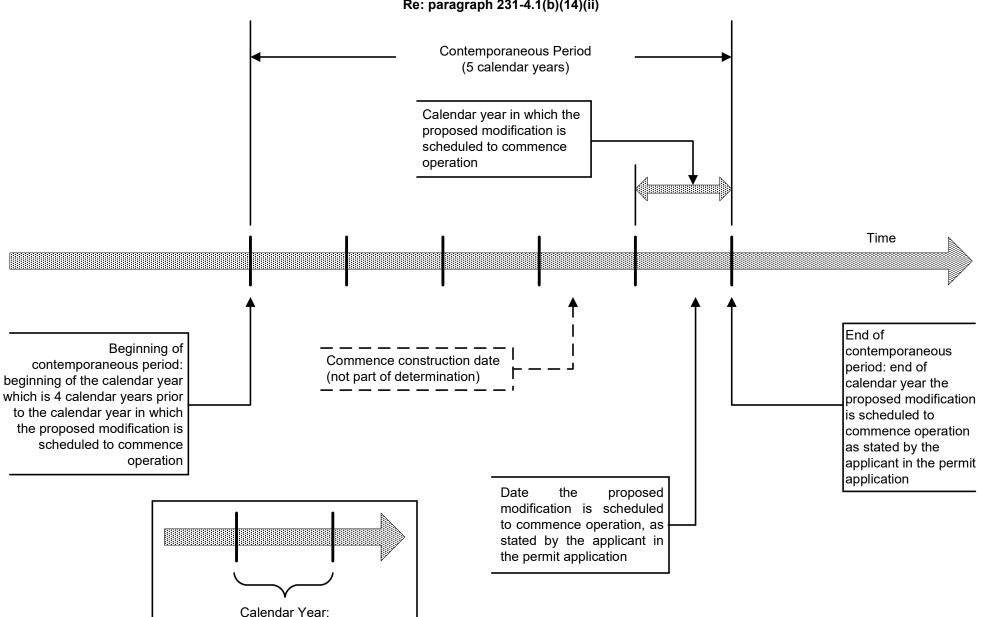
SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

Subpart 231-6

Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Flowchart FC-12: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Severe Ozone NA Area (VOC & NOx)

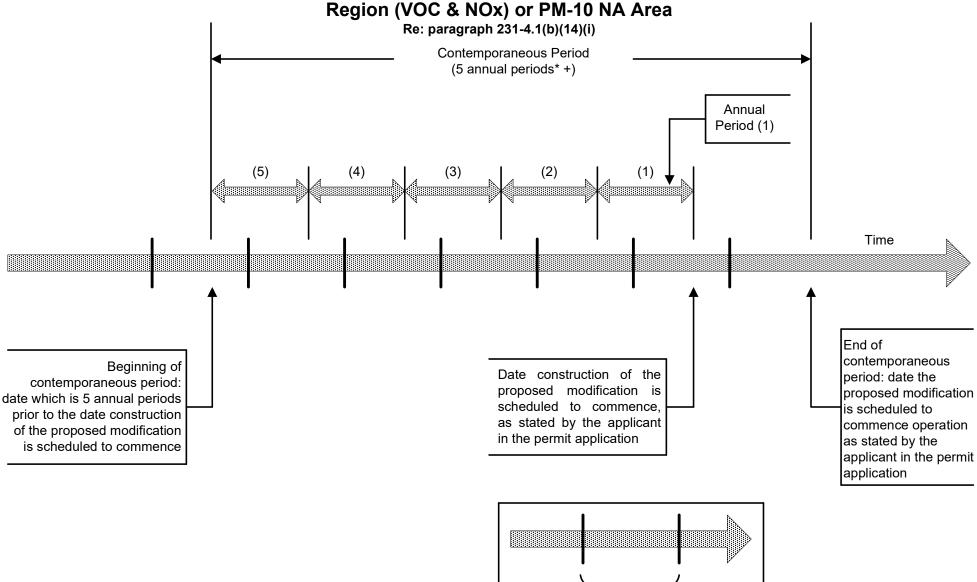
Re: paragraph 231-4.1(b)(14)(ii)



January 1 - December 31

Subpart 231-6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Flowchart FC-13: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Marginal/ Moderate Ozone NA Areas and Attainment Portion of the Ozone Transport

