



**New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Permit Review Report**

Permit ID: 7-3126-00127/00011

Renewal Number: 2

01/11/2010

Facility Identification Data

Name: CARR STREET GENERATING STATION

Address: 64 CARR ST
EAST SYRACUSE, NY 13057

Owner/Firm

Name: CARR STREET GENERATING STATION LP

Address: 64 CARR ST
EAST SYRACUSE, NY 13057, USA

Owner Classification: Corporation/Partnership

Permit Contacts

Division of Environmental Permits:

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Division of Air Resources:

Name: THOMAS A ELTER

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Air Permitting Facility Owner Contact:

Name: CARR STREET GENERATING STATION LP

Address: 64 CARR ST
EAST SYRACUSE, NY 13057
Phone:3154324443

Permit Description

Introduction

The Title V operating air permit is intended to be a document containing only enforceable terms and conditions as well as any additional information, such as the identification of emission units, emission points, emission sources and processes, that makes the terms meaningful. 40 CFR Part 70.7(a)(5) requires that each Title V permit have an accompanying "...statement that sets forth the legal and factual basis for the draft permit conditions". The purpose for this permit review report is to satisfy the above requirement by providing pertinent details regarding the permit/application data and permit conditions in a more easily understandable format. This report will also include background narrative and explanations of regulatory decisions made by the reviewer. It should be emphasized that this permit review report, while based on information contained in the permit, is a separate document and is not itself an enforceable term and condition of the permit.

Summary Description of Proposed Project

Application for renewal of an air pollution control Title V permit. The permit also authorizes the use of biodiesel.

Attainment Status

CARR STREET GENERATING STATION is located in the town of DEWITT in the county of ONONDAGA.



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The attainment status for this location is provided below. (Areas classified as attainment are those that meet all ambient air quality standards for a designated criteria air pollutant.)

Criteria Pollutant	Attainment Status
Particulate Matter (PM)	ATTAINMENT
Particulate Matter < 10µ in diameter (PM10)	ATTAINMENT
Sulfur Dioxide (SO2)	ATTAINMENT
Ozone*	TRANSPORT REGION (NON-ATTAINMENT)
Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx)**	ATTAINMENT
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	ATTAINMENT

- * Ozone is regulated in terms of the emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC) and/or oxides of nitrogen (NOx) which are ozone precursors.
- ** NOx has a separate ambient air quality standard in addition to being an ozone precursor.

Facility Description:

EXISTING COGENERATION FACILITY APPLYING FOR A RENEWAL OF A TITLE V PERMIT. THE FACILITY, LOCATED IN EAST SYRACUSE, NEW YORK GENERATES STEAM AND ELECTRIC POWER USING TWO STATIONARY COMBUSTION GAS TURBINES AND HEAT RECOVERY STEAM GENERATORS (HRSGS), AND ONE STEAM TURBINE. NO SUPPLEMENTARY FIRING IS EMPLOYED IN THE HRSGS.

Permit Structure and Description of Operations

The Title V permit for CARR STREET GENERATING STATION is structured in terms of the following hierarchy: facility, emission unit, emission point, emission source and process. A facility is defined as all emission sources located at one or more adjacent or contiguous properties owned or operated by the same person or persons under common control. The facility is subdivided into one or more emission units (EU). Emission units are defined as any part or activity of a stationary facility that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant. An emission unit is represented as a grouping of processes (defined as any activity involving one or more emission sources (ES) that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant). An emission source is defined as any apparatus, contrivance or machine capable of causing emissions of any air contaminant to the outdoor atmosphere, including any appurtenant exhaust system or air cleaning device. [NOTE: Indirect sources of air contamination as defined in 6 NYCRR Part 203 (i.e. parking lots) are excluded from this definition]. The applicant is required to identify the principal piece of equipment (i.e., emission source) that directly results in or controls the emission of federal or state regulated air pollutants from an activity (i.e., process). Emission sources are categorized by the following types:

- combustion - devices which burn fuel to generate heat, steam or power
- incinerator - devices which burn waste material for disposal
- control - emission control devices
- process - any device or contrivance which may emit air contaminants that is not included in the above categories.

