



**New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
Permit Review Report**

Permit ID: 1-4728-01386/00013

Renewal Number: 1

02/17/2011

Facility Identification Data

Name: CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI

Address: 1700 OCEAN AVE
RONKONKOMA, NY 11779

Owner/Firm

Name: CEDAR GRAPHICS INC

Address: 1700 OCEAN AVE
RONKONKOMA, NY 11779, USA

Owner Classification: Corporation/Partnership

Permit Contacts

Division of Environmental Permits:

Name: ROGER EVANS

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50 CIRCLE RD
STONY BROOK, NY 11790-3409
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Division of Air Resources:

Name: ANNA Y GUAN

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SUNY @ STONY BROOK - 50 CIRCLE RD
STONY BROOK, NY 11790-3409
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Air Permitting Facility Owner Contact:

Name: DONALD JOSEPH

Address: CEDAR GRAPHICS CORP
1700 OCEAN AVE
RONKONKOMA, NY 11779

Permit Description

Introduction

The Title V operating air permit is intended to be a document containing only enforceable terms and conditions as well as any additional information, such as the identification of emission units, emission points, emission sources and processes, that makes the terms meaningful. 40 CFR Part 70.7(a)(5) requires that each Title V permit have an accompanying "...statement that sets forth the legal and factual basis for the draft permit conditions". The purpose for this permit review report is to satisfy the above requirement by providing pertinent details regarding the permit/application data and permit conditions in a more easily understandable format. This report will also include background narrative and explanations of regulatory decisions made by the reviewer. It should be emphasized that this permit review report, while based on information contained in the permit, is a separate document and is not itself an enforceable term and condition of the permit.

Summary Description of Proposed Project

This application is for a renewal of the Title V permit. Cedar Graphics ICI is a commercial offset lithographic printing facility having two (2) emission units; U-00001 consisting of a SAMSCO gas-fired water evaporator, and U-00002 consisting of six (6) offset lithographic printing presses. Operations also include (exempt) ultraviolet curing for imparting a glossy finish onto paper, a (trivial) preparation room



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with photographic processing and proofing equipment, an (exempt) waste liquid tank, 9 (trivial) ceiling mounted natural gas fired infrared radiant tube heaters each rated at 60,000-btu/hr. and ten (trivial) HVAC units that provide gas fired (comfort; non-process) heat. As a result of this application, 1 of the 6 offset lithographic presses will also be modified. A new Man Roland 40inch 2-color offset litho printing press (emission source M4028) is being added to replace an existing Mitsubishi 51 inch 6-color Model #5F099 printing press (emission source #M5111). The change is not expected to affect any conditions or caps in the existing Title V permit.

Attainment Status

CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI is located in the town of ISLIP in the county of SUFFOLK.

The attainment status for this location is provided below. (Areas classified as attainment are those that meet all ambient air quality standards for a designated criteria air pollutant.)

| Criteria Pollutant | Attainment Status |
|---|-----------------------|
| Particulate Matter (PM) | ATTAINMENT |
| Particulate Matter < 10µ in diameter (PM10) | ATTAINMENT |
| Sulfur Dioxide (SO2) | ATTAINMENT |
| Ozone* | SEVERE NON-ATTAINMENT |
| Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx)** | ATTAINMENT |
| Carbon Monoxide (CO) | ATTAINMENT |

* Ozone is regulated in terms of the emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC) and/or oxides of nitrogen (NOx) which are ozone precursors.

** NOx has a separate ambient air quality standard in addition to being an ozone precursor.

Facility Description:

This facility is a commercial printer utilizing both conventional (with fountain solution) and waterless, offset lithographic printing presses. Operations include (exempt) ultraviolet curing for imparting a glossy finish on to paper, a (trivial) preparation room with photographic processing and proofing equipment, an (exempt) waste liquid tank, and a water evaporator. In addition to the "original" building that contains the presses, offices and overall operations of the Cedar facility, there is a "warehouse" that contains the UV coater, storage, and space leased to a manufacturing operations using the die cutting equipment. This is unrelated to Cedar's operations and contains no chemical emissions requiring permitting. Also in the building shared by Cedar Graphics is Cedar Digital, an independent photographic processing studio with no emissions requiring permitting. The warehouse contains nine (trivial) ceiling mounted natural gas fired infrared radiant tube heaters manufactured by Perfection/Schwank. All are identical, model #PT SP60n-a-1; each has 60,000-btu/hr. There are ten (trivial) HVAC units that provide gas fired (comfort;non-process) heat. Photo processing and proofing is a trivial activity recognized under 6NYCRR 201-3.3 (c) (22).