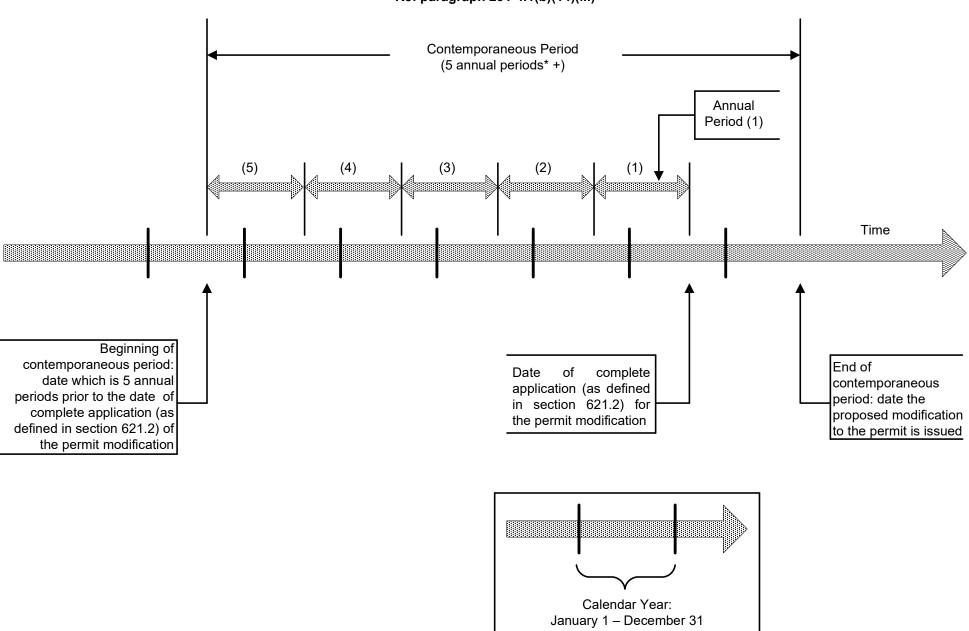


Calendar Year: January 1 – December 31

Subpart 231-6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

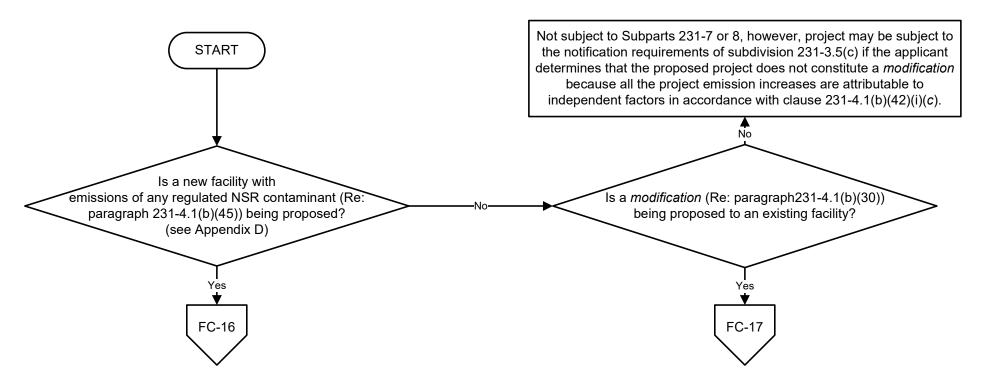
Flowchart FC-14: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Facilities using an Alternative Operating Scenario

Re: paragraph 231-4.1(b)(14)(iii)



NYSDEC Division of Air Resources

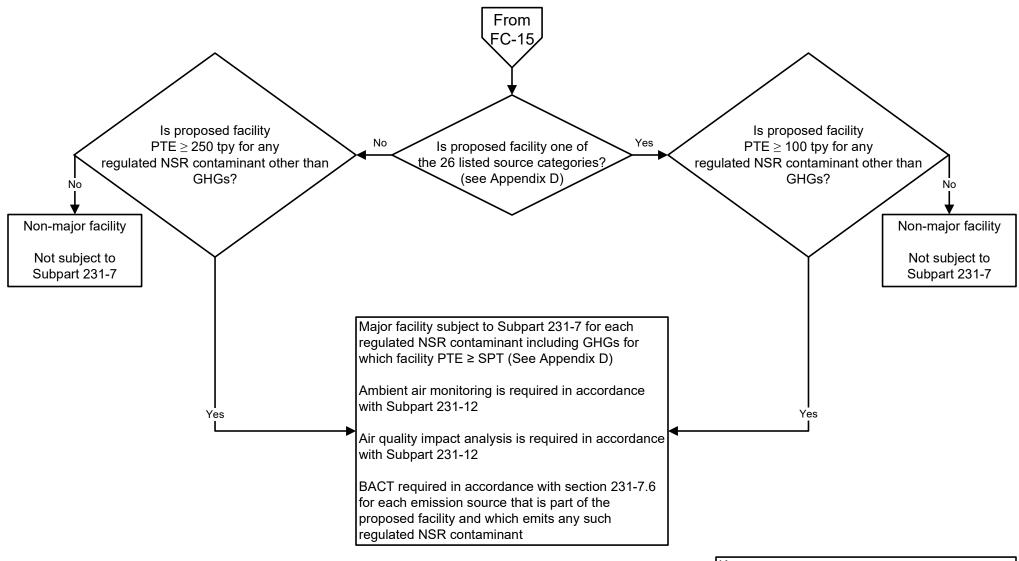
Subparts 231-7 & 8 Attainment Area (PSD) NSR Flowchart FC-15: Facility Type/Applicability Determination