CARR STREET GENERATING STATION is defined by the following emission unit(s):



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MEGAWATTS EACH. THE HRSGS DO NOT EMPLOY SUPPLEMENTAL FIRING. THE GAS TURBINE PRIMARY FUEL IS NATURAL GAS AND DISTILLATE FUEL OIL IS USED AS BACKUP FUEL.

Emission unit 1TURBS is associated with the following emission points (EP):
00001, 00002

Process: TBG is located at GROUND FLOOR, Building 1 - TWO IDENTICAL GAS TURBINES, EACH FIRING NATURAL GAS. EMISSION LIMITS APPLY TO EACH TURBINE INDIVIDUALLY.

Process: TBO is located at GROUND FLOOR, Building 1 - TWO IDENTICAL GAS TURBINES, EACH FIRING DISTILLATE FUEL OIL. EMISSION LIMITS APPLY TO EACH TURBINE INDIVIDUALLY.

Title V/Major Source Status

CARR STREET GENERATING STATION is subject to Title V requirements. This determination is based on the following information:

	PTE, tons/yr
SO ₂	217
NO _x	168
CO*	280
PM ₁₀	66
NH ₃	50

The facility is major for SO₂, NO_x and CO.major_src_status

Program Applicability

The following chart summarizes the applicability of CARR STREET GENERATING STATION with regards to the principal air pollution regulatory programs:

Regulatory Program	Applicability
PSD	YES
NSR (non-attainment)	YES
NESHAP (40 CFR Part 61)	NO
NESHAP (MACT - 40 CFR Part 63)	NO
NSPS	YES
TITLE IV	NO
TITLE V	YES
TITLE VI	NO

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RACT	NO
SIP	YES

NOTES:

PSD Prevention of Significant Deterioration (40 CFR 52) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.

NSR New Source Review (6 NYCRR Part 231) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in non-attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.

NESHAP National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (40 CFR 61) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established prior to the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 (CAAA) which were developed for 9 air contaminants (inorganic arsenic, radon, benzene, vinyl chloride, asbestos, mercury, beryllium, radionuclides, and volatile HAP's).

MACT Maximum Achievable Control Technology (40 CFR 63) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established by the 1990 CAAA. Under Section 112 of the CAAA, the US EPA is required to develop and promulgate emissions standards for new and existing sources. The standards are to be based on the best demonstrated control technology and practices in the regulated industry, otherwise known as MACT. The corresponding regulations apply to specific source types and contaminants.

NSPS New Source Performance Standards (40 CFR 60) - standards of performance for specific stationary source categories developed by the US EPA under Section 111 of the CAAA. The standards apply only to those stationary sources which have been constructed or modified after the regulations have been proposed by publication in the Federal Register and only to the specific contaminant(s) listed in the regulation.

Title IV Acid Rain Control Program (40 CFR 72 thru 78) - regulations which mandate the implementation of the acid rain control program for large stationary combustion facilities.

Title VI Stratospheric Ozone Protection (40 CFR 82, Subparts A thru G) - federal requirements that apply to sources which use a minimum quantity of CFC's (chlorofluorocarbons), HCFC's (hydrofluorocarbons) or other ozone depleting substances or regulated substitute substances in equipment such as air conditioners, refrigeration equipment or motor vehicle air conditioners or appliances.

RACT Reasonably Available Control Technology (6 NYCRR Parts 212.10, 226, 227-2, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236) - the lowest emission limit that a specific source is capable of meeting by application of control technology that is reasonably available, considering technological and economic feasibility. RACT is a control strategy used to limit emissions of VOC's and NOx for the purpose of attaining the air quality standard for ozone. The term as it is used in the above table refers to those state air pollution control regulations which specifically regulate VOC and NOx emissions.

SIP State Implementation Plan (40 CFR 52, Subpart HH) - as per the CAAA, all states are empowered and required to devise the specific combination of controls that, when implemented, will bring



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about attainment of ambient air quality standards established by the federal government and the individual state. This specific combination of measures is referred to as the SIP. The term here refers to those state regulations that are approved to be included in the SIP and thus are considered federally enforceable.

Compliance Status

Facility is in compliance with all requirements.

SIC Codes

SIC or Standard Industrial Classification code is an industrial code developed by the federal Office of Management and Budget for use, among other things, in the classification of establishments by the type of activity in which they are engaged. Each operating establishment is assigned an industry code on the basis

of its primary activity, which is determined by its principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or services rendered. Larger facilities typically have more than one SIC code.