Permit Structure and Description of Operations

The Title V permit for CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI

is structured in terms of the following hierarchy: facility, emission unit, emission point, emission source and process. A facility is defined as all emission sources located at one or more adjacent or contiguous



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properties owned or operated by the same person or persons under common control. The facility is subdivided into one or more emission units (EU). Emission units are defined as any part or activity of a stationary facility that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant. An emission unit is represented as a grouping of processes (defined as any activity involving one or more emission sources (ES) that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant). An emission source is defined as any apparatus, contrivance or machine capable of causing emissions of any air contaminant to the outdoor atmosphere, including any appurtenant exhaust system or air cleaning device. [NOTE: Indirect sources of air contamination as defined in 6 NYCRR Part 203 (i.e. parking lots) are excluded from this definition]. The applicant is required to identify the principal piece of equipment (i.e., emission source) that directly results in or controls the emission of federal or state regulated air pollutants from an activity (i.e., process). Emission sources are categorized by the following types:

- combustion - devices which burn fuel to generate heat, steam or power
- incinerator - devices which burn waste material for disposal
- control - emission control devices
- process - any device or contrivance which may emit air contaminants that is not included in the above categories.

CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI is defined by the following emission unit(s):

Emission unit U00001 - This unit contains a gas fired SAMSCO water evaporator of 175 gallon capacity with a 55 gallon storage tank.

Emission unit U00001 is associated with the following emission points (EP):
00023

Process: P01 is located at Building ORIGINAL - Waste water from film processing operations or press cleaning operations is evaporated by a gas fired heating unit. The maximum allowed process rate is 5 gallons of influent per hour. Cedar Graphics operates the evaporator from 08:00pm to 08:00am.

Emission unit U00002 - Press room- the press room in the "ORIGINAL" building contains six offset lithographic printing presses consisting of two 6 color 40" Mitsubishi presses, one six color 51" Mitsubishi press, one 2 color 40" Mitsubishi press, one 8 color 40" Mitsubishi press, and one 2 color 40" Man Roland press. The press room also contains the ink storage area; all inks are in 5 gallon or 5 pound sealed cans or otherwise sealed.

Emission unit U00002 is associated with the following emission points (EP):

00004, 00006, 00007, 00009, 00011, 00012, 00015, 00016, 00K21, 00M17, 00M18, 00M19, 00M20

Process: P02 is located at Building ORIGINAL - Process consists of the operation of six offset lithographic printing lines. Four of the six offset litho presses have permitted emission points consisting of a vent coming from a tower coater at the delivery end of the press and a vent at the electric dryer compartment. They are designated as follows:

M4017 - ep's 00M17 and 00M18

M4018 - ep's 00004 and 00006

M4019 - ep's 00015 and 00016

M4026 - ep's 00M19 and 00M20

One of the presses, M5107, has a single emission vent, ep #00007. New emission source M4028 has fugitive emission only with no dedicated vents.



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Title V/Major Source Status

CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI is subject to Title V requirements. This determination is based on the following information:

This facility is subject to Title V requirements because it is a major source for VOC emissions. The potential to emit is VOC is between 25 and 40 tons per year.major_src_status

Program Applicability

The following chart summarizes the applicability of CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI with regards to the principal air pollution regulatory programs:

| Regulatory Program | Applicability |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| PSD | NO |
| NSR (non-attainment) | NO |
| NESHAP (40 CFR Part 61) | NO |
| NESHAP (MACT - 40 CFR Part 63) | NO |
| NSPS | NO |
| TITLE IV | NO |
| TITLE V | YES |
| TITLE VI | NO |
| RACT | YES |
| SIP | YES |

NOTES:

PSD Prevention of Significant Deterioration (40 CFR 52) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.