Modification (231-4.1(b)(30)). Any physical change in, or change in the method of operation of, a facility which results in a level of annual emissions (not including any emission reductions) in excess of the Baseline Actual Emissions of any Regulated NSR Contaminant emitted by such facility or which results in the emission of any Regulated NSR Contaminant not previously emitted. A modification shall not include the following:

- (i) routine maintenance, repair, or replacement as defined in 6 NYCRR Part 200.
- (ii) use of an alternative fuel or raw material by reason of an order under sections 2(a) and (b) of the Energy Supply and Environmental Coordination Act of 1974 (or any superseding legislation) or by reason of a natural gas curtailment plan pursuant to the Federal Power Act;
- (iii) use of an alternative fuel by reason of an order or rule under section 125 of the Clean Air Act:
- (iv) use of an alternative fuel at a steam generating unit to the extent that the fuel is generated from municipal solid waste;
- (v) use of an alternative fuel or raw material by a facility which:
 - (a) the facility was capable of accommodating before January 6, 1975, unless such change would be prohibited under any federally enforceable permit condition which was established after January 6, 1975 pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51Subpart I or 40 CFR 51.166; or
 - (b) the facility is approved to use, pursuant to this Part, or which is included in a permit issued pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21.
- (vi) an increase in the hours of operation or in the production rate, unless such change would be prohibited under any permit condition which was established after January 6, 1975, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51 Subpart I or 40 CFR 51.166;
- (vii) any change in ownership at a facility.

Subpart 231-7 Attainment Area (PSD) NSR Flowchart FC-16: Proposed New Facility



Key:

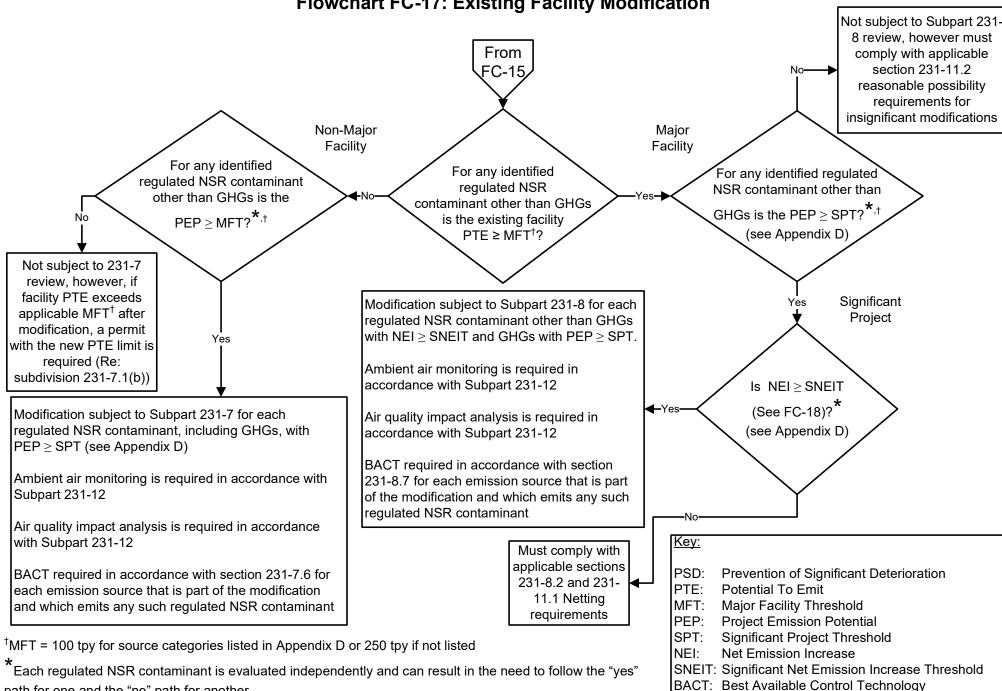
PSD: Prevention of Significant Deterioration

PTE: Potential To Emit GHGs: Greenhouse Gases

SPT: Significant Project Threshold BACT: Best Available Control Technology

path for one and the "no" path for another

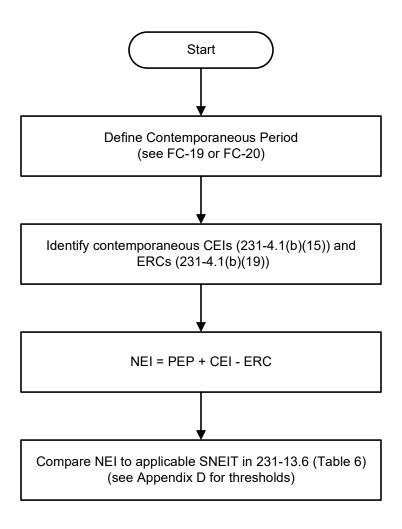
Subpart 231-7 & 8 Attainment Area (PSD) NSR Flowchart FC-17: Existing Facility Modification