SIC Code

Description

4911

ELECTRIC SERVICES

SCC Codes

SCC or Source Classification Code is a code developed and used" by the USEPA to categorize processes which result in air emissions for the purpose of assessing emission factor information.Each SCC represents

a unique process or function within a source category logically associated with a point of air pollution emissions. Any operation that causes air pollution can be represented by one or more SCC's.

SCC Code

Description

2-02-001-03

INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES - INDUSTRIAL
INDUSTRIAL INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE -
DISTILLATE OIL (DIESEL)

Turbine: Cogeneration

2-02-002-03

INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES - INDUSTRIAL
INDUSTRIAL INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE -
NATURAL GAS

Turbine: Cogeneration

Facility Emissions Summary

In the following table, the CAS No. or Chemical Abstract Service code is an identifier assigned to every chemical compound. [NOTE: Certain CAS No.'s contain a 'NY' designation within them. These are not true CAS No.'s but rather an identification which has been developed by the department to identify groups of contaminants which ordinary CAS No.'s do not do. As an example, volatile organic compounds or VOC's are identified collectively by the NY CAS No. 0NY998-00-0.] The PTE refers to the Potential to Emit. This is defined as the maximum capacity of a facility or air contaminant source to emit any air contaminant under its physical and operational design. Any physical or operational limitation on the capacity of the facility or air contamination source to emit any air contaminant, including air pollution control equipment and/or restrictions on the hours of operation, or on the type or amount or material combusted, stored, or processed, shall be treated as part of the design only if the limitation is contained in federally enforceable permit conditions. The PTE Range represents an emission range for a contaminant. Any PTE quantity that is displayed represents a facility-wide emission cap or limitation for that contaminant. If no PTE quantity is displayed, the PTE Range is provided to indicate the approximate

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magnitude of facility-wide emissions for the specified contaminant in terms of tons per year (tpy). The term 'HAP' refers to any of the hazardous air pollutants listed in section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990. Total emissions of all hazardous air pollutants are listed under the special NY CAS No. 0NY100-00-0. In addition, each individual hazardous air pollutant is also listed under its own specific CAS No. and is identified in the list below by the (HAP) designation.

Cas No.	Contaminant Name	PTE	
		lbs/yr	Range
007664-41-7	AMMONIA		>= 50 tpy but < 100 tpy
007440-36-0	ANTIMONY		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007440-38-2	ARSENIC		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007440-41-7	BERYLLIUM		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007440-43-9	CADMIUM		> 0 but < 10 tpy
000630-08-0	CARBON MONOXIDE		>= 100 tpy but < 250 tpy
007440-47-3	CHROMIUM		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007440-48-4	COBALT		> 0 but < 10 tpy
000050-00-0	FORMALDEHYDE		> 0 but < 10 tpy
0NY100-00-0	HAP		>= 2.5 tpy but < 10 tpy
007439-92-1	LEAD		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007439-96-5	MANGANESE		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007439-97-6	MERCURY		> 0 but < 10 tpy
000091-20-3	NAPHTHALENE		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007440-02-0	NICKEL METAL AND INSOLUBLE COMPOUNDS		> 0 but < 10 tpy
0NY210-00-0	OXIDES OF NITROGEN		>= 100 tpy but < 250 tpy
0NY075-00-0	PARTICULATES		>= 100 tpy but < 250 tpy
0NY075-00-5	PM-10		>= 100 tpy but < 250 tpy
130498-29-2	POLYCYCLIC AROMATIC HYDROCARBONS		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007782-49-2	SELENIUM		> 0 but < 10 tpy
007446-09-5	SULFUR DIOXIDE		>= 100 tpy but < 250 tpy
000108-88-3	TOLUENE		> 0 but < 10 tpy
0NY998-00-0	VOC		>= 50 tpy but < 100 tpy

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.5

An emergency constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall be demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

- (1) An emergency occurred and that the facility owner and/or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
- (2) The equipment at the permitted facility causing the emergency was at the time being properly operated;
- (3) During the period of the emergency the facility owner and/or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and

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- (4) The facility owner and/or operator notified the Department within two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.
- (b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner and/or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.
- (c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

Item B: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Title V Facilities - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.10(b)

The Department will make available to the public any permit application, compliance plan, permit, and monitoring and compliance certification report pursuant to Section 503(e) of the Act, except for information entitled to confidential treatment pursuant to 6NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to records and Section 114(c) of the Act.