NSR New Source Review (6 NYCRR Part 231) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in non-attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.

NESHAP National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (40 CFR 61) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established prior to the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 (CAAA) which were developed for 9 air contaminants (inorganic arsenic, radon, benzene, vinyl chloride, asbestos, mercury, beryllium, radionuclides, and volatile HAP's).

MACT Maximum Achievable Control Technology (40 CFR 63) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established by the 1990 CAAA. Under Section 112 of the CAAA, the US EPA is required to develop and promulgate emissions standards for new and existing sources. The standards are to be based on the best demonstrated control technology and practices in the regulated industry, otherwise



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known as MACT. The corresponding regulations apply to specific source types and contaminants.

NSPS New Source Performance Standards (40 CFR 60) - standards of performance for specific stationary source categories developed by the US EPA under Section 111 of the CAAA. The standards apply only to those stationary sources which have been constructed or modified after the regulations have been proposed by publication in the Federal Register and only to the specific contaminant(s) listed in the regulation.

Title IV Acid Rain Control Program (40 CFR 72 thru 78) - regulations which mandate the implementation of the acid rain control program for large stationary combustion facilities.

Title VI Stratospheric Ozone Protection (40 CFR 82, Subparts A thru G) - federal requirements that apply to sources which use a minimum quantity of CFC's (chlorofluorocarbons), HCFC's (hydrofluorocarbons) or other ozone depleting substances or regulated substitute substances in equipment such as air conditioners, refrigeration equipment or motor vehicle air conditioners or appliances.

RACT Reasonably Available Control Technology (6 NYCRR Parts 212.10, 226, 227-2, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236) - the lowest emission limit that a specific source is capable of meeting by application of control technology that is reasonably available, considering technological and economic feasibility. RACT is a control strategy used to limit emissions of VOC's and NOx for the purpose of attaining the air quality standard for ozone. The term as it is used in the above table refers to those state air pollution control regulations which specifically regulate VOC and NOx emissions.

SIP State Implementation Plan (40 CFR 52, Subpart HH) - as per the CAAA, all states are empowered and required to devise the specific combination of controls that, when implemented, will bring about attainment of ambient air quality standards established by the federal government and the individual state. This specific combination of measures is referred to as the SIP. The term here refers to those state regulations that are approved to be included in the SIP and thus are considered federally enforceable.

Compliance Status

Facility is in compliance with all requirements.

SIC Codes

SIC or Standard Industrial Classification code is an industrial code developed by the federal Office of Management and Budget for use, among other things, in the classification of establishments by the type of activity in which they are engaged. Each operating establishment is assigned an industry code on the basis

of its primary activity, which is determined by its principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or services rendered. Larger facilities typically have more than one SIC code.

SIC Code

Description

2752

COMMERCIAL PRINTING LITHOGRAPH

SCC Codes

SCC or Source Classification Code is a code developed and used" by the USEPA to categorize processes which result in air emissions for the purpose of assessing emission factor information.Each SCC represents

a unique process or function within a source category logically associated with a point of air pollution emissions. Any operation that causes air pollution can be represented by one or more SCC's.

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| SCC Code | Description |
|-------------|--|
| 4-02-825-01 | SURFACE COATING OPERATIONS SURFACE COATING OPERATIONS - WASTEWATER, POINTS OF GENERATION |
| 4-05-002-12 | PRINTING BLANKET, ROTARY SCREEN PRINTING/PUBLISHING PRINTING/PUBLISHING - GENERAL PRINTING - LETTER PRESS |