GHGs: Greenhouse Gases

Subpart 231-8 Attainment Area (PSD) NSR Flowchart FC-18: Net Emission Increase

Re: paragraph 231-4.1(b)(31)



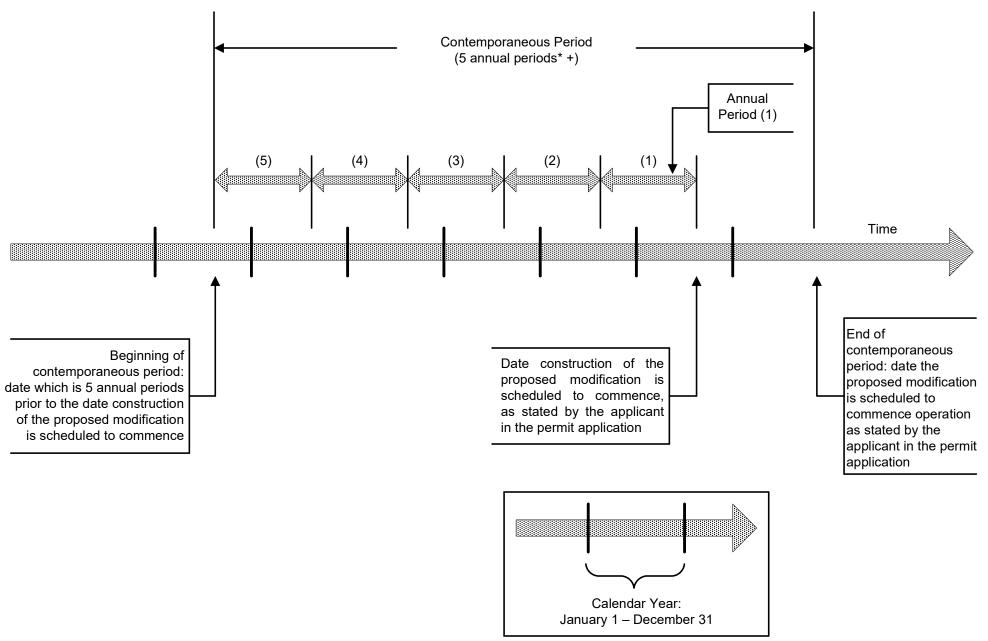
<u>Key:</u>

CEI: Creditable Emission Increase ERC: Emission Reduction Credit NEI: Net Emission Increase PEP: Project Emission Potential

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

Subpart 231-8 Attainment Area (PSD) NSR Flowchart FC-19: Contemporaneous Period Determination

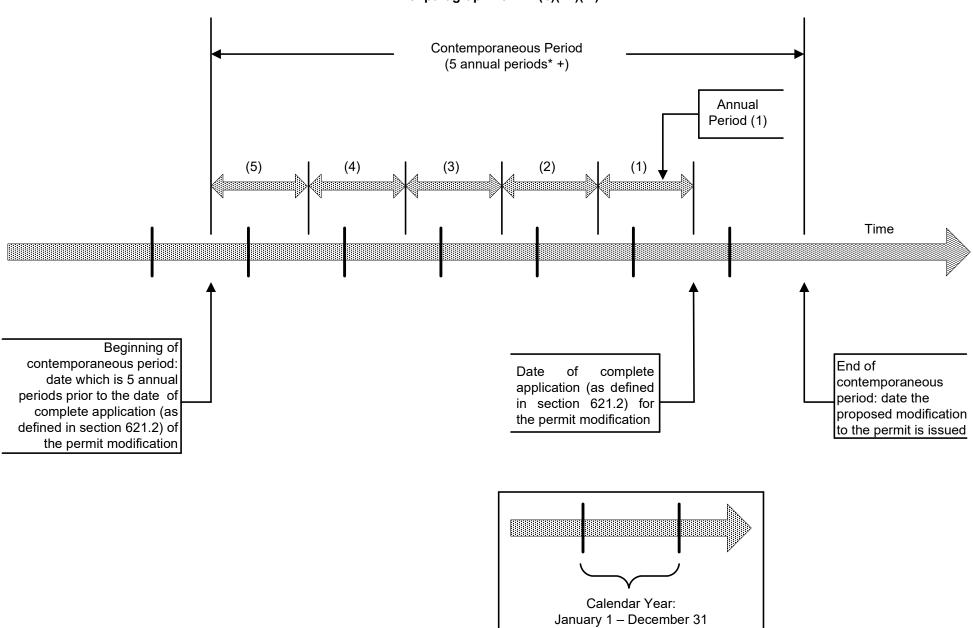
Re: paragraph 231-4.1(b)(14)(i)



Subpart 231-8 Attainment Area (PSD) NSR

Flowchart FC-20: Contemporaneous Period Determination for Facilities using an Alternative Operating Scenario

Re: paragraph 231-4.1(b)(14)(iii)