Item C: Timely Application for the Renewal of Title V Permits -6 NYCRR Part 201-6.3(a)(4)

Owners and/or operators of facilities having an issued Title V permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

Item D: Certification by a Responsible Official - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.3(d)(12)

Any application, form, report or compliance certification required to be submitted pursuant to the federally enforceable portions of this permit shall contain a certification of truth, accuracy and completeness by a responsible official. This certification shall state that based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

Item E: Requirement to Comply With All Conditions - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(2)

The permittee must comply with all conditions of the Title V facility permit. Any permit non-compliance constitutes a violation of the Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application.

Item F: Permit Revocation, Modification, Reopening, Reissuance or Termination, and Associated Information Submission Requirements - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(3)

This permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

Item G: Cessation or Reduction of Permitted Activity Not a Defense - 6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(5)

It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action to claim that a cessation or reduction in the permitted activity would have been necessary in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

Item H: Property Rights - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(6)

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege.

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Item I: Severability - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(9)

If any provisions, parts or conditions of this permit are found to be invalid or are the subject of a challenge, the remainder of this permit shall continue to be valid.

Item J: Permit Shield - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(g)

All permittees granted a Title V facility permit shall be covered under the protection of a permit shield, except as provided under 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that such applicable requirements are included and are specifically identified in the permit, or the Department, in acting on the permit application or revision, determines in writing that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to the major stationary source, and the permit includes the determination or a concise summary thereof. Nothing herein shall preclude the Department from revising or revoking the permit pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 621 or from exercising its summary abatement authority. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the following:

- i. The ability of the Department to seek to bring suit on behalf of the State of New York, or the Administrator to seek to bring suit on behalf of the United States, to immediately restrain any person causing or contributing to pollution presenting an imminent and substantial endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment to stop the emission of air pollutants causing or contributing to such pollution;
- ii. The liability of a permittee of the Title V facility for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
- iii. The applicable requirements of Title IV of the Act;
- iv. The ability of the Department or the Administrator to obtain information from the permittee concerning the ability to enter, inspect and monitor the facility.

Item K: Reopening for Cause - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(i)

This Title V permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the following circumstances:

- i. If additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable where this permit's remaining term is three or more years, a reopening shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which this permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended by the Department pursuant to the provisions of Part 201-6.7 and Part 621.
- ii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.
- iii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the Title V permit must be revised or reopened to assure compliance with applicable requirements.



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iv. If the permitted facility is an "affected source" subject to the requirements of Title IV of the Act, and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and issue Title V facility permits shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance but shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists.

Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of such intent is provided to the facility by the Department at least thirty days in advance of the date that the permit is to be reopened, except that the Department may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

Item L: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305

The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

Item M: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6(b)

All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

Item A: General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6 NYCRR Part 201-5

Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by

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this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Regulatory Analysis

Location Facility/EU/EP/Process/ES	Regulation	Condition	Short Description
-- FACILITY	ECL 19-0301	79	Powers and Duties of the Department with respect to air pollution control
FACILITY	40CFR 52-A.21	34	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
1-TURBS	40CFR 52-A.21	41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
1-TURBS/-/TBG	40CFR 52-A.21	56, 57, 58, 59	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
1-TURBS/-/TBO	40CFR 52-A.21	67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
1-TURBS	40CFR 60-A.13	47	General provisions - Monitoring requirements
FACILITY	40CFR 60-GG	35	Stationary gas turbines over 10 million Btu per hour
1-TURBS	40CFR 60-GG.332 (f)	48	Exemption from Section 332(a) of this Subpart.
1-TURBS	40CFR 60-GG.334	49, 50	Monitoring of Operations for Turbines
1-TURBS/-/TBG	40CFR 60-GG.334 (a)	60, 61	Monitoring of Operations for Turbines Employing Water Injection to Control NOx
1-TURBS/-/TBO	40CFR 60-GG.334 (a)	77, 78	Monitoring of Operations for Turbines Employing Water Injection to Control NOx
1-TURBS/-/TBG	40CFR 60-GG.334 (b) (2)	62	Non-bulk Storage Sulfur Monitoring Requirements
1-TURBS	40CFR 60-GG.334 (c) (1)	51	Excess Emission Reports
FACILITY	40CFR 68	21, 36	Chemical accident prevention provisions
FACILITY	40CFR 82-F	22	Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - recycling and emissions reduction
FACILITY	6NYCRR 200.6	1	Acceptable ambient air quality.
FACILITY	6NYCRR 200.7	10	Maintenance of equipment.