Facility Emissions Summary

In the following table, the CAS No. or Chemical Abstract Service code is an identifier assigned to every chemical compound. [NOTE: Certain CAS No.'s contain a 'NY' designation within them. These are not true CAS No.'s but rather an identification which has been developed by the department to identify groups of contaminants which ordinary CAS No.'s do not do. As an example, volatile organic compounds or VOC's are identified collectively by the NY CAS No. 0NY998-00-0.] The PTE refers to the Potential to Emit. This is defined as the maximum capacity of a facility or air contaminant source to emit any air contaminant under its physical and operational design. Any physical or operational limitation on the capacity of the facility or air contamination source to emit any air contaminant, including air pollution control equipment and/or restrictions on the hours of operation, or on the type or amount of material combusted, stored, or processed, shall be treated as part of the design only if the limitation is contained in federally enforceable permit conditions. The PTE Range represents an emission range for a contaminant. Any PTE quantity that is displayed represents a facility-wide emission cap or limitation for that contaminant. If no PTE quantity is displayed, the PTE Range is provided to indicate the approximate magnitude of facility-wide emissions for the specified contaminant in terms of tons per year (tpy). The term 'HAP' refers to any of the hazardous air pollutants listed in section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990. Total emissions of all hazardous air pollutants are listed under the special NY CAS No. 0NY100-00-0. In addition, each individual hazardous air pollutant is also listed under its own specific CAS No. and is identified in the list below by the (HAP) designation.

| Cas No. | Contaminant Name | PTE | |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | lbs/yr | Range |
| 000107-21-1 | 1,2-ETHANEDIOL | 34 | |
| 000098-82-8 | BENZENE, (1-METHYLETHYL) | 418 | |
| 000630-08-0 | CARBON MONOXIDE | 180 | |
| 000075-09-2 | DICHLOROMETHANE | | > 0 but < 10 tpy |
| 000111-76-2 | ETHANOL, 2-BUTOXY- | | >= 2.5 tpy but < 10 tpy |
| 0NY100-00-0 | HAP | | >= 10 tpy but < 25 tpy |
| 000091-20-3 | NAPHTHALENE | 6 | |
| 0NY210-00-0 | OXIDES OF NITROGEN | 857 | |
| 0NY075-00-0 | PARTICULATES | 483 | |
| 007446-09-5 | SULFUR DIOXIDE | 5 | |
| 0NY998-00-0 | VOC | | >= 25 tpy but < 40 tpy |
| 001330-20-7 | XYLENE, M, O & P MIXT. | 1274 | |

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-1.5

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An emergency constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall be demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

(1) An emergency occurred and that the facility owner and/or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;

(2) The equipment at the permitted facility causing the emergency was at the time being properly operated;

(3) During the period of the emergency the facility owner and/or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and

(4) The facility owner and/or operator notified the Department within two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.

(b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner and/or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.

(c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

Item B: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Title V Facilities - 6 NYCRR 201-1.10(b)

The Department will make available to the public any permit application, compliance plan, permit, and monitoring and compliance certification report pursuant to Section 503(e) of the Act, except for information entitled to confidential treatment pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to records and Section 114(c) of the Act.

Item C: Timely Application for the Renewal of Title V Permits -6 NYCRR Part 201-6.3(a)(4)

Owners and/or operators of facilities having an issued Title V permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

Item D: Certification by a Responsible Official - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.3(d)(12)

Any application, form, report or compliance certification required to be submitted pursuant to the federally enforceable portions of this permit shall contain a certification of truth, accuracy and completeness by a responsible official. This certification shall state that based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

Item E: Requirement to Comply With All Conditions - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(2)

The permittee must comply with all conditions of the Title V facility permit. Any permit non-compliance constitutes a violation of the Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application.

Item F: Permit Revocation, Modification, Reopening, Reissuance or Termination, and Associated Information Submission Requirements - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(3)

This permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or



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termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

Item G: Cessation or Reduction of Permitted Activity Not a Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(5)

It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action to claim that a cessation or reduction in the permitted activity would have been necessary in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

Item H: Property Rights - 6 NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(6)

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege.

Item I: Severability - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(9)

If any provisions, parts or conditions of this permit are found to be invalid or are the subject of a challenge, the remainder of this permit shall continue to be valid.

Item J: Permit Shield - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(g)

All permittees granted a Title V facility permit shall be covered under the protection of a permit shield, except as provided under 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that such applicable requirements are included and are specifically identified in the permit, or the Department, in acting on the permit application or revision, determines in writing that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to the major stationary source, and the permit includes the determination or a concise summary thereof. Nothing herein shall preclude the Department from revising or revoking the permit pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 621 or from exercising its summary abatement authority. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the following:

- i. The ability of the Department to seek to bring suit on behalf of the State of New York, or the Administrator to seek to bring suit on behalf of the United States, to immediately restrain any person causing or contributing to pollution presenting an imminent and substantial endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment to stop the emission of air pollutants causing or contributing to such pollution;
- ii. The liability of a permittee of the Title V facility for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
- iii. The applicable requirements of Title IV of the Act;
- iv. The ability of the Department or the Administrator to obtain information from the permittee concerning the ability to enter, inspect and monitor the facility.