Appendix A: Examples Nonattainment Area and Attainment Area NSR

Subparts 231-5 & 6 Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

- ❖ Example A-1: Existing Major Facility Modification in Manhattan with No Contemporaneous Modifications
- **❖ Example A-2: Existing Major Facility Modification in Manhattan with Contemporaneous Modifications**
- **❖** Example A-3: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in Manhattan
- **❖** Example A-4: Existing Major Facility Modification in Syracuse with No Contemporaneous Modifications
- **❖ Example A-5: Existing Major Facility Modification in Syracuse with Contemporaneous Modifications**
- **❖ Example A-6: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in Syracuse**

Subparts 231-7 & 8 Attainment Area NSR (PSD)

❖ Example A-7: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification

Existing Facility PTE:

VOC: 5 tons NOx: 40 tons PM-10 30 tons

Facility's NOx PTE is above the major facility threshold of 25 tpy for severe ozone nonattainment and therefore is an existing major facility for NA contaminants (VOC, NOx, and PM-10) based on facility location (see maps of nonattainment areas in Appendix B).

Modification PEP/NEI:		<u>SPT:</u>	<u>SNEIT:</u>	
VOC:	4 tons	2.5 tons	25 tons	
NOx:	45 tons	2.5 tons	25 tons	
PM-10:	10 tons	15 tons	15 tons	

VOC and NOx for severe ozone nonattainment evaluated on FC-5A

PEP for VOC is greater than the significant project threshold but NEI is less than the significant net emission increase threshold so only sections 231-6.2 and 231-11.1 netting requirements apply to VOC.

PEP and NEI for NOx are greater than both the significant project and significant net emission increase thresholds and is subject to Subpart 231-6 for NOx.

PM-10 nonattainment evaluated on FC-6

PEP for PM-10 is less than the significant project threshold and therefore not subject to Subpart 231-6, however, the facility must still comply with the section 231-11.2 reasonable possibility provisions for PM-10.

Key:

PTE: Potential To Emit

PEP: Project Emission Potential
NEI: Net Emission Increase
SPT: Significant Project Threshold

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

NYSDEC Division of Air Resources

Example A-2: Existing Major Facility Modification in Manhattan with Contemporaneous Modifications Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Example A-2 9/13/2021

Recent CEI and ERC at the facility

Existing Facility PTE:		7/1/10 decrease:		1/1/09 increase:	
VOC:	20 tons	VOC:	3 tons	VOC:	7 tons
NOx:	50 tons	NOx:	22 tons	NOx:	20 tons
PM-10:	10 tons	PM-10:	3 tons	PM-10:	4 tons

Facility's NOx PTE is above the major facility threshold of 25 tpy and therefore is an existing major facility for NA contaminants (VOC, NOx, and PM-10) based on facility location (see maps of nonattainment areas in Appendix B).

<u>Modificat</u>	tion PEP:	<u>SPT:</u>	Modification NEI (PEP+CEI-ERC):	<u>SNEIT:</u>
VOC:	2 tons	2.5 tons	N/A (PEP < SPT)	25 tons
NOx:	45 tons	2.5 tons	45 + N/A - 22 = 23 tons	25 tons
PM-10:	17 tons	15 tons	17 + 4 – 3 = 18	15 tons

Project scheduled to commence construction on 10/1/13 and commence operation on 3/1/14.

VOC and NOx for severe ozone nonattainment evaluated on FC-5A

Contemporaneous period starts at the beginning of the calendar year which is four calendar years prior to the calendar year in which the proposed modification is scheduled to commence operation and finishes at the end of the calendar year the proposed modification is scheduled to commence operation.

Contemporaneous period: 1/1/10 to 12/31/14

PEP for VOC is below significant project thresholds and are not subject to Subpart 231-6, however, the modification must comply with the reasonable possibility provisions in section 231-11.2.

PEP for NOx is greater than the significant project threshold but below the significant net emission increase threshold and, therefore, subject to sections 231-6.2 and 231-11.1 for netting.

PM-10 nonattainment evaluated on FC-6

Contemporaneous period starts on the date five annual periods (1825 consecutive days) prior to the date construction of the proposed modification is scheduled to commence and ends on the date the proposed modification is scheduled to commence operation.

Contemporaneous period: 10/1/08 to 3/1/14

PEP and NEI for PM-10 are greater than both the significant project and significant net emission increase thresholds and is subject to Subpart 231-6.

Key:

CEI: Creditable Emission Increase ERC: Emission Reduction Credit

PTE: Potential To Emit

PEP: Project Emission Potential
NEI: Net Emission Increase
SPT: Significant Project Threshold

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

Example A-3: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in Manhattan Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Existing Facility PTE:MFTVOC:7 tons25 tonsNOx:20 tons25 tonsPM-10:5 tons100 tons

Facility's PTE is below the major facility threshold for all NA contaminants (VOC, NOx, and PM-2.5) and therefore is an existing non-major facility (not allowed to net out of NSR applicability).