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FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-1.4	80	Unavoidable noncompliance and violations
1-TURBS	6NYCRR 201-1.4 (a)	39	Unavoidable noncompliance and violations - maintenance and/or startup/shutdown
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-1.7	11	Recycling and Salvage
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-1.8	12	Prohibition of reintroduction of collected contaminants to the air
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)	13	Exempt Activities - Proof of eligibility
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)	14	Trivial Activities - proof of eligibility
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6	23, 37, 38	Title V Permits and the Associated Permit Conditions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (a) (4)	15	General conditions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (a) (7)	2	General conditions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (a) (8)	16	Fees
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (c)	3	General conditions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (c) (2)	4	Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (c) (3) (ii)	5	Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (d) (5)	17	Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (e)	6	Compliance schedules
FACILITY	6NYCRR 201-6.5 (f) (6)	18	Compliance Certification
FACILITY	6NYCRR 202-1.1	19	Off Permit Changes
FACILITY	6NYCRR 202-2.1	7	Required emissions tests.
FACILITY	6NYCRR 202-2.5	8	Emission Statements - Applicability
FACILITY	6NYCRR 211.2	81	Emission Statements - record keeping requirements.
FACILITY	6NYCRR 211.3	20	General Prohibitions - air pollution prohibited.
1-TURBS/-/TBG	6NYCRR 212.4 (a)	52, 53, 54, 55	General Prohibitions - visible emissions limited
1-TURBS/-/TBO	6NYCRR 212.4 (a)	63, 64, 65, 66	General Process Emission Sources - emissions from new sources and/or modifications



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FACILITY	6NYCRR 215	9	Open Fires
1-TURBS	6NYCRR 227-1.3	40	Smoke Emission Limitations.
FACILITY	6NYCRR 231-11.2 (b)	24	Reasonable Possibility requirements for insignificant mods - less than 50% with excluded emissions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 242-1.5	82, 83	CO2 Budget Trading Program - Standard requirements
FACILITY	6NYCRR 243-1	25	CAIR NOx Ozone Season Trading Program General Provisions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 243-2	26	CAIR Designated Representative for CAIR NOx Ozone Season Sources
FACILITY	6NYCRR 243-8	27	Monitoring and reporting - CAIR NOx Ozone Season Trading Program
FACILITY	6NYCRR 244-1	28	CAIR NOx Ozone Annual Trading Program General Provisions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 244-2	29	CAIR Designated Representative for CAIR NOx Sources
FACILITY	6NYCRR 244-8	30	Monitoring and Reporting CAIR NOx Allowances
FACILITY	6NYCRR 245-1	31	CAIR SO2 Trading Program General Provisions
FACILITY	6NYCRR 245-2	32	CAIR Designated Representative for CAIR SO2 Sources
FACILITY	6NYCRR 245-8	33	Monitoring and Reporting for CAIR SO2 Trading Program

Applicability Discussion:

Mandatory Requirements: The following facility-wide regulations are included in all Title V permits:

ECL 19-0301.

This section of the Environmental Conservation Law establishes the powers and duties assigned to the Department with regard to administering the air pollution control program for New York State.

6NYCRR Part 200-.6

Acceptable ambient air quality - prohibits contravention of ambient air quality standards without mitigating measures

6NYCRR Part 200-.7

Anyone owning or operating an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device must operate the control consistent with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, as per manufacturer's specifications and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair so that it operates effectively



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6NYCRR Part 201-1.4

This regulation specifies the actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements for any violation of an applicable state enforceable emission standard that results from a necessary scheduled equipment maintenance, start-up, shutdown, malfunction or upset in the event that these are unavoidable.