Item K: Reopening for Cause - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(i)

This Title V permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the following circumstances:

- i. If additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable where this permit's remaining term is three or more years, a reopening shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable

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requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which this permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended by the Department pursuant to the provisions of Part 201-6.7 and Part 621.

ii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.

iii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the Title V permit must be revised or reopened to assure compliance with applicable requirements.

iv. If the permitted facility is an "affected source" subject to the requirements of Title IV of the Act, and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and issue Title V facility permits shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance but shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists.

Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of such intent is provided to the facility by the Department at least thirty days in advance of the date that the permit is to be reopened, except that the Department may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

Item L: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305

The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

Item M: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6(b)

All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

Item A: General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6

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NYCRR Part 201-5

Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

Regulatory Analysis

| Location Facility/EU/EP/Process/ES | Regulation | Condition | Short Description |
|---|----------------------|------------------|--|
| FACILITY | ECL 19-0301 | 40 | Powers and Duties of the Department with respect to air pollution control |
| FACILITY | 40CFR 68 | 21 | Chemical accident prevention provisions |
| FACILITY | 40CFR 82-F | 22 | Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - recycling and emissions reduction |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 200.6 | 1 | Acceptable ambient air quality. |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 200.7 | 10 | Maintenance of equipment. |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-1.4 | 41 | Unavoidable noncompliance and violations |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-1.7 | 11 | Recycling and Salvage |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-1.8 | 12 | Prohibition of reintroduction of collected contaminants to the air |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-3.2(a) | 13 | Exempt Activities - Proof of eligibility |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-3.3(a) | 14 | Trivial Activities - proof of eligibility |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6 | 23, 31, 32 | Title V Permits and the Associated Permit Conditions |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(4) | 15 | General conditions |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(7) | 2 | General conditions Fees |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(8) | 16 | General conditions |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5(c) | 3 | Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring |

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| | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|----|---|
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5 (c) (2) | 4 | Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5 (c) (3) (ii) | 5 | Compliance Monitoring Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5 (d) (5) | 17 | Compliance Monitoring Compliance schedules |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5 (e) | 6 | Compliance Certification |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5 (f) (6) | 18 | Off Permit Changes |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 201-6.5 (g) | 24 | Permit shield |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 202-1.1 | 19 | Required emissions tests. |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 202-2.1 | 7 | Emission Statements - Applicability |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 202-2.5 | 8 | Emission Statements - record keeping requirements. |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 211.2 | 42 | General Prohibitions - air pollution prohibited. |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 211.3 | 20 | General Prohibitions - visible emissions limited |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 215.2 | 9 | Open Fires - Prohibitions |
| U-00002 | 6NYCRR 234.1 (c) | 33 | Once in , always in |
| U-00002 | 6NYCRR 234.3 (c) (1) (i) | 34 | Lithographic or letterpress printing process - cleaning material |
| U-00002 | 6NYCRR 234.3 (d) (1) (ii) (| 35 | Control requirements - Sheet fed lithographic: fountain solution |
| U-00002 | 6NYCRR 234.3 (d) (1) (ii) (| 36 | Control requirements - Sheet fed lithographic: refrigerated fountain solution |
| U-00002 | 6NYCRR 234.3 (d) (1) (ii) (| 39 | Control requirements - Sheet fed lithographic: alcohol substitute |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 234.3 (f) | 25 | Control requirements - RACT demonstration |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 234.3 (h) | 26 | Afterburner shutdown between November 1 and March 31 |
| U-00002 | 6NYCRR 234.4 (b) | 37 | Testing and monitoring - test methods |
| U-00002 | 6NYCRR 234.4 (c) | 38 | Testing and monitoring - continuous monitoring requirements |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 234.5 | 27 | Prohibition of sale or specification |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 234.6 | 28 | Handling, storage and disposal of VOCs |
| FACILITY | 6NYCRR 234.7 | 29 | Recordkeeping requirements |



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FACILITY

6NYCRR 234.8

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Opacity

Applicability Discussion:

Mandatory Requirements: The following facility-wide regulations are included in all Title V permits:

ECL 19-0301

This section of the Environmental Conservation Law establishes the powers and duties assigned to the Department with regard to administering the air pollution control program for New York State.