Modification PEP:

VOC: 20 tons NOx: 75 tons PM-10: 20 tons

VOC and NOx for severe ozone nonattainment evaluated on FC-8

PEP for VOC is less than the major facility threshold and is not subject to Subpart 231-5, however, the facility potential to emit after the modification is greater than the major facility threshold and an emission limit (in tons per year) for VOC set at the new potential to emit is required in the permit.

PEP for NOx is greater than the major facility threshold and is subject to Subpart 231-5.

PM-10 nonattainment evaluated on FC-9

PEP for PM-10 is less than the major facility threshold and are not subject to 231-5.

Key:

PTE: Potential To Emit

MFT: Major Facility Threshold PEP: Proiect Emission Potential

NYSDEC Division of Air Resources

Example A-4: Existing Major Facility Modification in Syracuse with No Contemporaneous Modifications Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Example A-4 9/13/2021

Existing Facility PTE:

VOC: 25 tons NOx: 140 tons

Facility's NOx PTE is above the major facility threshold of 100 tpy and therefore is an existing major facility for NA contaminants (VOC and NOx) based on facility location (see maps of nonattainment areas in Appendix B).

Modification PEP/NEI:SPT/SNEIT:VOC:4 tons40 tonsNOx:45 tons40 tons

VOC and NOx for attainment portion of the ozone transport region evaluated on FC-7

PEP and NEI for VOC are below the significant project threshold and is not subject to 231-6 however the facility must still comply with section 231-11.2 reasonable possibility provisions.

PEP and NEI for NOx are greater than both the significant project and significant net emission increase thresholds and is subject to Subpart 231-6.

Key:

PTE: Potential To Emit

PEP: Project Emission Potential
NEI: Net Emission Increase
SPT: Significant Project Threshold

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

Existing Facility PTE:

VOC: 25 tons NOx: 150 tons

Recent emission reduction credits at the facility:

<u>1/1/10 decrease:</u>

VOC: 3 tons NOx: 20 tons

Facility's NOx PTE is above the major facility threshold of 100 tpy and therefore is an existing major facility for NA contaminants (VOC and NOx) based on facility location (see maps of nonattainment areas in Appendix B).

<u>Modifica</u>	ation PEP:	<u>SPT:</u>	Modification NEI (PEP+CEI-ERC):	<u>SNEIT:</u>
VOC:	5 tons	40 tons	N/A (PEP < SPT)	40 tons
NOx:	50 tons	40 tons	50 + N/A - 20 = 30 tons	40 tons

Project scheduled to commence construction on 10/1/13 and commence operation on 3/1/14.

VOC and NOx for attainment portion of the ozone transport region evaluated on FC-7

Contemporaneous period starts on the date five annual periods (1825 consecutive days) prior to the date construction of the proposed modification is scheduled to commence and ends on the date the proposed modification is scheduled to commence operation Contemporaneous period: 10/1/08 to 3/1/14

PEP for VOC is below significant project threshold and is not subject to Subpart 231-6 however must comply with the reasonable possibility provisions in section 231-11.2.

PEP for NOx is greater than the significant project but less than the significant net emission increase thresholds and therefore subject to sections 231-6.2 and 231-11.1 for netting.

Key:

PTE: Potential To Emit

PEP: Project Emission Potential
NEI: Net Emission Increase
CEI: Creditable Emission Increase
ERC: Emission Reduction Credit
SPT: Significant Project Threshold

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold

Example A-6: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification in Syracuse Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR

Example A-6 9/13/2021

Existing Facility PTE: MFT: VOC: 40 tons 50 tons NOx: 70 tons 100 tons

Facility's PTE is below the major source threshold for all NA contaminants and, therefore, is an existing non-major facility.

Modification PEP: VOC: 20 tons

NOx: 125 tons

VOC and NOx for attainment portion of the ozone transport region evaluated on FC-10

PEP for VOC is less than the major facility threshold and is not subject to Subpart 231-5, however, the facility potential to emit after the modification is greater than the major facility threshold and an emission limit (in tons per year) for VOC set at the new potential to emit is required in the permit.

PEP for NOx is greater than the major facility threshold and, therefore, is subject to Subpart 231-5.

Key:

PTE: Potential To Emit

Major Facility Threshold MFT: IPEP: Project Emission Potential

Example A-7: Existing Non-Major Facility Modification Attainment (PSD) Area NSR

The facility is one of the source categories listed in Appendix D, so the major facility threshold is 100 tons.

Existing F	Facility PTE:	<u>MFT</u>		
CO:	20 tons	100 tons		
SO ₂ :	30 tons	100 tons		
PM:	10 tons	100 tons		
Greenhou	use Gases	N/A	<u>GWP:</u>	
CO ₂ :	90,000 tons		CO ₂ :	1
CH₄:	1 ton		CH ₄ :	25
N_2O :	1 ton		N ₂ O:	298
SF ₆ :	0.5 tons		SF ₆ :	22,800
GHG _m :	90,000 + 1 + 1 + 0.5	= 90,002.5 tons		
GHG _e :	(90,000)(1) + (1)(25)	+(1)(298) + (0.5)(22,800) = 101,	723 tons	CO ₂ e

Facility's PTE is below the major facility threshold for all regulated NSR contaminants and, therefore, is an existing non-major facility for the purposes of PSD.