6NYCRR Part 201-1.7

Requires the recycle and salvage of collected air contaminants where practical

6NYCRR Part 201-1.8

Prohibits the reintroduction of collected air contaminants to the outside air

6NYCRR Part 201-3.2(a)

An owner and/or operator of an exempt emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains exempt emission sources or units, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6NYCRR Part 201-3.3(a)

The owner and/or operator of a trivial emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains trivial emission sources or units subject to this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6NYCRR Part 201-6

This regulation applies to those terms and conditions which are subject to Title V permitting. It establishes the applicability criteria for Title V permits, the information to be included in all Title V permit applications as well as the permit content and terms of permit issuance. This rule also specifies the compliance, monitoring, recordkeeping, reporting, fee, and procedural requirements that need to be met to obtain a Title V permit, modify the permit and demonstrate conformity with applicable requirements as listed in the Title V permit. For permitting purposes, this rule specifies the need to identify and describe all emission units, processes and products in the permit application as well as providing the Department the authority to include this and any other information that it deems necessary to determine the compliance status of the facility.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(4)

This mandatory requirement applies to all Title V facilities. It requires the permittee to provide information that the Department may request in writing, within a reasonable time, in order to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. The request may include copies of records required to be kept by the permit.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(7)

This is a mandatory condition that requires the owner or operator of a facility subject to Title V requirements to pay all applicable fees associated with the emissions from their facility.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(8)

This is a mandatory condition for all facilities subject to Title V requirements. It allows the Department to inspect the facility to determine compliance with this permit, including copying records, sampling and



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monitoring, as necessary.

6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(c)

This requirement specifies, in general terms, what information must be contained in any required compliance monitoring records and reports. This includes the date, time and place of any sampling, measurements and analyses; who performed the analyses; analytical techniques and methods used as well as any required QA/QC procedures; results of the analyses; the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement and the identification of any permit deviations. All such reports must also be certified by the designated responsible official of the facility.

6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(c)(2)

This requirement specifies that all compliance monitoring and recordkeeping is to be conducted according to the terms and conditions of the permit and follow all QA requirements found in applicable regulations. It also requires monitoring records and supporting information to be retained for at least 5 years from the time of sampling, measurement, report or application. Support information is defined as including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit.

6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(c)(3)(ii)

This regulation specifies any reporting requirements incorporated into the permit must include provisions regarding the notification and reporting of permit deviations and incidences of noncompliance stating the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(d)(5)

This condition applies to every Title V facility subject to a compliance schedule. It requires that reports, detailing the status of progress on achieving compliance with emission standards, be submitted semiannually.

6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(e)

Sets forth the general requirements for compliance certification content; specifies an annual submittal frequency; and identifies the EPA and appropriate regional office address where the reports are to be sent.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(f)(6)

This condition allows changes to be made at the facility, without modifying the permit, provided the changes do not cause an emission limit contained in this permit to be exceeded. The owner or operator of the facility must notify the Department of the change. It is applicable to all Title V permits which may be subject to an off permit change.

6NYCRR Part 202-1.1

This regulation allows the department the discretion to require an emission test for the purpose of determining compliance. Furthermore, the cost of the test, including the preparation of the report are to be borne by the owner/operator of the source.

6NYCRR Part 202-2.1

Requires that emission statements shall be submitted on or before April 15th each year for emissions of the previous calendar year.

6NYCRR Part 202-2.5

This rule specifies that each facility required to submit an emission statement must retain a copy of the statement and supporting documentation for at least 5 years and must make the information available to department representatives.



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6NYCRR Part 211-.2

This regulation prohibits any emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere which may be detrimental to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interferes with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property regardless of the existence of any specific air quality standard or emission limit.

6 NYCRR Part 211.3

This condition requires that the opacity (i.e., the degree to which emissions other than water reduce the transmission of light) of the emissions from any air contamination source be less than 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent.

6 NYCRR Part 215

Prohibits open fires at industrial and commercial sites.

40 CFR Part 68.

This Part lists the regulated substances and their applicability thresholds and sets the requirements for stationary sources concerning the prevention of accidental releases of these substances.