6 NYCRR 200.6

Acceptable ambient air quality - prohibits contravention of ambient air quality standards without mitigating measures

6 NYCRR 200.7

Anyone owning or operating an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device must operate the control consistent with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, as per manufacturer's specifications and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair so that it operates effectively

6 NYCRR 201-1.4

This regulation specifies the actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements for any violation of an applicable state enforceable emission standard that results from a necessary scheduled equipment maintenance, start-up, shutdown, malfunction or upset in the event that these are unavoidable.

6 NYCRR 201-1.7

Requires the recycle and salvage of collected air contaminants where practical

6 NYCRR 201-1.8

Prohibits the reintroduction of collected air contaminants to the outside air

6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)

An owner and/or operator of an exempt emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains exempt emission sources or units, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)

The owner and/or operator of a trivial emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains trivial emission sources or units subject to this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

This regulation applies to those terms and conditions which are subject to Title V permitting. It establishes the applicability criteria for Title V permits, the information to be included in all Title V permit applications as well as the permit content and terms of permit issuance. This rule also specifies the compliance, monitoring, recordkeeping, reporting, fee, and procedural requirements that need to be met to



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obtain a Title V permit, modify the permit and demonstrate conformity with applicable requirements as listed in the Title V permit. For permitting purposes, this rule specifies the need to identify and describe all emission units, processes and products in the permit application as well as providing the Department the authority to include this and any other information that it deems necessary to determine the compliance status of the facility.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (a) (4)

This mandatory requirement applies to all Title V facilities. It requires the permittee to provide information that the Department may request in writing, within a reasonable time, in order to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. The request may include copies of records required to be kept by the permit.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (a) (7)

This is a mandatory condition that requires the owner or operator of a facility subject to Title V requirements to pay all applicable fees associated with the emissions from their facility.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (a) (8)

This is a mandatory condition for all facilities subject to Title V requirements. It allows the Department to inspect the facility to determine compliance with this permit, including copying records, sampling and monitoring, as necessary.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (c)

This requirement specifies, in general terms, what information must be contained in any required compliance monitoring records and reports. This includes the date, time and place of any sampling, measurements and analyses; who performed the analyses; analytical techniques and methods used as well as any required QA/QC procedures; results of the analyses; the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement and the identification of any permit deviations. All such reports must also be certified by the designated responsible official of the facility.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (c) (2)

This requirement specifies that all compliance monitoring and recordkeeping is to be conducted according to the terms and conditions of the permit and follow all QA requirements found in applicable regulations. It also requires monitoring records and supporting information to be retained for at least 5 years from the time of sampling, measurement, report or application. Support information is defined as including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (c) (3) (ii)

This regulation specifies any reporting requirements incorporated into the permit must include provisions regarding the notification and reporting of permit deviations and incidences of noncompliance stating the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (d) (5)

This condition applies to every Title V facility subject to a compliance schedule. It requires that reports, detailing the status of progress on achieving compliance with emission standards, be submitted semiannually.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (e)

Sets forth the general requirements for compliance certification content; specifies an annual submittal frequency; and identifies the EPA and appropriate regional office address where the reports are to be sent.



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6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (f) (6)

This condition allows changes to be made at the facility, without modifying the permit, provided the changes do not cause an emission limit contained in this permit to be exceeded. The owner or operator of the facility must notify the Department of the change. It is applicable to all Title V permits which may be subject to an off permit change.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5 (g)

Permit Exclusion Provisions - specifies those actions, such as administrative orders, suits, claims for natural resource damages, etc that are not affected by the federally enforceable portion of the permit, unless they are specifically addressed by it.