<u>Modificati</u>	on PEP:	<u>SP1:</u>
CO:	120 tons	100 tons
SO ₂ :	45 tons	40 tons
PM:	15 tons	25 tons
Greenhou	use Gases	
CO_2 :	140,000 tons	N/A
CH₄:	2 tons	N/A
N ₂ O:	0.5 tons	N/A
SF ₆ :	no increase	N/A
GHG _m :	140,000 + 2 + 0.5 + 0 = 140,002.5 tons	any increase
GHG _e :	(140,000)(1) + (2)(25) + (0.5)(298) + (0)(22,800) = 140,199 tons CO ₂ e	75,000 tons CO ₂ e

PSD contaminants evaluated on FC-17

PEP for CO is above the major facility threshold and, therefore, subject to Subpart 231-7. PEP for SO2 and GHG are above the applicable significant project thresholds and, therefore, subject to Subpart 231-7. PEP for PM is below the applicable significant project threshold and, therefore, not subject to Subpart 231-7.

Key:

PTE: Potential To Emit

GWP: Global Warming Potential

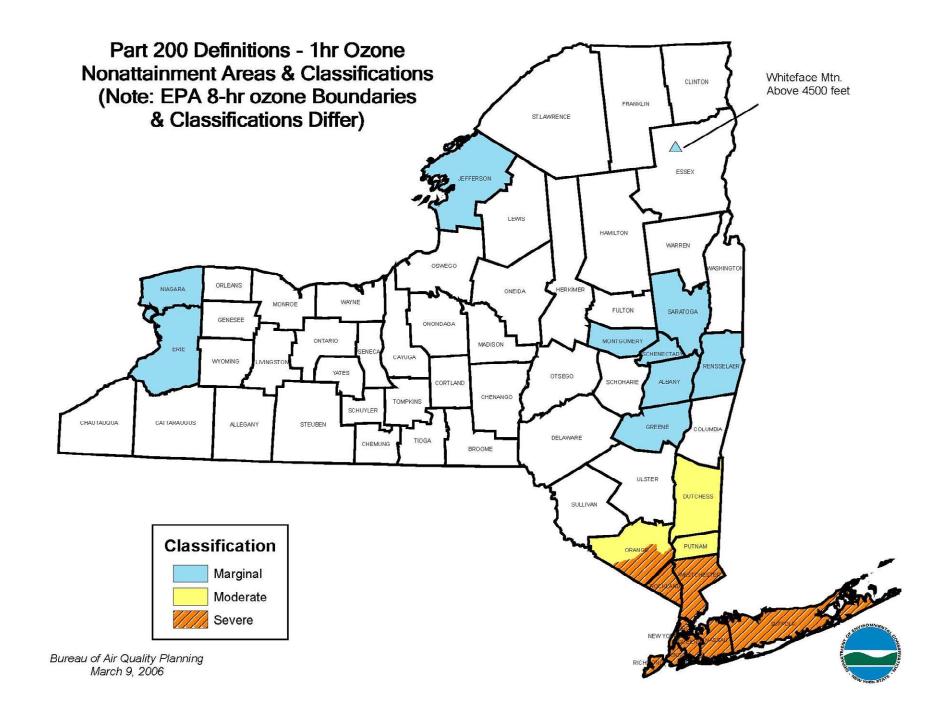
GHG_m: Greenhouse Gas Mass Emissions

GHG_e: Greenhouse Gas CO₂ Equivalent Emissions

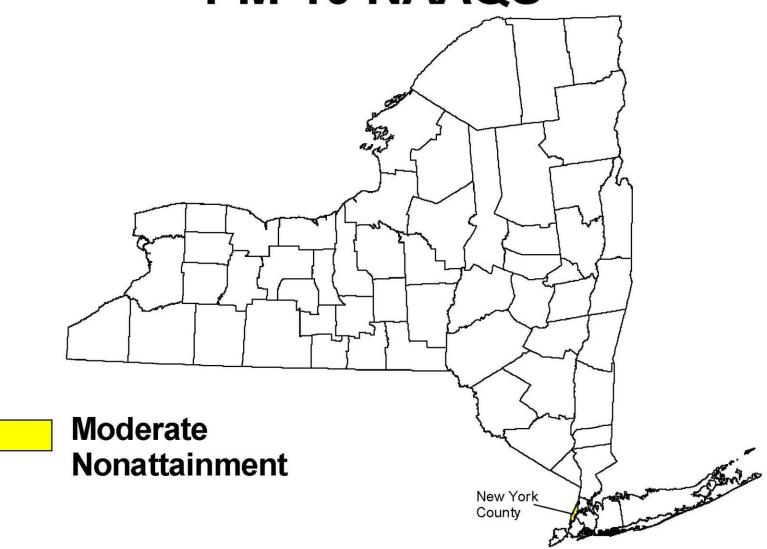
CO₂e: Carbon Dioxide Equivalents
PEP: Project Emission Potential
NEI: Net Emission Increase
SPT: Significant Project Threshold