40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F

Subpart F requires the reduction of emissions of class I and class II refrigerants to the lowest achievable level during the service, maintenance, repair, and disposal of appliances in accordance with section 608 of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990. This subpart applies to any person servicing, maintaining, or repairing appliances except for motor vehicle air conditioners. It also applies to persons disposing of appliances, including motor vehicle air conditioners, refrigerant reclaimers, appliance owners, and manufacturers of appliances and recycling and recovery equipment. Those individuals, operations, or activities affected by this rule, may be required to comply with specified disposal, recycling, or recovery practices, leak repair practices, recordkeeping and/or technician certification requirements.

Facility Specific Requirements

In addition to Title V, CARR STREET GENERATING STATION has been determined to be subject to the following regulations:

40 CFR 52.21

In this permit, the citation 40 CFR 52-A.21 is used when an emission limit is imposed that keeps a project out of the PSD program.

40 CFR 60.13

This regulation specifies how monitoring shall be performed and which methods and appendices are used to determine if the monitoring is adequate and in compliance with the regulated standards.

40 CFR 60.332 (f)

This regulation allows gas turbines using water or steam injection to control NOx to be exempt from section 332.a when ice fog is deemed a traffic hazard.

40 CFR 60.334

The NSPS regulations allow the use of Part 75 CEMs for NOx monitoring.

40 CFR 60.334 (a)

This regulation requires the owner or operator of any stationary gas turbine subject to the provisions of



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40CFR60 Subpart GG that is using water injection to control NO_x emissions to install and operate a continuous monitoring system to monitor and record fuel consumption and the ratio of water to fuel fired in the turbine.

40 CFR 60.334 (b) (2)

This regulation requires the owner or operator of a gas turbine which is supplied its fuel without intermediate bulk storage to determine and record the sulfur content and nitrogen content of fuel being fired in the turbine daily. The owners, operators or fuel vendors may develop custom schedules for determination of these values. These custom schedules must be approved by the Administrator before they can be used to determine compliance with this requirement

40 CFR 60.334 (c) (1)

This regulation requires the owner or operator of a gas turbine to report any excess emissions of oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) on a quarterly basis.

40 CFR Part 60, Subpart GG

40 CFR Part 60, Subpart GG is applicable to gas turbines built after October 1977 and before February 2005, The permit conditions authorizing construction are more stringent than Subpart GG.

6 NYCRR 201-1.4 (a)

All activities involving equipment maintenance or start-up/shutdown that may result in a violation of an emission standard need to be recorded and a written report must be submitted to the department. The report should describe why the violation was unavoidable and include the time, frequency and duration of the maintenance and/or start-up/shutdown activities and the identification of air contaminants, and the estimated emission rates. Sources which are subject to a continuous monitoring and quarterly reporting requirement are exempt from the above.

6 NYCRR 212.4 (a)

Emissions of ammonia are regulated pursuant to this rule.

6 NYCRR 227-1.3

This regulation imposes an opacity limit of 20 percent.

6 NYCRR 231-11.2 (b)

This citation lists the record keeping requirements for insignificant modifications that are less than 50% of the applicable significant project threshold including excluded emissions as defined in Part 231-4.1(b)(40)(i)(c).

6 NYCRR 242-1.5

His regulation requires that the facility hold enough carbon dioxide allowances in their carbon dioxide budget at least equal to the amount of carbon dioxide emitted from the facility each year.

6 NYCRR Subpart 243-1

The facility is subject to the NO_x ozone season CAIR program, which requires the owner to hold in his or her account enough allowances to cover the facility's emissions.

6 NYCRR Subpart 243-2

Each Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) NO_x Ozone Season source shall have one CAIR designated representative and may have one alternate representative. Each submission for the CAIR NO_x Ozone



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Season Trading Program shall be submitted, signed, and certified by the CAIR designated representative or the alternate representative.

6 NYCRR Subpart 243-8

The owners, operators, and Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) designated representative on a CAIR NO_x Ozone Season Unit shall comply with the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements as provided in Subpart 6 NYCRR Part 243-8 and in 40 CFR art 75, Subparts F and G. A certified NO_x emission monitoring system must be used to measure NO_x emissions. NO_x emission reports must be certified and submitted quarterly.

6 NYCRR Subpart 244-1

This subpart explains the general provisions of the Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) Nitrogen Oxide (NO_x) Annual Trading Program. The control period for this annual NO_x cap and trade program runs from January 1 to December 31 each year, starting in 2009. Each source shall hold a tonnage equivalent in CAIR NO_x allowances that is not less than the total tons of NO_x emissions for the control period.