6 NYCRR 202-1.1

This regulation allows the department the discretion to require an emission test for the purpose of determining compliance. Furthermore, the cost of the test, including the preparation of the report are to be borne by the owner/operator of the source.

6 NYCRR 202-2.1

Requires that emission statements shall be submitted on or before April 15th each year for emissions of the previous calENDar year.

6 NYCRR 202-2.5

This rule specifies that each facility required to submit an emission statement must retain a copy of the statement and supporting documentation for at least 5 years and must make the information available to department representatives.

6 NYCRR 211.2

This regulation prohibits any emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere which may be detrimental to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interferes with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property regardless of the existence of any specific air quality standard or emission limit.

6 NYCRR 211.3

This condition requires that the opacity (i.e., the degree to which emissions other than water reduce the transmission of light) of the emissions from any air contamination source be less than 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent.

6 NYCRR 215.2

Except as allowed by section 215.3 of 6 NYCRR Part 215, no person shall burn, cause, suffer, allow or permit the burning of any materials in an open fire.

40 CFR Part 68

This Part lists the regulated substances and there applicability thresholds and sets the requirements for stationary sources concerning the prevention of accidental releases of these substances.

40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F

Subpart F requires the reduction of emissions of class I and class II refrigerants to the lowest achievable level during the service, maintenance, repair, and disposal of appliances in accordance with section 608 of the Clean Air Act AmENDments of 1990. This subpart applies to any person servicing, maintaining, or repairing appliances except for motor vehicle air conditioners. It also applies to persons disposing of appliances, including motor vehicle air conditioners, refrigerant reclaimers, appliance owners, and manufacturers of appliances and recycling and recovery equipment. Those individuals, operations, or

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activities affected by this rule, may be required to comply with specified disposal, recycling, or recovery practices, leak repair practices, recordkeeping and/or technician certification requirements.

Facility Specific Requirements

In addition to Title V, CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI has been determined to be subject to the following regulations:

6 NYCRR 234.1 (c)

This regulation states that a printing process that is subject to the provisions of this Part will remain subject to these provisions even if the emission of VOC from the facility or printing press later falls below the applicability criteria.

6 NYCRR 234.3 (c) (1) (i)

This regulation requires that cleaning material used on offset lithographic or letterpress printing processes not contain more than 70% VOC by weight.

6 NYCRR 234.3 (d) (1) (ii) ('a')

This regulation requires that, for sheet fed offset lithographic printing process that use fountain solutions containing VOC, the fountain solution contains no more than 5% alcohol.

6 NYCRR 234.3 (d) (1) (ii) ('b')

This regulation requires that, for offset lithographic printing process that use fountain solutions containing VOC, the fountain solution contains no more than 8.5% alcohol when the solution is refrigerated to less than 60 degrees F.

6 NYCRR 234.3 (d) (1) (ii) ('c')

This regulation requires that, for offset lithographic printing process that use fountain solutions containing VOC, the fountain solution contains no more than 5% alcohol substitute and no alcohol.

6 NYCRR 234.3 (f)

This regulation sets forth the requirements for a RACT demonstration for printing processes that have a lesser degree of control than that specified in Part 234.3.

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6 NYCRR 234.3 (h)

For printing processes subject to this Part, the Department may allow sources that use control equipment with natural gas fired afterburners to shut down the natural gas fired afterburners from November 1st through March 31st for the purposes of natural gas conservation, provided that the commissioner has determined that this action will not jeopardize air quality.

6 NYCRR 234.4 (b)

This regulation sets forth the testing methods and procedures to be used for facilities subject of the requirements of Part 234.

6 NYCRR 234.4 (c)

This regulation specifies that continuous monitoring equipment is required for the following: Combustion zone temperature of all oxidizers; inlet temperature at the catalytic oxidizer bed; break-through of VOC on a carbon adsorption unit; and any other continuous monitoring or recording device required by the Department.

6 NYCRR 234.5

This regulation requires that a person shall not sell, specify, or require the application of a coating, ink or adhesive on a substrate if such activity is prohibited by any of the provisions of this Part.