SNEIT: Significant Net Emission Increase Thereshold

- ❖ Appendix B-1: 1-Hour Ozone Nonattainment Map
- ❖ Appendix B-2: PM-10 Nonattainment Map



PM-10 NAAQS



Appendix C: Nonattainment (NA) Area NSR Area/Contaminant Classification and Significant Net Emission Increase Thresholds Subparts 231-5 & 6

Area/Contaminant Classification	Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold (tpy)		
Marginal, Moderate	Marginal, Moderate, or Ozone Transport Region		
VOC	40		
NOx	40		
Severe			
VOC	> 25		
NOx	> 25		

	Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold (tpy)	
Moderate		
PM-10 ¹	15	

¹ – both filterable and condensible fractions are to be included

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Appendix D: Attainment Area (PSD) NSR -Regulated NSR Contaminants, Significant Project/Significant Net **Emission Increase Thresholds and Source Category List Subparts 231-7 & 8**

	t
Regulated NSR Contaminant	Significant Project Threshold¹/Significant Net Emission Increase Threshold
Carbon monoxide	100 tpy
Nitrogen oxides	40 tpy
Sulfur dioxide	40 tpy
Particulate matter	25 tpy
Particulate matter: PM-10 emissions ²	15 tpy
Particulate matter: PM-2.5 emissions ²	10 tpy
Ozone: as VOCs or NOx	40 tpy
Lead (elemental)	0.6 tpy
Fluorides	3 tpy
Sulfuric acid mist	7 tpy
Hydrogen sulfide (H2S)	10 tpy
Total reduced sulfur (including H2S)	10 tpy
Reduced sulfur compounds (including H2S)	10 tpy
Municipal waste combustor organics (measured as total tetra through octa-chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxin and dibenzofurans)	3.2 x 10-6 megagrams per year (3.5 x 10-6 tpy)
Municipal waste combustor metals (measured as particulate matter)	14 megagrams per year (15 tpy)
Municipal waste combustor acid gases (measured as sulfur dioxide and hydrogen chloride)	36 megagrams per year (40 tpy)
Municipal solid waste landfills emissions (measured as nonmethane organic compounds)	45 megagrams per year (50 tpy)
Greenhouse Gases	Any increase and 75,000 tpy ^{3, 4}
Any other regulated NSR contaminant	Any increase

Source Category List	
Coal cleaning plants (with thermal dryers)	
Kraft pulp mills	
Portland cement plants	
Primary zinc smelters	
Iron and steel mills	
Primary aluminum ore reduction plants	
Primary copper smelters	
Municipal incinerators capable of charging more than 50 tons of re-	fuse per day
Hydrofluoric, sulfuric or nitric acid plants	
Petroleum refineries	
Lime plants	
Phosphate rock processing plants	
Coke oven batteries	
Sulfur recovery plants	
Carbon black plants (furnace process)	
Primary lead smelters	
Fuel conversion plants	
Sintering plants	
Secondary metal production plants	
Chemical process plants (excluding ethanol production facilities that ethanol by natural fermentation included in NAICS codes 325193 of the codes	
Fossil-fuel boilers (or combination thereof) totaling more than 250 r thermal units per hour heat input	million British
Petroleum storage and transfer units with a total storage capacity e 300,000 barrels	exceeding
Taconite ore processing plants	
Glass fiber processing plants	
Charcoal production plants	
Fossil-fuel-fired steam electric plants of more than 250 million Britis units per hour heat input	sh thermal

¹ - project emission potential threshold
² - both filterable and condensable fractions are to be included
³ - measured as CO₂ equivalents

⁴ - values only represent the significant project threshold as netting is not allowed for greenhouse gases

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Appendix E: Attainment Area (PSD) NSR - Global Warming Potential Values for Calculating CO₂ Equivalents Subparts 231-7 & 8

Appendix E 9/13/2021

Greenhouse Gas Global Warming Potential

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{CO}_2 & & 1 & \\ \text{CH}_4 & & 25 & \\ \text{N}_2\text{O} & & 298 & \\ \text{SF}_6 & & 22,800 & \\ \text{Hydrofluorocarbons} & 12 \text{ to } 14,800^1 & \\ \text{Perfluorocarbons} & 6,288 \text{ to } 17,700^1 & \\ \end{array}$

To calculate GHG emissions based on mass, the mass emissions of each of the greenhouse gases is totaled together.

To calculated GHG emissions based on CO_2 equivalents, the mass emissions of each of the greenhouse gases is multiplied by their respective global warming potential to get emissions on a basis of CO_2 equivalents and then the CO_2 equivalents are summed across all of the greenhouse gases emitted (See Example A-7).

¹ see Table A-1 to Subpart A of 40 CFR Part 98 for specific values for Hydrofluorocarbons and Perfluorocarbons