6 NYCRR Subpart 244-2

Each Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) NO_x source shall have one CAIR designated representative and may have one alternate representative. Each submission for the CAIR NO_x Annual Trading Program shall be submitted, signed, and certified by the CAIR designated representative or the alternate representative.

6 NYCRR Subpart 244-8

The owners, operators, and Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) designated representative of a CAIR NO_x unit shall comply with the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements as provided in Subpart 6 NYCRR Part 244-8 and in 40 CFR Part 75, Subparts F and G. A certified NO_x emission monitoring system must be used to measure NO_x emissions. NO_x emission reports must be certified and submitted quarterly.

6 NYCRR Subpart 245-1

This subpart explains the general provisions of the Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) sulfur dioxide (SO₂) Trading Program. The control period for this annual SO₂ cap and trade program runs from January 1 to December 31, starting in the year 2010. Each source shall hold a tonnage equivalent in CAIR SO₂ allowances that is not less than the total tons of SO₂ emissions for the control period.

6 NYCRR Subpart 245-2

Each Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) SO₂ source shall have one CAIR designated representative and may have one alternate representative. Each submission for the CAIR SO₂ Trading Program shall be submitted, signed, and certified by the CAIR designated representative or the alternate representative.

6 NYCRR Subpart 245-8

The owners, operators, and Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) designated representative of a CAIR SO₂ unit shall comply with the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements as provided in Subpart 6 NYCRR Part 245-8 and in 40 CFR Part 75, Subparts F and G. A certified SO₂ emission monitoring system must be used to measure SO₂ emissions. SO₂ emission reports must be certified and submitted quarterly.

Compliance Certification

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Summary of monitoring activities at CARR STREET GENERATING STATION:

Location Facility/EU/EP/Process/ES	Cond No.	Type of Monitoring

FACILITY	34	work practice involving specific operations
1-TURBS	41	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS	42	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS	43	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS	44	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS	45	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS	46	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS/-/TBG	56	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS/-/TBG	57	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS/-/TBG	58	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS/-/TBG	59	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS/-/TBO	67	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS/-/TBO	68	intermittent emission testing
1-TURBS/-/TBO	69	intermittent emission testing
1-TURBS/-/TBO	70	intermittent emission testing
1-TURBS/-/TBO	71	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS/-/TBO	72	monitoring of process or control device parameters as surrogate
1-TURBS/-/TBO	73	intermittent emission testing
1-TURBS/-/TBO	74	work practice involving specific operations
1-TURBS/-/TBO	75	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS/-/TBO	76	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1-TURBS	50	monitoring of process or control device parameters as surrogate
1-TURBS/-/TBG	60	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS/-/TBG	61	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS/-/TBO	77	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS/-/TBO	78	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1-TURBS/-/TBG	62	record keeping/maintenance procedures



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1 -TURBS	51	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	36	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1 -TURBS	39	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	5	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	6	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	7	record keeping/maintenance procedures
1 -TURBS/- /TBG	52	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1 -TURBS/- /TBG	53	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1 -TURBS/- /TBG	54	intermittent emission testing
1 -TURBS/- /TBG	55	intermittent emission testing
1 -TURBS/- /TBO	63	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1 -TURBS/- /TBO	64	continuous emission monitoring (cem)
1 -TURBS/- /TBO	65	intermittent emission testing
1 -TURBS/- /TBO	66	intermittent emission testing
1 -TURBS	40	intermittent emission testing
FACILITY	24	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	82	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	83	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	25	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	26	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	27	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	30	record keeping/maintenance procedures
FACILITY	33	record keeping/maintenance procedures

Basis for Monitoring

The facility continuously monitors emissions of NOx and CO to assess compliance with permit limits and the NOx budget program.

Ambient temperature is required to be monitored because CO emissions are a function of temperature.

Ammonia slip emissions are tested annually.

Opacity is required to be monitored only upon the request of the DEC.

CO2 is required to be monitored under the acid rain program.



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Natural gas consumption is monitored. This is used to compute NOx mass emissions.

Electrical output is required to be monitored under 40 CFR Part 75. There is also a load restriction on oil (the turbines cannot operate below 90% load on oil).

The amount of oil consumed is monitored because there is an annual limit on how much oil can be fired.