6 NYCRR 234.6

This regulation specifies the following:

An owner or operator of a facility subject to this Part shall not:

- (a) Use open containers to store or dispose of cloth or paper impregnated with VOC or solvents that are used for surface preparation, cleanup or the removal of ink, coating or adhesive;
- (b) Use open containers to store or dispose of spent or fresh VOC or solvents used for surface preparation, cleanup or the removal of ink, coating or adhesive;



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(c) Use open containers to store, dispose or dispense ink, coating or adhesive unless production, sampling, maintenance or inspection procedures require operational access. This provision does not apply to the actual device or equipment designed for the purposes of applying an ink, coating or adhesive to a substrate.

6 NYCRR 234.7

This regulation sets forth the record keeping requirements for facilities subject of the requirements of Part 234.

6 NYCRR 234.8

This regulation requires that emissions from a unit subject to Part 234 shall not have an opacity greater than 10%.

Non Applicability Analysis

List of non-applicable rules and regulations:

| Location Facility/EU/EP/Process/ES | Regulation | Short Description |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| U-00002 | 6 NYCRR Part 212 | General Process Emission Sources |

Reason: Part 212 does not apply to this facility as per the exemption provision under Part 212.7(p). This provision states that graphic arts processes subject to Part 234 of this Title or inks exempt from Part 234 pursuant to section 234.1(h) of this Title with respect to emissions of volatile organic compounds which are not given an A rating, are exempt from the provisions of Part 212. The offset litho operation is subject to Part 234 therefore Part 212 is not applicable.

NOTE: Non-applicability determinations are cited as a permit condition under 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(g). This information is optional and provided only if the applicant is seeking to obtain formal confirmation, within an issued Title V permit, that specified activities are not subject to the listed federal applicable or state only requirement. The applicant is seeking to obtain verification that a requirement does not apply for the stated reason(s) and the Department has agreed to include the non-applicability determination in the issued Title V permit which in turn provides a shield against any potential enforcement action.

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Compliance Certification
Summary of monitoring activities at CEDAR GRAPHICS IGI:

| Location Facility/EU/EP/Process/ES | Cond No. | Type of Monitoring |
|---|-----------------|--|
| --- | | |
| FACILITY | 5 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| FACILITY | 6 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| FACILITY | 7 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| U-00002 | 34 | work practice involving specific operations |
| U-00002 | 35 | work practice involving specific operations |
| U-00002 | 36 | work practice involving specific operations |
| U-00002 | 39 | work practice involving specific operations |
| FACILITY | 25 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| FACILITY | 26 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| U-00002 | 37 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| U-00002 | 38 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| FACILITY | 27 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| FACILITY | 28 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| FACILITY | 29 | record keeping/maintenance procedures |
| FACILITY | 30 | monitoring of process or control device parameters as surrogate |

Basis for Monitoring

234.3(b)(2) - The condition cited under this rule specifically applies to the type of printing operations that Cedar Graphics operates, namely, offset lithographic printers which use fountain solutions containing VOC's. The requirement sets a VOC limit for the fountain solutions of 10% by weight or less. Compliance will be determined by evaluating the VOC content of the fountain solution thru vendor sampling records. Direct sampling will also be conducted on a periodic basis to verify the accuracy of vendor data.

234.3(e) - This monitoring condition has been included to address the visible emissions requirements of Part 234. The daily monitoring frequency is justified by the fact that the rule does not specify any monitoring frequency and any visible emissions that may occur are not expected to cause any exceedances. Past experience has shown that these type of printing presses are unlikely to produce visible emissions of any magnitude. Any significant visible emissions that may occur will prompt a more comprehensive opacity evaluation using the EPA approved Method 9.

234.4(b)(3) - Because this facility is an offset lithographic printing operation that is subject to the graphic arts regulation under Part 234, it is required to maintain purchase, usage and/or production records of its inks, VOC and solvents. The condition cited under this regulation sets forth the kind of record that must be maintained as specified in the regulation.

234.5 - The condition cited under this regulation places limits on the sale or use of inks and fountain solutions which do not conform with Part 234. Compliance is demonstrated by having the facility maintain and when necessary submit records of the inks and fountain solutions being used.



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234.6 - This monitoring condition has been included to address the open container prohibition for printing operations subject to Part 234. The intent of the requirement is to minimize fugitive emissions of solvent due to evaporation.